

HIV gp41

Isolation of the Gene for HIV-1 gp41 Interacting Protein

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HIV-1 gp41 system 1.4 X 10⁶ colony yeast two hybrid 20 colony
 colony , acidic ribosomal protein P0,
beta tubulin, alpha catenin 가 yeast system
gp41

To find the interacting protein with the cytoplasmic domain of HIV-1 gp41, the yeast two hybrid system was used for the expression cloning. Among the 1.4 X 10⁶ colonies, 20 colonies were selected as the final candidate for the interacting protein gene. The nucleotide sequencing revealed three kinds of protein, acidic ribosomal protein P0, beta tubulin, alpha catenin. These proteins interacted with the gp41 specifically in yeast system.

Key words : Yeast two hybrid assay, HIV-1, gp41, Protein-protein interaction

AIDS(acquired immunodeficiency syndrome)
CD4+ T 가 HIV HIV가
AIDS 10 transmembrane domain
HIV C-terminal cytoplasm
 HIV gp41
 HIV
gp160가 gp120 gp41
 CD4
gp120 , gp41
fusion

(Berdinger
et al., 1988; Lee *et al.*, 1989),
 HIV gp41 HIV Vif
 protease target (Guy *et al.*, 1991),
 rapid endocytosis (Rowell *et al.*, 1995)
 PKC
 (Ward *et al.*, 1995)
 (Chernomordik
et al., 1994) fusion
 (Owens *et al.*, 1994).
 가 (Yu *et al.*,
 1993)
 (Gabuzda *et al.*, 1992) 가
 가
 RNA compact
 assembly
 , HIV assembly
 gp41 assembly
 matrix (Freed and Martin, 1995, 1996)
 가
 yeast two hybrid system(Field and Song,
 1989; Chien *et al.*, 1991; Bartel *et al.*, 1993)
 gp41
 가
 AIDS
 가

1. HIV gp41 yeast
 HIV-1 gp41
 PCR
 - terminal 151

LexA fusion
 LexA 가 fusion
 plasmid
 gp41 C

EcoRI site가
 sense primer (5'- CCGAA TTCAA
 T AGAG TTAGG CAGGG ATATT C) Sallsite
 가 antisense primer (5'- CCGTC
 GACTT ATAGC AAAAT CCTTT CCAAGCC)
 HXB2CG template Amplitaq poly
 -merase (Takara, Inc.) 94 1 ,
 50 2 , 72 3 30
 460 base pair DNA
EcoRI *Sall* , gel purification
 yeast two hybrid pLex202
 pLex202ENVC .

2. HeLa cDNA library

LexA-ENVC hybrid EGY48
 [*MATa*, *his3*, *trp1*, *ura3-25*, *leu2::pLex2 leu2*
lexAop6/pSH18 34 (LexAop-lacZreporter)] yeast
 strain competent cell lithium acetate
 yeast two hybrid HeLa cDNA
 library carrier DNA 1 : 100
 transformation . cDNA fragment
 pJG4-5 *EcoR* I *Xho* I cloning
 galactose fusion protein
 expression *Gall* promoter가
 . cDNA가 competent yeast strain
 transformants tryptophan prototrophy (plas-
 -mid marker) synthetic medium
 Ura-, His-, Trp- selection 가 .
 Synthetic media (Ura-, His-, Trp-)
 transformants havest 2% galactose가
 synthetic medium(Ura-, His-, Trp-, Leu-)
 plating cDNA가 LexA-ENVC
 fusion

3. galactose

galactose
 2% galactose(inducing
 condition)가 synthetic medium(Ura-, His-,
 Trp-, Leu-) 2% glucose(non-inducing condition)
 가 synthetic medium . Galac
 -tose glucose
 5-bromo- 4- chloro

-3-indolyl-a-galactopyranoside (X-gal) 2% glu-
-cose 2% galactose가 synthetic medium
(Ura-, His-, Trp-) streak β-galactosidase
galactose

reporter gene plasmid . plasmid
asmid *E.coli* K12 strain (*KC8pyrF T 5, hsdR, leuB600, trpC9830 lacD74, strA, gslK, hisB436*)
transformation M9 minimal medium(Thi+, His+, Ura+, Leu+, Trp-)

. *E.coli* plasmid library
plasmid se-
quencing .

4.

plasmid가
E. coli colony . 1.5 ml
50 ul
vortex . TENS buffer(10 mM Tris Cl;
pH 7.4, 1 mM EDTA, 0.1 N NaOH, 0.5% SDS)
가 3M NaOAc vortex
tube 100%
EtOH 가 DNA
80% EtOH
RNase가 . RNA가
DNA 2-4 ug denaturation (2 M
NaOH, 2 mM EDTA) 가 30 37
. Neutralizing (3 M NaOAc)
EtOH 가
70% EtOH
. Denaturation DNA 5X sequenc-
ing buffer (USB kit) primer 65
2 10
37 15 primer annealing
DTT labelling mixture, labelled dATP,
sequenase 가 37 5
ddNTP mixture가 tube
37 5
loading buffer 가 80 5
1 pre run 8 M urea-8%
polyacrylamide gel apply 1500 voltage
constant 2, 3
gel detection .

HIV-1 gp41 yeast two hybrid
system pLex202ENVC
PCR .

Fig. 1

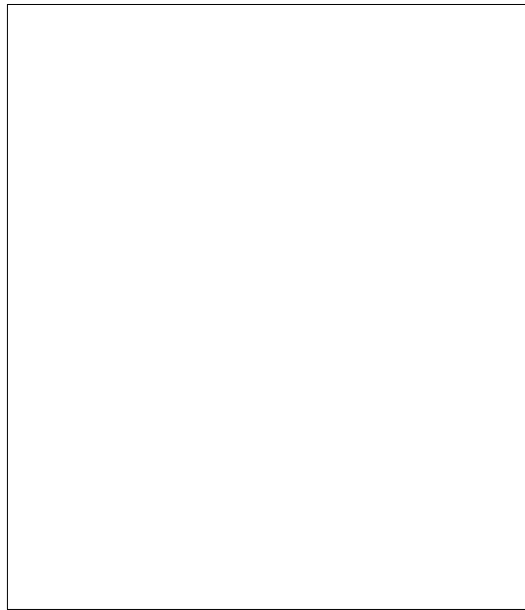


Fig. 1. Construction of pEG202ENVC

EGY48
plasmid transformation Ura-, His-
yeast HeLa cDNA library
transformation 140 colony
. 140
colony가 galactose
4 induction , Ura-, His-,
Trp-, Leu- 5
colony 532 . Ura-, His-, Trp-,
X-gal/Gal , Ura-, His-,
Trp-, X-gal/Glc colony
20 . yeast glass bead
. plasmid pLE
X202ENVC가 yeast transformation
plasmid

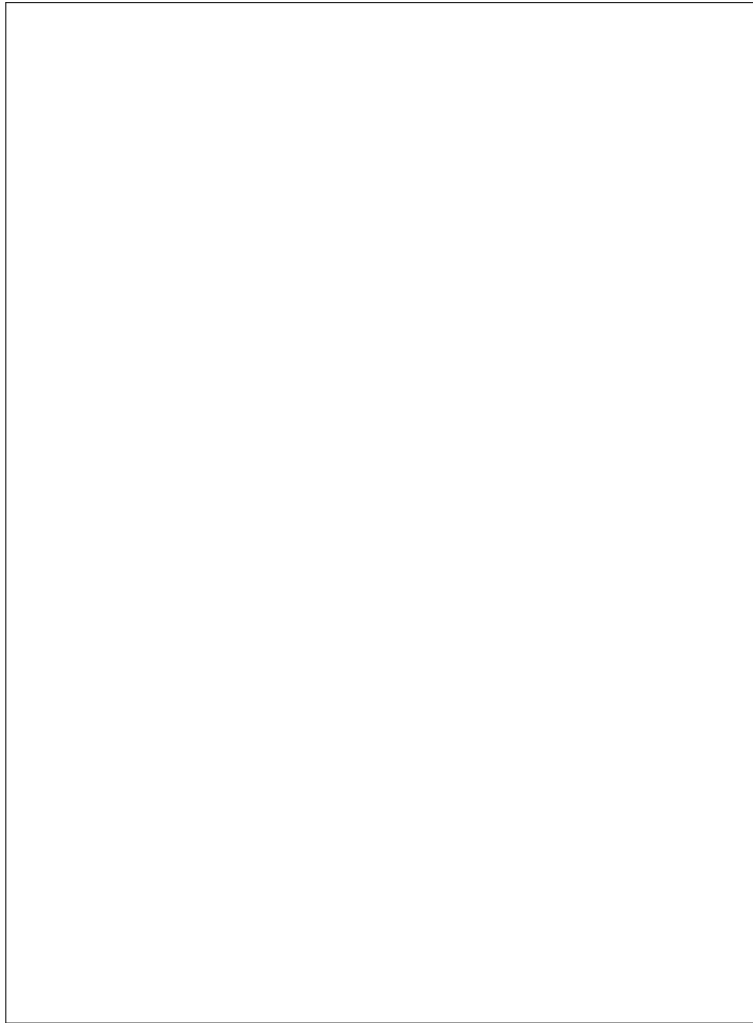


Fig. 2. Nucleotide sequence comparison between the gene for isolated plasmids from the candidate yeast and gene for the homologous proteins

37가 plasmid , acidic
 ribosomal protein P0, beta tubulin, alpha catenin

Fig. 2

MuLV
 HIV-1 가
 가 가

CD4
 yeast , HIV-1

Table 1
 gp41

Table 1. Specificity test of the isolated gene using various bait plasmids

1) Auxotroph test

LexA B42	UHWL-/Gal				UHWL-/Glc			
	gp41 C-ter	MuLV C-ter	CD4 C-ter	LC1	gp41 C-ter	MuLV C-ter	CD4 C-ter	LC1
#249	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
#121	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
#317	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

+ : growth -: no growth

2) X-gal test

LexA B42	UHW-/Gal				UHW-/Glc			
	gp41 C-ter	MuLV C-ter	CD4 C-ter	LC1	gp41 C-ter	MuLV C-ter	CD4 C-ter	LC1
#249	blue	white	white	white	white	white	white	white
#121	blue	white	white	white	white	white	white	white
#317	blue	white	white	white	white	white	white	white

HIV-1 gp41

yeast two hybrid system

, 가

alpha catenin

cell adhesion molecule cadherin

catenin

actin filament

(Ozawa *et al.*, 1989). Cadherin

beta catenin

, beta

catenin plakoglobin alpha catenin

cytoskeletal protein

(Aberle *et al.*, 1994).

beta

tubulin microtubule

cytoskeletal

protein

, acidic ribosomal protein P0

HIV-1 gp41

가

가

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