

# 17 - Estradiol 1,25 - Dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>가 Interleukin - 6

1. 17 - estradiol 17 - estradiol IL - 6 cytokine (parathyroid hormone, PTH), 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>(1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub>) cytokine 9,10), estradiol 1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub> cytokine cytokine ODF(Osteoclast differentiation factor)<sup>1)</sup>, macrophage - colonystimulating factor(M - CSF), Granulocyte/monocyte - colony stimulating factor (GM - CSF), interleukin - 11(IL - 11) interleukin - 6(IL - 6)가 2,3,4,5). IL - 6 6). 17 - estradiol 1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub> 17 - estradiol IL - 6 7,8), 17 - estradiol IL - 1 IL - 6 ALP 1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub> 11) 가 가

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\* 1996

1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub> 가 , IL - 1 IL - 6 , 0.05 % trypsin - EDTA (Gibco, USA) 5 - 9 .

1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub> 17 - estradiol cytokine .

1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub> 17 - estradiol IL - 6 3. IL - 6

가 , IL - 6 IL - 6 24 well well 가 1 × 10<sup>5</sup> 37 , 5% CO<sub>2</sub> 가

IL - 6 IL - 1

II.

1. 1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub>, 17 - estradiol IL - 1 가 1ml 가 1 2 IL - 6 200 xg 10 , - 70 , IL - 6 2 % 17 - estradiol 1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub>가 IL - 1 IL - 6 가 IL - 1 IL - 1 1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub> 17 - estradiol IL - 6

2. 5.25% sodium hypochlorite 4. IL - 6

300 IL - 6

unit/ml penicillin, 300 ug/ml streptomycin IL - 6

0.75 ug/ml amphotericin B가 MEM (Gibco, USA) 5 IL - 6 50 μl 20 % biotinylated anti - human IL - 6 anti - human IL - 6가 96 well plate 2 . 2

cillin, 200 ug/ml streptomycin 0.25 ug/ml amphotericin B가 MEM ( 5 % CO<sub>2</sub>, 37 , 95 buffer 3 100 μl avidin - per - oxidase 가 30 buffer

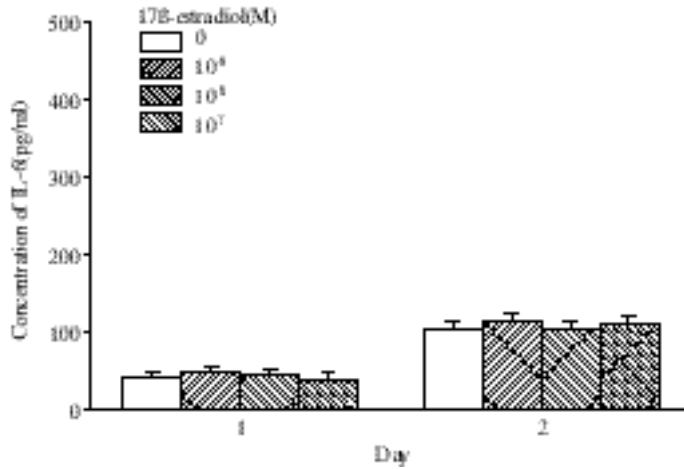


Figure 1. Effect of 17 - estradiol on induction of IL - 6 in periodontal ligament(PDL) cells. PDL cells were treated for 1 day and 2 days by various concentrations of 17 - estradiol(10<sup>-9</sup> - 10<sup>-7</sup> M). The conditioned media were assessed for the production of IL - 6 by an ELISA specific IL - 6 antibody. Data are mean ± SE. \* Significant differences from non - treated group

3, 3,3',5,5' - tetramethylbenzidine (TMB) well 5.  
 100 μl 30 microplate reader (Dynatech Co.) 가  
 450nm IL - 6 Mann and  
 IL - 6 Whitney test

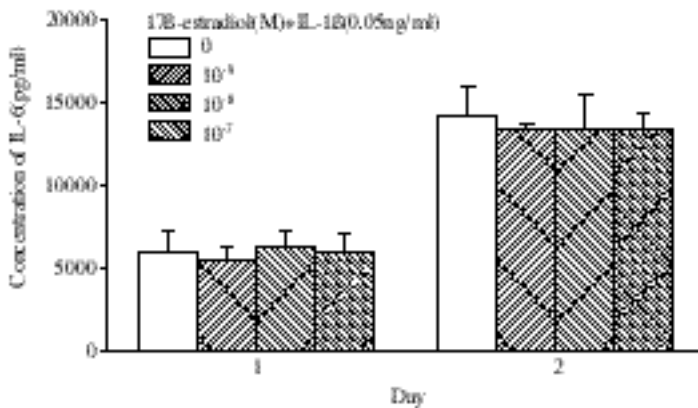


Figure 2. Effect of 17 - estradiol on IL - 1 - induced IL - 6 production in periodontal ligament(PDL) cells. PDL cells were treated for 1 day and 2 days by various concentrations of 17 - estradiol(10<sup>-9</sup> - 10<sup>-7</sup> M) in the presence of IL - 1 (0.05 ng/ml). The conditioned media were assessed for the production of IL - 6 by an ELISA specific IL - 6 antibody. Data are mean ± SE.

III. 2 42 ± 12 pg/ml 106 ± 24  
 pg/ml  
 1. 17 - estradiol IL - 6 IL - 6 , 17 - estradiol 10<sup>-9</sup> - 10<sup>-7</sup> M 1 2  
 Figure 1 IL - 6 1 IL - 6 가  
 (Figure 1).

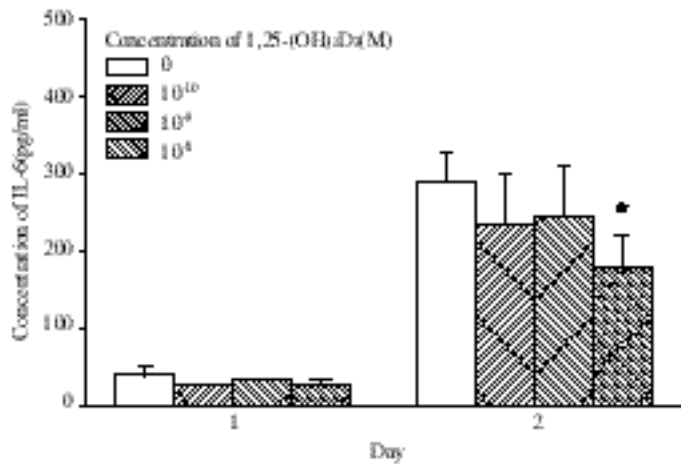


Figure 3. Effect of 1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub> on IL - 6 production in periodontal ligament(PDL) cells. PDL cells were treated for 1 day and 2 days by various concentrations of 1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub>(10<sup>-10</sup> - 10<sup>-8</sup> M). The conditioned media were assessed for the production of IL - 6 by an ELISA specific IL - 6 antibody. Data are mean ± SE. \* Significant differences from non - treated group

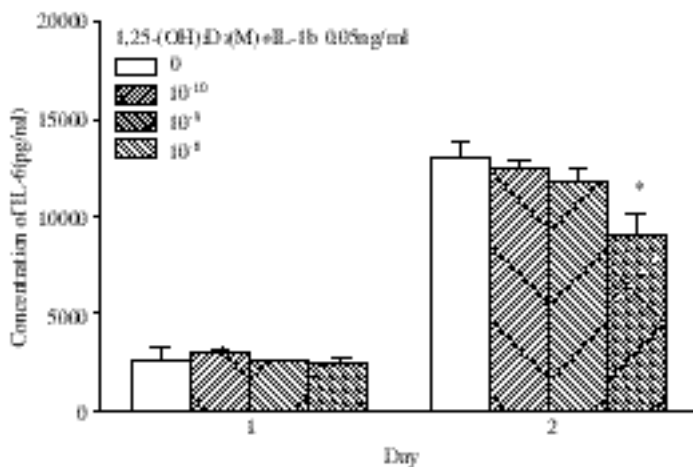


Figure 4. Effect of 1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub> on IL - 1 - induced IL - 6 production in periodontal ligament(PDL) cells. PDL cells were treated for 1 day and 2 days by various concentrations of 1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub>(10<sup>-8</sup> - 10<sup>-10</sup> M) in the presence of IL - 1 (0.05 ng/ml). The conditioned media were assessed for the production of IL - 6 by an ELISA specific IL - 6 antibody. Data are mean ± SE.

2. 17 - estradiol IL - 1  
IL - 6

(OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub> 10<sup>-8</sup>M IL - 1 IL - 6

0.05 ng/ml IL - 1

IV.

1 2 IL - 6

6109 ± 1318 pg/ml 14071 ± 1740

17 - estradiol

pg/ml IL - 1

IL - 1

IL - 6

IL - 6 가 ,

, 1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub>

IL - 1 10<sup>-9</sup> - 10<sup>-7</sup> M

17 -

IL - 6

IL - 1

IL - 6

estradiol

1

2

IL - 6

17 - estradiol

IL - 1

IL - 6

Ca<sup>2+</sup>

<sup>14)</sup>,

(Figure 2).

<sup>15)</sup>

cytokine

3. 1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub>가 IL - 6

IL - 6

, IL - 1

IL - 6

10<sup>-10</sup> 10<sup>-8</sup> M

1,25 -

IL - 6가 IL - 1

(OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub>

1 IL - 6

<sup>9,16)</sup>

가 , 2 10<sup>-8</sup> M

IL - 6

(Figure 1), IL - 1

1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub>

IL - 6

IL - 6

45 - 127 가

290 ± 36 pg/ml 180 ± 43 pg/ml

(Figure 2, 4). Shimizu 7

2 10<sup>-8</sup> M 1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub>

IL - 1 가

IL - 6

IL - 6

가

IL - 1

(Figure 3).

IL - 6

IL - 1

가

<sup>12)</sup>,

4. 1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub>가 IL - 1 IL - 6

가

IL - 1

IL - 6

Figure 4

0.05 ng/ml

IL - 1

1

2

(tension side)

(compression side)

IL - 1

IL - 6

가

<sup>18)</sup>,

, 0.05 ng/ml IL - 1 10<sup>-10</sup> - 10<sup>-8</sup>M

<sup>19)</sup>,

1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub>

1

IL - 1 가

IL - 6

1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub>

IL - 1

IL - 6

, 2

IL - 6

IL - 1 10<sup>-8</sup> M 1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub>

IL - 6

13114 ± 696

가

pg/ml 9031 ± 1169 pg/ml 1,25 -

17 - estradiol IL - 1

IL - 6 , 1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub>가  
 17 - estradiol IL - 1 IL - 6  
 9). (Figure 4). Harant<sup>23)</sup>  
 17 - estradiol 10<sup>-8</sup>M IL - 1 (embryo)  
 IL - 6 9), 1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub>가  
 IL - 6 IL - 6mRNA  
 (Figure 1), IL - 1,25 -  
 1 IL - 6 (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub>가 IL - 1  
 (Figure 2). 17 - estradiol IL - 6  
 IL - 1 IL - 6  
 1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub> Vitamin D  
 , 17 - estradiol IL - 1  
 IL - 6  
 1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub> IL - 1  
 IL - 6  
 1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub>가 IL - 1  
 1 IL - 6 IL - 1  
 IL - 6  
 (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub> 10<sup>-8</sup> M 1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub>가 IL - 1  
 IL - 6 가 , anti - IL - 6  
 antibody 1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub> 가  
 (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub> IL - 6가 1,25 -  
 20). 1,25 -  
 21).  
 10<sup>-8</sup> M 1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub>가 IL - 1  
 IL - 6 가 17 - estradiol, 1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub> IL - 1  
 (Figure 3). Lacey<sup>22)</sup> IL - 6  
 (preosteoblast) (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub> 17 - estradiol IL - 1  
 MC3T3 1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub>가 IL - 1 IL - 6  
 가 , IL - 1 가 . 17 - estradiol  
 IL - 6 가 1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub>가 IL - 6  
 , Schiller<sup>21)</sup> 17 -  
 estradiol 1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub> IL - 6 17 - estradiol 1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub>  
 IL - 1  
 1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub> , IL - 1  
 17 - estradiol 가  
 1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub>가 IL - 1 (0.05  
 IL - 1 IL - 6 ng/ml) IL - 6 가

. 17 - estradiol( $10^{-9}$  -  $10^{-7}$  M) IL - 6  
 , IL - 1 (0.05  
 ng/ml) IL - 6 .  
 $1,25 - (OH)_2D_3$ ( $10^{-8}$  M) 2  
 IL - 6 , IL -  
 1 (0.05 ng/ml) IL - 6  
 .  $1,25 - (OH)_2D_3$ 가  
 IL - 1 IL - 6  
 IL - 1  
 가 .

## VI.

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- Abstract -

## Effect of 17 $\beta$ -Estradiol and 1,25-Dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> on Interleukin-6 Production of Periodontal Ligament Cells

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Interleukin-6 (IL-6) stimulate osteoclast differentiation. 17 $\beta$ -estradiol, 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> (1,25-(OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub>) and interleukin-1 inhibit or stimulate osteoclast differentiation by decreasing or increasing the synthesis of interleukin-6 (IL-6) from stromal/osteoblastic cells, respectively. Periodontal ligament (PDL) cells reside between the alveolar bone and the cementum and have osteoblastic characteristics. To estimate the effect of 17 $\beta$ -estradiol and 1,25(OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub> on IL-6 production of PDL cells, PDL cells were treated with 17 $\beta$ -estradiol or 1,25-(OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub> in the absence or the presence of IL-1. The concentration of IL-6 produced from PDL cells was determined by enzyme linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA). In unstimulated PDL cells, we detected constitutive production of IL-6 at 1st and 2nd day. IL-1 increased IL-6 synthesis at 1st day and 2nd day. 17 $\beta$ -estradiol had no significant effect on the secretion of this cytokine, either constitutively or after stimulation with IL-

1 (0.05 ng/ml). 1,25-(OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub> (10<sup>-8</sup>M) decreased not only constitutive IL-6 production but also IL-1-induced IL-6 production at 2nd day. These results suggest that 1,25-(OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub> may control IL-1-induced osteoclast differentiation by decreasing IL-1-induced IL-6 secretion of PDL cells.

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Key words: 17 $\beta$ -estradiol, 1,25-Dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>, Interleukin-6, Interleukin-1, Periodontal ligament cells, Osteoclast differentiation.