

CaCl₂

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Effect of Postharvest Calcium Solution Dipping and Vacuum Infiltration on Calcium Content and Quality of Chojuro Pear Fruit

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Postharvest dipping or vacuum infiltration treatments of 'Chojuro' pear fruit in CaCl₂ resulted in increased calcium content, especially in fruit peel and outer flesh such as just below peel. As CaCl₂ concentrations increased from 2% to 8% in dipping treatment, calcium content became higher. But vacuum infiltration under 200-600 mmHg did not affect and dipping and vacuum infiltration did not have any difference in fruit calcium content. Decreasing of fruit firmness determined at 4 weeks during storage was slower in fruits with CaCl₂ treatment than control.

CaCl₂ 가
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CaCl₂ 가
CaCl₂ 가 2% 8%
200~600 mmHg
4

Key words : Chojuro pear, calcium content, dipping and infiltration, fruit firmness

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Shear, 1972),

(Burns Pressey, 1987)

(Bangerth , 1972; Bramlage , 1974; Faust

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가 . CaCl₂ 2, 4 8%
10
, 4% 200, 400
600 mmHg 10
가
3 5 0.05 mm P.E
가 film
1 4
0- 5,
5- 12, 12- 20 20 mm
ternary solution
(Perkin Elmer 2380)
가
NaOH
가
7 9 18

Table 1. Effect of postharvest CaCl₂ dips and vacuum infiltrations on calcium content of peel and core in Chojuro pear fruits.

CaCl ₂ solution dipping ^z	Peel	Core
	($\mu\text{g} \cdot \text{g}^{-1}$ FW)	
	<i>1 week after dipping</i>	
Control	105.6 f ^y	36.9 b
2% dip	177.9 e	48.8 ab
4% dip	205.4 d	49.4 ab
8% dip	251.2 a	48.2 ab
4% 200 mmHg vacuum infiltration	223.0 c	56.8 a
4% 400 mmHg vacuum infiltration	200.5 d	51.2 ab
4% 600 mmHg vacuum infiltration	241.3 b	58.2 a
	<i>4 weeks after dipping</i>	
Control	77.6 d	36.4 b
2% dip	202.9 c	50.6 ab
4% dip	304.4 b	52.6 ab
8% dip	358.8 a	55.0 a
4% 200 mmHg vacuum infiltration	269.9 b	49.0 ab
4% 400 mmHg vacuum infiltration	191.9 c	56.3 a
4% 600 mmHg vacuum infiltration	211.6 c	61.8 a

^z Dipping time was 10 minutes.

^y Mean separation within columns by Duncan's multiple range test, 5% level.

III. CaCl₂ 1993). CaCl₂ calyx 4 2% 8% 600 mmHg 400-600 mmHg 1 4 2

Table 2. Effect of postharvest CaCl₂ dips and vacuum infiltrations on calcium content of flesh in Chojuro pear fruits.

CaCl ₂ solution dipping ^z	Calcium content(μg · g ⁻¹ FW) in flesh			
	Depth from peel(mm)			
	0~5	5~12	12~20	> 20
	<i>1 week after dipping</i>			
Control	24.5 cy	17.1 e	29.2 b	44.7 b
2% dip	36.1 bc	41.9 a	37.2 ab	51.3 ab
4% dip	55.5 a	25.1 d	38.5 ab	53.7 ab
8% dip	62.8 a	34.4 b	43.3 a	46.7 b
4% 200 mmHg vacuum infiltration	41.3 b	26.4 cd	37.4 ab	54.7 ab
4% 400 mmHg vacuum infiltration	30.1 bc	25.4 cd	42.3 a	55.1 ab
4% 600 mmHg vacuum infiltration	55.3 a	33.3 bc	38.6 ab	64.0 a
	<i>4 weeks after dipping</i>			
Control	16.9 c	16.2 e	20.7 c	30.8 b
2% dip	32.9 b	24.8 d	27.4 bc	40.8 ab
4% dip	41.3 ab	30.9 c	30.5 ab	41.1 ab
8% dip	45.7 a	42.6 ab	28.0 bc	39.9 ab
4% 200 mmHg vacuum infiltration	36.3 ab	24.3 d	27.4 bc	42.9 a
4% 400 mmHg vacuum infiltration	39.5 ab	44.3 a	37.4 a	44.9 a
4% 600 mmHg vacuum infiltration	44.4 a	39.6 b	27.8 bc	46.5 a

^z Dipping time was 10 minutes.

^y Mean separation within columns by Duncan's multiple range test, 5% level.

(0-5 mm) (Lewis Martin, 1973; , 1993) .
 (12 mm) 4 8% 400-600 mmHg
 가 . 5-12 mm 12-20
 1 4 mm ,
 가
 5-12 mm
 (, 1996),
 가 3 .
 (0-5 mm) 1
 (5-12 mm) , 4
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 mm)
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 가 (, 1993; Conway Sams,

Table 3. Effect of postharvest CaCl₂ dips and vacuum infiltrations on firmness, soluble solids, and acidity of Chojuro pear fruit.

CaCl ₂ solution dippingz	Firmness (kg)	Soluble solids (%)	Acidity (%)
<i>1 week after dipping</i>			
Control	1.95 ay	11.8 a	0.11 a
2% dip	1.91 ab	11.9 a	0.12 a
4% dip	1.75 c	12.1 a	0.12 a
8% dip	1.76 c	12.2 a	0.12 a
4% 200 mmHg vacuum infiltration	1.79 bc	12.4 a	0.12 a
4% 400 mmHg vacuum infiltration	1.71 c	12.7 a	0.12 a
4% 600 mmHg vacuum infiltration	1.82 abc	12.0 a	0.12 a
<i>4 weeks after dipping</i>			
Control	1.56 bc	13.0 a	0.11 a
2% dip	1.88 a	13.0 a	0.10 a
4% dip	1.79 ab	12.4 a	0.12 a
8% dip	1.63 bc	12.7 a	0.11 a
4% 200 mmHg vacuum infiltration	1.40 c	13.1 a	0.11 a
4% 400 mmHg vacuum infiltration	1.57 bc	12.8 a	0.12 a
4% 600 mmHg vacuum infiltration	1.60 bc	12.6 a	0.12 a

z Dipping time was 10 minutes.

y Mean separation within columns by Duncan's multiple range test, 5% level.

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