

## 외상성 뇌손상과 수면장애

## Traumatic Brain Injury and Sleep Disorder

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## ■ ABSTRACT

Sleep disorders are relatively common occurrence after traumatic brain injury. Sleep disturbances often resulted in difficulties in sleep onset and sleep maintenance, nonrestorative after sleep, poor daytime performances and poor individual sense of well-being. Unfortunately, there has been minimal attention paid to this common and disabling sequela of brain injury. Better understanding about problem, pathophysiology and treatment of sleep disorder after traumatic brain injury will improve the cognitive function, social adjustment and rehabilitation for injured patients. Also it may be helpful to reduce traumatic brain injury in patients with sleep apnea. *Sleep Medicine and Psychophysiology* 1999 ; 6(2) : 97-101

**Key words:** Traumatic brain injury · Sleep disorder · Sleep apnea.

## 서 론

,

가

.

(daytime) (drow - 24 (1), ,  
siness) - . ( , terminal insomnia),  
가 (at -  
tention) (wake) . (2)  
가 82% , 70%  
가 , 65% (sleep onset)  
, 53% , 50% 가, 47%

## 본 론

## 1. 외상성 뇌손상 후의 수면장애

## 1) 발생 빈도와 양상

64%

(3)

가

가

, 25%

, 45%

가

가

80%

가

가

가

1

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가

(  
(4)  
20.0 ),

(36.6 :  
(5.9 : 6.4 ),

2) 수면장애의 기전과 검사소견

(1) (brain stem)  
(diencephalic) (ascending

reticular activating system) , (2) non - REM  
(forebrain) (pontine) , (3) REM

3

2~3

(5)

, (4)

(上交叉, sup -

73%

가

rachiasmatic)

(7).

82%

(maintenance)

52%가

(sche -

dule)

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

(4).

가

(1)

20

(6)

8

(fragmented)

가

(8).

, 5

가

REM

9

, 24

(9).

(narcolepsy)

1

(sh -

가

arp)

(spindle), K -

가

(whiplash injury)

가

REM

REM

REM

(10,11). , REM 가  
가 가 .  
가 (caudal) , (9).  
(12). , 24 ,  
가 (5) . 가  
(3) , 가  
가 . 가  
가 . 가  
가 가 .  
(2) Guillemainault (6) ,  
, 30% . 가  
, 가 가  
가 , 가  
가 . REM ,  
(efficiency) .  
가  
(13,14). (mean sleep latency test)가  
(3) ,  
(15) HLA - DR2 (psychostimulant)  
, 9 .  
(16) (15) methylphenidate (kg) 0.6 mg  
HLA - DR2 3 , DR4 2 , methylphenidate가 (17).  
DQW1 1 , 가  
가 benzodiazepine ,  
(anterograde)  
3) 외상성 뇌손상 후 수면장애의 치료 , 가  
benzodiazepine,  
. triazolam(Halcion), zolpidem(Stilnox)  
가

trazodone

(23).

(nasal continuous positive airway pressure, nCPAP)

## 2. 수면 무호흡증과 외상성 뇌손상

가 (24,25).

## 가 결론

가

가

2.5

가 (18,19).

가 가

(20). 1/3 5

, 24% (18).

가 (21).

중심 단어 :

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(22).

가

가 가

가

, 가

가

(uvulopalatopharyngo -

plasty, UPPP) 87% 가

4

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