

II

I.

가
 Glickman¹⁾
 , Lindhe²⁾
 1 4
 3
 expanded polytetra - fluoroethylene(
 ePTFE) membrane
 Melcher ³⁾ 1976
 가 , 가
 가
 , Nyman ⁴⁾, Nyman ⁵⁾ Millipore
 filter
 가
 6 9)
 가

Bower ^{10,11)} Decalcified Freezed Dried
Bone Allograft(DFDBA)

, Bowen ¹²⁾ DFDBA

DFDBA

ePTFE Ponterioro ⁹⁾
III

90%

II , Ponterioro ¹³⁾
90%

, Caffesse ¹⁴⁾ II
ePTFE

가
Anderegg ¹⁵⁾ II , III
ePTFE DFDBA
ePTFE

, Machtei ¹⁶⁾ II
ePTFE DFDBA
ePTFE

, Warrer¹⁷⁾

가 , Wallace ¹⁸⁾
II

가

II. III II 23
, ePTFE II 20 IV
40 - 60 ,
1, 2 2.
Glickman¹⁾ ,
Class II, Lindhe²⁾ , 3, 6, 12
Degree2 , , , ,
(ePTFE,
Gore - Tex[?] W.L. Gore, Flagstaff, U. S. A.) , 1, 2, 6 ,
(Decalcified
Freezed Dried Bone Allograft, Dembone ,
Pacific Coast Tissue Bank, U. S. A.) ,
1.
4 ePTFE mm
Miller¹⁹⁾ , M hlemann
Son²⁰⁾ ,
17 I , ePTFE
II
17 II , ePTFE mm Schallhorn

Table 1. Comparisons of changes of various clinical index among each times on Group I(mm)

	OP	Postop 3m	Postop 6m	Postop 12m
PD	6.4 ± 1.5	2.1 ± 1.2*	2.4 ± 1.1*	2.5 ± 1.2*
GR	1.7 ± 1.3	1.7 ± 1.3	1.7 ± 1.3	1.7 ± 1.2
CAL	8.1 ± 2.3	3.6 ± 1.5*	4.0 ± 1.7*	4.2 ± 1.7*

There are significant differences between baseline(at operation) and measurements of 3 months, 6 months, 12 months postoperatively in PD, CAL. Each value represents mean ±SD.

*: Significantly different from baseline measurements(p<0.05).

PD: Probing depth.

GR: Gingival recession level.

CAL: Clinical attachment level.

Op: Measurements at operation.

Postop 3m: Measurements at 3 months postoperatively.

Postop 6m: Measurements at 6 months postoperatively.

Postop 12m: Measurements at 12 months postoperatively.

Table 2. Comparison of changes of various clinical index among each times on Group I

	OP	Postop 3m	Postop 6m	Postop 12m
Mobility	1.1 ± 0.8	0.2 ± 0.6*	0.2 ± 0.5*	0.2 ± 0.5*
SBI	1.4 ± 1.4	0.8 ± 0.6	0.7 ± 0.5	0.7 ± 0.6

Each value represents mean ±SD.

*: Significantly different from baseline measurements(p<0.05).

SBI: Sulcus bleeding index.

Op: Measurements at operation.

Postop 3m: Measurements at 3 months postoperatively.

Postop 6m: Measurements at 6 months postoperatively.

Postop 12m: Measurements at 12 months postoperatively.

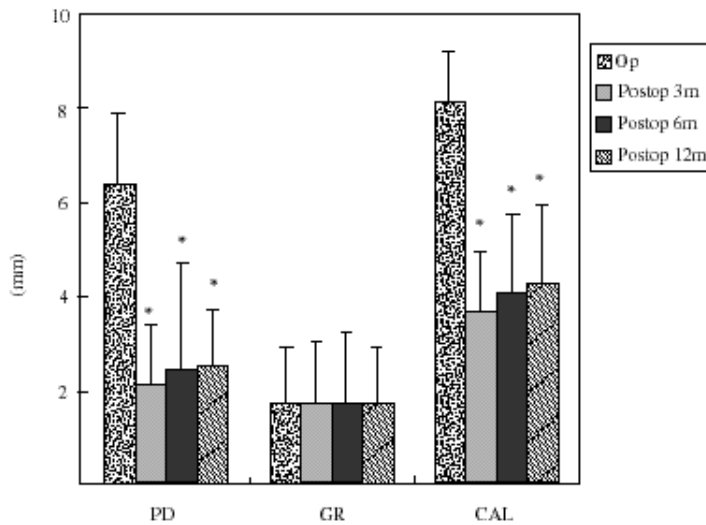


Figure 1. Comparisons of changes of various clinical index on Group I

There are significant differences between baseline(at operation) and measurements of 3 months, 6 months, 12 months postoperatively in PD, CAL.

*: Significantly different from baseline measurements(p<0.05).

PD: Probing depth.GR: Gingival recession level.

CAL: Clinical attachment level.

O p :

Measurements at operation.

Postop 3m: Measurements at 3 months postoperatively.

Postop 6m: Measurements at 6 months postoperatively.

MaClain²¹⁾

3.

ePTFE

II IV

Table 3. Comparisons of changes of various clinical index among each times on Group II(mm)

	OP	Postop 3m	Postop 6m	Postop 12m
Mobility	7.9±2.9	2.7±1.5*	2.9±1.4*	2.9±1.2*
SBI	1.9±1.6	1.9±0.8	2.1±0.9	2.4±1.1
CLA	10.2±2.5	4.5±1.5*	4.9±1.4*	5.1±1.3*

There are significant differences between baseline(at operation) and measurements of 3 months, 6 months, 12 months postoperatively in PD, CAL. Each value represents mean ±SD.

*: Significantly different from baseline measurements(p<0.05).

PD: Probing depth.GR: Gingival recession level. CAL: Clinical attachment level. O p : Measurements at operation.

Postop 3m: Measurements at 3 months postoperatively.

Postop 6m: Measurements at 6 months

Table 4. Comparison of changes of various clinical index among each times on Group II

	OP	Postop 3m	Postop 6m	Postop 12m
Mobility	1.4±0.7	0.2±0.6*	0.2±0.6*	0.2±0.6*
SBI	1.9±1.3	1.2±0.7	1.2±0.8	1.5±0.8

Each value represents mean ±SD.

*: Significantly different from baseline measurements(p<0.05).

SBI: Sulcus bleeding index. Op: Measurements at operation.

Postop 3m: Measurements at 3 months postoperatively.

Postop 6m: Measurements at 6 months

postoperatively.

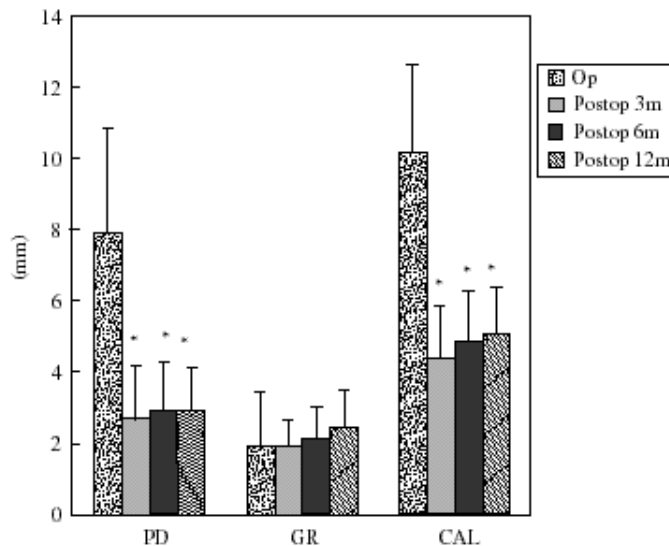


Figure 2. Comparisons of changes of various clinical index on Group II

There are significant differences between baseline(at operation) and measurements of 3 months, 6 months, 12 months postoperatively in PD, CAL.

*: Significantly different from baseline measurements(p<0.05).

PD: Probing depth.GR: Gingival recession level. CAL: Clinical attachment level. O p : Measurements at operation.

Postop 3m: Measurements at 3 months postoperatively.

Postop 6m: Measurements at 6 months

Table 5. Comparisons of changes of various clinical index among each times on Group III(mm)

	OP	Postop 3m	Postop 6m	Postop 12m
PD	6.1 ± 1.7	1.7 ± 0.6*	1.9 ± 0.7*	2.0 ± 0.8*
GR	1.3 ± 1.4	0.7 ± 0.9	0.8 ± 0.9	0.8 ± 0.9
CLA	7.4 ± 1.8	2.5 ± 1.0*	2.5 ± 1.0*	2.8 ± 1.2*

There are significant differences between baseline (at operation) and measurements of 3 months, 6 months, 12 months postoperatively in PD, CAL. Each value represents mean ±SD.

*: Significantly different from baseline measurements (p<0.05).

PD: Probing depth. GR: Gingival recession level. CAL: Clinical attachment level. O p : Measurements at operation.

Postop 3m: Measurements at 3 months postoperatively. Postop 6m: Measurements at 6 months

Table 6. Comparison of changes of various clinical index among each times on Group III

	OP	Postop 3m	Postop 6m	Postop 12m
Mobility	1.0 ± 0.6	0.1 ± 0.3*	0.1 ± 0.3*	0.1 ± 0.3*
SBI	1.4 ± 0.9	1.0 ± 0.2	1.0 ± 0.3	1.0 ± 0.3

Each value represents mean ±SD.

*: Significantly different from baseline measurements (p<0.05).

SBI: Sulcus bleeding index. Op: Measurements at operation.

Postop 3m: Measurements at 3 months postoperatively. Postop 6m: Measurements at 6 months postoperatively.

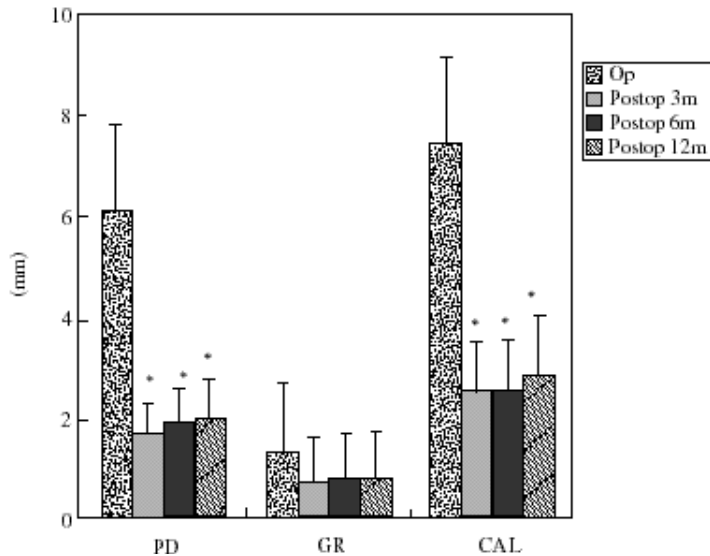


Figure 3. Comparisons of changes of various clinical index on Group III

There are significant differences between baseline (at operation) and measurements of 3 months, 6 months, 12 months postoperatively in PD, CAL.

*: Significantly different from baseline measurements (p<0.05).

PD: Probing depth. GR: Gingival recession level. CAL: Clinical attachment level. O p : Measurements at operation.

Postop 3m: Measurements at 3 months postoperatively. Postop 6m: Measurements at 6 months postopera -

Table 7. Comparisons of changes of various clinical index among each times on Group IV(mm)

	OP	Postop 3m	Postop 6m	Postop 12m
PD	8.3±2.4	2.3±0.6*	2.5±0.7*	2.7±0.6*
GR	1.4±1.9	1.5±0.9	1.5±1.0	1.5±1.0
CLA	9.7±2.7	3.7±1.1*	4.0±1.2*	4.2±1.1*

There are significant differences between baseline(at operation) and measurements of 3 months, 6 months, 12 months postoperatively in PD, CAL. Each value represents mean ±SD.

*: Significantly different from baseline measurements(p<0.05).

PD: Probing depth.GR: Gingival recession level. CAL: Clinical attachment level. O p : Measurements at operation.

Postop 3m: Measurements at 3 months postoperatively. Postop 6m: Measurements at 6 months

Table 8. Comparison of changes of various clinical index among each times on Group IV

	OP	Postop 3m	Postop 6m	Postop 12m
Mobility	1.2±0.7	0.1±0.3*	0.1±0.3*	0.1±0.3*
SBI	1.4±0.9	1.0±0.6	1.0±0.7	1.3±0.9

Each value represents mean ±SD.

*: Significantly different from baseline measurements(p<0.05).

SBI: Sulcus bleeding index. Op: Measurements at operation.

Postop 3m: Measurements at 3 months postoperatively. Postop 6m: Measurements at 6 months postoperatively.

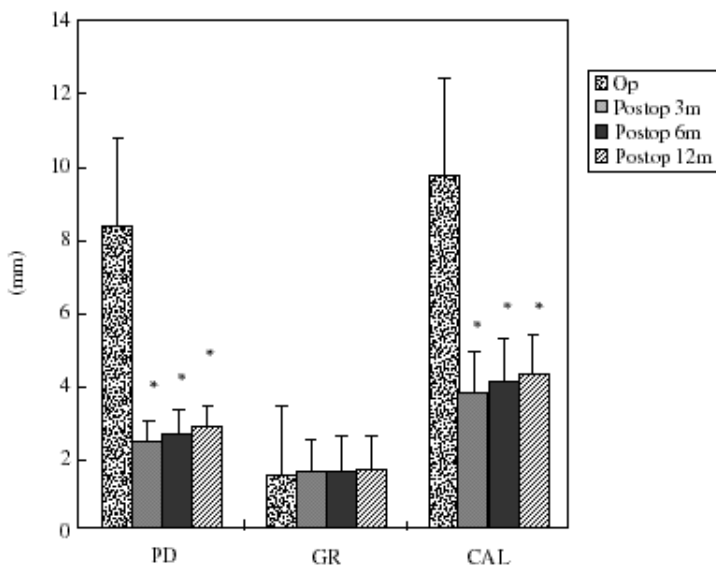


Figure 4. Comparisons of changes of various clinical index on Group IV

There are significant differences between baseline(at operation) and measurements of 3 months, 6 months, 12 months postoperatively in PD, CAL.

*: Significantly different from baseline measurements(p<0.05).

PD: Probing depth.GR: Gingival recession level. CAL: Clinical attachment level. O p : Measurements at operation.

Postop 3m: Measurements at 3 months postoperatively. Postop 6m: Measurements at 6 months

Table 9. Comparisons of membrane exposure level among baseline and measurements of postoperation times on each group(mm)

	Op	Postop 1wk	Postop 2wks	Postop 6wks
Group I	1.1 ± 1.3	1.6 ± 1.3	1.6 ± 1.2	2.4 ± 1.3
Group II	0.4 ± 0.7	1.4 ± 1.2*	1.7 ± 1.1*	2.1 ± 1.3*
Group III	0.2 ± 0.4	0.4 ± 0.6	0.4 ± 0.6	0.5 ± 0.7
Group IV	0.5 ± 0.9	1.3 ± 1.7	1.5 ± 1.8	1.8 ± 2.1

There are no significant differences among baseline(at operation) and measurements of 1 week, 2weeks, 6 weeks postoperatively in groups except Group II. There are significant differences between baseline and measurements of 1 week, 2 weeks, 6 weeks postoperatively in Group II. Each value represents mean ±SD.

*: Significantly different from value of operation(P<0.05).

Op: Measurements at operation

Postop 1wk: Measurements at 1 week postoperatively.

Postop 2wks: Measurements at 2 weeks postoperatively.

Postop 6wks: Measurements at 6 weeks postoperatively.

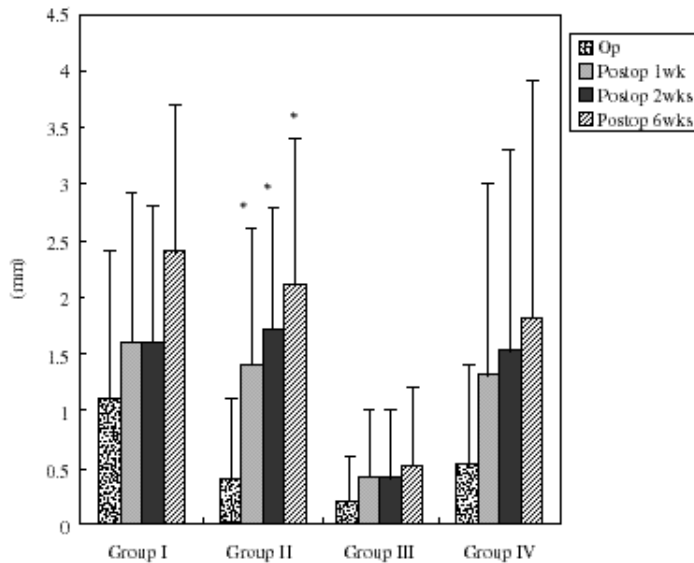


Figure 5. Comparisons of membrane exposure level among baseline and measurements of postoperation times on each group

There are significant differences between baseline and measurements of 1 week, 2 weeks, 6weeks postoperatively in Group II.

*: Significantly different from value of operation(p<0.05).

Op: Measurements at operation.

Postop 1wk: Measurements at 1 week postoperatively.

Postop 2wks: Measurements at 2 weeks postoperatively.

DFDBA

6

Chlorohexine

1 - 2

7 - 10

6

	3	12	1.5mm, 6 4.2 ± 1.7mm	4.0 ± 1.7mm, 12 3, 6, 12
				(p<0.05).
4.				6.4 ± 1.5mm 1.1 ± 0.8, 3 2.1 ± 1.2mm 0.2 ± 0.6, 6 2.4 ± 1.1mm 0.2 ± 0.5, 12 2.5 ± 1.2mm 0.2 ± 0.5 (p<0.05).
		one - way		1.7 ±
ANOVA			1.3mm, 3, 6, 12 1.7 ± 1.3mm, 1.7 ± 1.2mm	1.7 ± 1.3mm,
	III.			1.4 ± 1.4, 3 0.8 ± 0.6, 6 0.7 ± 0.5, 12 0.7 ± 0.6 (Table 1,
1.				2, Figure 1).
(1) I			1.1 ± 1.3mm, 1 1.6 ± 1.2mm, 6	1.6 ± 1.3mm, 2.4 ± 1.3mm
	8.1 ± 2.3mm 3	3.6 ±	2	

Table 10. Comparisons of changes of various clinical index among four group from baseline to 3 months postoperatively(mm)

	Group I	Group II	Group III	Group IV
PD	4.4 ± 0.7	5.8 ± 1.2*, **	4.4 ± 0.6	5.7 ± 0.7*, **
GR	0.2 ± 1.0	0.0 ± 1.3	0.5 ± 0.8	0.4 ± 0.9
CAL	4.3 ± 1.3	5.5 ± 1.4	4.8 ± 1.3	5.6 ± 1.3

Each value represents the mean ±SD.

*: Significantly different from Group I value(p<0.05)

** : Significantly different from Group III value(p<0.05)

PD: Probing depth

GR: Gingival recession level

CAL: Clinical attachment level

Table 11. Comparisons of changes of various clinical index among four group from baseline to 3 months postoperatively

	Group I	Group II	Group III	Group IV
Mobility	0.9 ± 0.3	1.3 ± 0.4	0.9 ± 0.3	1.0 ± 0.3
SBI	0.5 ± 0.4	0.9 ± 0.5	0.4 ± 0.3	0.4 ± 0.3

Each value represents the mean ±SD.

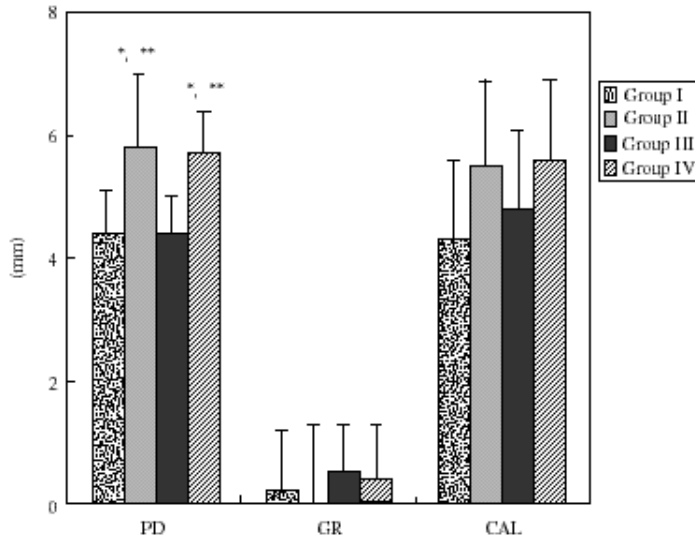


Figure 6. Comparisons of changes of various clinical index among four group from baseline to 3 months postoperatively

*: Significantly different from Group I value ($p < 0.05$)
 **: Significantly different from Group III value ($p < 0.05$)

(Table 9, (Table 9, Figure 5).

Figure 5). (3) III

(2) II , , 7.4 ± 1.7mm, 6.1 ± 1.7mm, 1.0 ± 0.6 , 3 2.5 ± 1.0mm, 1.9 ± 0.7mm, 0.1 ± 0.3 , 6 2.5 ± 1.0mm, 1.7 ± 0.6mm, 0.1 ± 0.3 , 12 2.8 ± 1.2mm, 2.0 ± 0.8mm, 0.1 ± 0.3 (p<0.05).

(p<0.05). 3, 6, 12 1.3 ± 1.4mm, 0.7 ± 0.9mm, 0.7 ± 0.9mm, 0.8 ± 0.9mm 1.4 ± 0.9, 1.0 ± 0.2, 1.0 ± 0.3, 1.0 ± 0.3 (Table 5, 6, Figure 3).

(Table 3, 4, Figure 2). 0.2 ± 0.4mm, 1 0.4 ± 0.6mm, 2 0.4 ± 0.6mm, 6 1.1mm, 6 2.1 ± 1.3mm가 0.5 ± 0.7mm (Table 9, Figure 5).

10.2 ± 2.5mm, 7.9 ± 2.9mm, 1.4 ± 0.7 , 3 4.4 ± 1.5mm, 2.7 ± 1.5mm, 0.2 ± 0.6 , 6 4.9 ± 1.4mm, 2.9 ± 1.4mm, 0.2 ± 0.6 , 12 5.1 ± 1.3mm, 2.9 ± 1.2mm, 0.2 ± 0.6

Table 12. Comparisons of changes of various clinical index among four groups from baseline to 6 months postoperatively (mm)

	Group I	Group II	Group III	Group IV
PD	4.4 ± 0.9	5.6 ± 0.9*, **	4.3 ± 0.6	5.8 ± 1.1*, **
GR	0.0 ± 1.2	-0.2 ± 1.3	0.5 ± 0.8	0.1 ± 0.8
CAL	4.4 ± 1.4	5.3 ± 1.2	4.6 ± 1.1	5.8 ± 1.6

Each value represents the mean ± SD.

*: Significantly different from Group I value (p < 0.05)

** : Significantly different from Group III value (p < 0.05)

PD: Probing depth.

GR: Gingival recession level.

CAL: Clinical attachment level.

Table 13. Comparisons of changes of various clinical index among four groups from baseline to 6 months postoperatively

	Group I	Group II	Group III	Group IV
Mobility	0.9 ± 0.3	1.3 ± 0.4	0.9 ± 0.3	1.0 ± 0.3
SBI	0.5 ± 0.4	0.9 ± 0.7	0.4 ± 0.5	0.4 ± 0.5

Each value represents the mean ± SD.

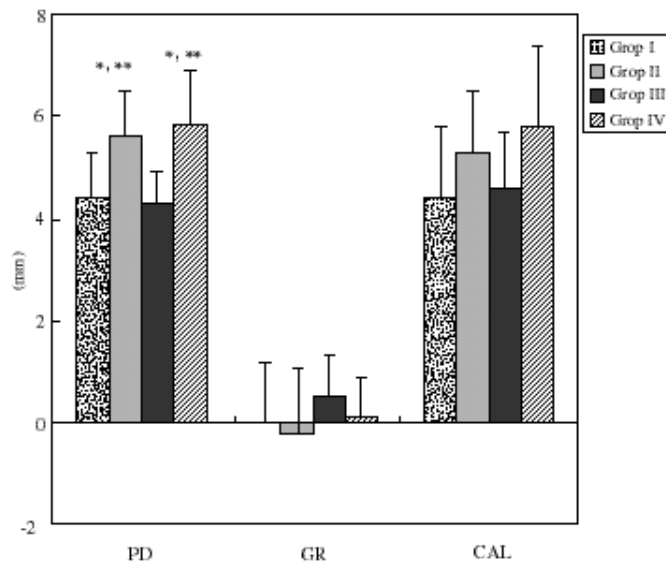


Figure 7. Comparisons of changes of various clinical index among four groups from baseline to 6 months postoperatively

*: Significantly different from Group I value (p < 0.05)

** : Significantly different from Group III value (p < 0.05)

PD: Probing depth.

GR: Gingival recession level.

Table 14. Comparisons of changes of various clinical index among four groups from baseline to 12 months postoperatively (mm)

	Group I	Group II	Group III	Group IV
PD	4.0 ± 0.9	5.7 ± 1.1*, **	4.1 ± 0.6	5.6 ± 1.1*, **
GR	-0.6 ± 0.8	-0.1 ± 1.1	0.5 ± 1.0	0.4 ± 0.9
CAL	4.1 ± 1.7	5.0 ± 1.1	4.6 ± 1.3	5.2 ± 1.7

Each value represents the mean ± SD.

*: Significantly different from Group I value (p < 0.05)

**: Significantly different from Group III value (p < 0.05)

PD: Probing depth.

GR: Gingival recession level.

CAL: Clinical attachment level.

Table 15. Comparisons of changes of various clinical index among four groups from baseline to 12 months postoperatively

	Group I	Group II	Group III	Group IV
Mobility	0.9 ± 0.3	1.3 ± 0.4	0.9 ± 0.3	1.0 ± 0.3
SBI	0.6 ± 0.4	0.9 ± 0.8	0.3 ± 0.3	0.2 ± 0.3

Each value represents the mean ± SD.

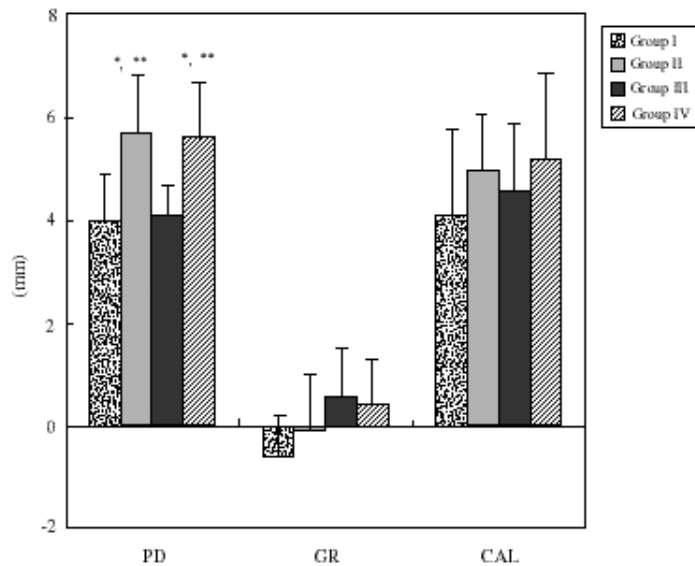


Figure 8. Comparisons of changes of various clinical index among four groups from baseline to 12 months postoperatively

*: Significantly different from Group I value (p < 0.05)

**: Significantly different from Group III value (p < 0.05)

PD: Probing depth.

GR: Gingival recession level.

Table 16. Comparisons of changes of membrane exposure level from baseline to each times(mm)

	Group I	Group II	Group III	Group IV
Postop 1wk	0.4 ± 0.4	1.0 ± 0.4	0.2 ± 0.3	0.7 ± 0.5
Postop 2wks	0.6 ± 0.5	1.2 ± 0.4	0.3 ± 0.3	1.0 ± 0.3
Postop 6wks	1.2 ± 0.4	1.6 ± 0.5	0.4 ± 0.3	1.1 ± 0.5

There were no significant differences among groups in membrane exposure. Each value represents the mean ± SD.

Postop 1wk: Measurements at 1 week postoperatively.

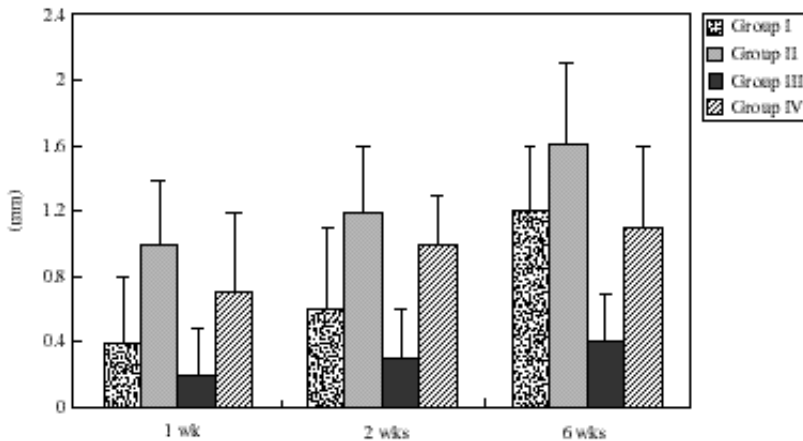


Figure 9. Comparisons of changes of membrane exposure level from baseline to each times.

There were no significant differences among groups in membrane exposure.

Postop 1wk: Measurements at 1 week postoperatively.

Postop 2wks: Measurements at 2 weeks postoperatively.

Postop 6wks: Measurements at 6 weeks postoperatively.

(4) IV, 1.4 ± 1.9mm, 1.5 ± 0.9mm, 1.5 ± 1.0mm, 1.5 ± 1.0mm, 1.4 ± 0.9, 1.0 ± 0.6, 1.0 ± 0.7, 1.3 ± 0.9 (Table 7,8, Figure 4).

9.7 ± 2.7mm, 8.3 ± 2.4mm, 1.2 ± 0.7, 3, 3.7 ± 1.1mm, 2.3 ± 0.6mm, 0.1 ± 0.3, 6, 0.5 ± 0.9mm, 1, 1.3 ± 1.7mm, 4.0 ± 1.2mm, 2.5 ± 0.7mm, 0.1 ± 2, 1.5 ± 1.8mm, 6, 1.8 ± 2.1mm (Table 9, Figure 5).

3, 6, 12, 4.2 ± 1.1mm, 2.7 ± 0.6mm, 0.1 ± 0.3, 2. (p<0.05). 2. 3, 6, 12

Table 17. Comparisons of clinical healing patterns at membrane removal among four group

	Group I(%)	Group II(%)	Group III(%)	Group IV(%)
Rapid healing	5.9	0	26.1	15
Typical healing	41.2	29.4	56.5	40
Delayed healing	47.0	64.7	17.4	45
Adverse healing	5.9	5.9	0	0

Four patterns of healing have been categorized. The vast majority of cases fall into typical healing and delayed healing patterns. With favorable patient compliance with oral hygiene and follow - up care, the rapid and typical healing patterns became clinically successful cases. The level of clinical success varied with the delayed healing patterns. The adverse pattern failed to achieve the therapeutic objective.

Table 18. Complications after operation among four group

	Group I(%)	Group II(%)	Group III(%)	Group IV(%)
Pain	11.8	5.9	26.1	30
Swelling	35.3	35.3	26.1	55
Hypersensitivity	5.9	0	0	0
Sloughing	0	0	0	15

Pain and swelling were the most common complication.

(1) 3 6
 3 I 4.3 ± 1.3mm, II 4.4 ± 1.4mm, II 5.3 ± 1.2mm, III
 I 4.3 ± 1.3mm, II 4.6 ± 1.1mm, IV 5.8 ± 1.6mm
 5.5 ± 1.4mm, III 4.8 ± 1.3mm, IV 5.6 0.0 ± 1.2mm, - 0.2 ±
 ± 1.3mm, 1.3mm, 0.5 ± 0.8mm, 0.1 ± 0.8mm
 , 0.5 ± 0.4, 0.9 ± 0.7,
 I 0.2 ± 1.0mm, II 0.0 ± 0.4 ± 0.5, 0.4 ± 0.5
 1.3mm, III 0.5 ± 0.8mm, IV 0.4 ± .
 0.9mm I 4.4 ± 0.9mm, II 5.6
 . I 4.4 ± ± 0.9mm, III 4.3 ± 0.6mm, IV 5.8 ±
 0.7mm, II 5.8 ± 1.2mm, III 4.4 ± 1.1mm I,II I,III , II,III III, IV
 0.6mm, IV 5.7 ± 0.7mm I,II I,III ,
 II,III III, IV (p<0.05), 3
 (p<0.05). I 0.9 ± 0.3, II 1.3 ± 0.4, III
 0.9 ± 0.3, IV 1.0 ± 0.3 가
 0.3 , 6
 0.5 ± 0.4, 0.9 ± 0.5, 0.4 ± 0.3, 0.4 ± 0.3
 (Table (Table 12, 13, Figure 6).
 10, 11, Figure 6).

(2) 6

(3) 12

12 I, II, III, IV

4.1 ± 1.7mm, 5.0 ± 1.1mm, 4.6 ± 1.3mm, 5.2 ± 1.7mm

- 0.6 ± 0.8mm, - 0.1 ± 1.1mm, 0.5 ± 1.0mm, 0.4 ± 0.9mm

4
12
I 4.0 ± 0.9mm, II 5.7 ± 1.1mm, III 4.1 ± 0.6mm, IV 5.6 ± 1.1mm
I, II I, II , II, III III, IV

(p<0.05).

I, II, III, IV 0.9 ± 0.3,

1.3 ± 0.4, 0.9 ± 0.3, 1.0 ± 0.3

가 12

가 0.6

± 0.4, 0.9 ± 0.8, 0.3 ± 0.3, 0.2 ± 0.3

(Table 14, 15, Figure 7

).

(4)

1 I 0.4 ± 0.4mm, II 1.0 ± 0.4mm, III 0.2 ± 0.3mm, IV 0.7 ± 0.5mm

2 0.6 ± 0.5mm, 1.2 ± 0.4mm, 0.3 ± 0.3mm, 1.0 ± 0.3mm, 6 1.2 ± 0.4mm, 1.6 ± 0.5mm, 0.4 ± 0.3mm, 1.1 ± 0.5mm

(Table 16, Figure 8).

(5)

Typical healing

Delayed healing I
Rapid healing Adverse healing
5.9% II Adverse
healing 5.9% . III
Rapid healing 26.1%
IV

Rapid healing 15%
(Table 17).

(6)

I 11.8%, II 5.9%, III 26.1%, IV 30% , I
35.3%, II 35.3%, III 26.1%, IV 55%
, I
가, IV
(Table 18).

IV.

가

가

가

ePTFE Gore - Tex
Periodontal membrane(Gore - Tex)

Urist ²⁴⁾ Ellegaard ²⁵⁾

가

, Cohen²⁶⁾ Carranza²⁷⁾ 36)

가 DFDBA ePTFE
ePTFE

Freeze Dried Bone Allograft(Caffesse ³⁷⁾

FDDBA)
FDDBA
28 30) , Bower

10,11)

DFDBA

, Mellado ³⁸⁾

, Bowen ¹²⁾

DFDBA ePTFE
ePTFE

DFDBA

DFDBA

ePTFE

DFDBA가

, Becker ³⁹⁾

가

15,31,32)

, 가 II

, citric acid

가

가

.33-

35)

가

ePTFE

가

가

ePTFE

Anderegg ¹⁵⁾,

ePTFE

Schallhorn MaClain²¹⁾

가

, , I 6 가
가

Tetracycline · HCl
40)

가 40), , ,

가
40)

가 , IV IV

III

가

Schallhorn MaClain²¹⁾

가

II 가

Rapid healing Typical healing 가
41) II . Meltzer
ePTFE

가 가

6, 12

13,14)

3, 1 가
가

3 가 IV
가

가

V.

ePTFE

II I ePTFE

II II

ePTFE

II III , ePTFE II

IV

1 , 2 , 6 , 3 , 6 , 12

가

(p<0.05).

3, 6, 12

ePTFE

, IV 가

I 가

(p<0.05).

3 IV 가

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III

Typical healing Rapid healing

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- Abstract -

A Comparative Study of Clinical Healing Aspects in GTR Treatment on Class II Furca - tion Defects

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The purpose of this study is to compare the healing aspects of the use of ePTFE membrane alone versus combination treatment of ePTFE membrane and bone grafts on class II furcation defects.

Seventeen defects were applied ePTFE membrane alone on maxillary molar buccal class II furcation defects as Group I, seventeen defects were applied ePTFE membrane and bone grafts on maxillary molar buccal class II furcation defects as Group II, twenty - three defects were applied ePTFE membrane alone on mandibular molar buccal class II furcation defects as Group III, twenty defects were applied ePTFE membrane and bone grafts on mandibular molar buccal class II furcation defects as Group IV.

Measurements were made to determine clinical attachment level, probing depth, gingival depth, SBI, mobility at baseline, 3, 6, 12 months postoperatively. Additional

measurements were made to determine membrane exposure level at surgery, 1, 2, 6 weeks postoperatively. And then healing patterns and postoperative complications were evaluated.

The result as follows :

There were statistically significant differences in probing depth reduction, clinical attachment gain, mobility reduction at values of 3, 6, 12 months postoperatively compared to values of baseline ($p < 0.05$), whereas no significant differences in SBI and gingival recession. In group II, membrane exposure level was increased at 1, 2, 6 weeks postoperatively compared to value of baseline ($p < 0.05$).

There were statistically significant differences in changes of probing depth at 3, 6, 12 months postoperatively in combination groups of ePTFE membrane and bone graft compared to groups of ePTFE membrane alone ($p < 0.05$).

The vast majority of cases fall into typical healing and delayed healing response when membranes were removed in all groups. Pain and swelling were common postoperative complications.

In conclusion, this study was showed more effective healing aspects in combination treatment of ePTFE membrane and bone graft than ePTFE membrane alone and on mandibular molar class II furcation defects than maxillary molar.