

1
sulfate

calcium sulfate

calcium

. . .

I. 4).
,
가 5, 6).
1889 Senn
1965 Urist 7)
가 ,
(Demineralized freeze dried bone : DFDB)
1). 1989
가 Bowers 8-10)
가 가
2). , 1989
Rummelhart 11)
, ,
가 ,
, Bowers 8-10), Libin
, 가 12), Mellonig 6), 13)
, 가
3) , 가
1986 Gottlow¹⁴⁾
(Guided tissue regeneration : GTR)
가 , 가

가
 , 가
 15, 16), 1982 Yamazaki 30, 31) BMP(Bone morpho-
 Nyman 17) Milipore filter genetic protein) osteoinductive effect
 가 carrier
 , BMP calcium sulfate
 . 1986 femoral muscle
 Gottlow 14) Teflon osteogenic effect가 가
 . Sottosanti²¹⁻²³⁾
 GTR calcium sulfate가
 2 inductive effect가 가
 , 가 , calcium
 sulfate
 GTR BMP
 1986 Blumenthal 18) collagen mem-
 brane
 , Bell 19) collagen , 가
 Kulkarni 20) polylactic acid 가
 calcium sulfate
 calcium sulfate가 , 21-
 23).
 100 Calcium sulfate
 . Peltier Orn , 1
 24), Peltier 25), Bell 19), Calhoun²⁶⁾,
 Radentz Colling 27), Bahn 2) calcium
 sulfate , Hiatt, Schallhorn 32), 1982
 Mellonig, Quintero 33)
 Shaffer App²⁸⁾
 calcium sulfate , 34).
 inductive effect , 1
 Weinmann 29) calcium sulfate가 Calcium sulfate
 가
 , space filler calcium sulfate

(2)
Entobar # 40mg/kg

II.

8

1. lidocaine
Hcl
1 4mm, 가 4mm
15kg 1
4

1/4 round bur notch
notch reference point

DFDB(Demineral - ized freeze dried bone)
medical - grade Calcium sulfate*

2mm
caviton

2. Gore - tex##
(1) 1 2% Chlorhexidine
soft diet
8
Calcium sulfate 80% (1,

: 20%
1 (80%) Calcium sulfate(20%)
Calcium sulfate 2
2

10% formalin 7
formic acid

1 Experimental Design

Experimental	Control	Group 1	Group II
Graft material	No	DFDB+calcium sulfate	DFDB+calcium sulfate+barrier

* Calcium sulfate, Edgemark Co. U.S.A.
Entobar. Sodium Pentobabital 100mg/2ml,
Gore - tex, W.L. Gore and Associates Co., U.S.A.

parapin

5µm

Hematoxylin - Eosin

Leitz - Laborlux II

notch
(4, 5).

(3) 2

89%,
11%

III.

1

1.

1

1

가

가

70%

calcium sulfate

96%

가

30%

(6, 7).

가

IV.

3).

(2) 1

. Urist³⁵⁾

93%,
7%

0.6 N HCl

100%,

가

. plaster

Bone Morphogenetic

Protein(BMP)

가

Fell³⁶⁾ BMP Quintero³³⁾,
 ,
 ,
 가
 . 1989 Bowers⁸⁻¹⁰⁾
 가
 (FDB)
 BMP가
 가
 . Narang³⁷⁾, Nade³⁸⁾ Narang³⁷⁾
 8 Haversian canal
 FDB 가
 가 , Oikarinen⁴¹⁾
 Rummelhart¹¹⁾ . 1989 8-10 가
 . 1985 West⁴²⁾
 가 가 가
 . 1981 Mellonig³⁾ 8
 guinea pig calvaria
 가
 가
 가
 , Mellonig³⁹⁾
 antigenecity
 donor specific anti - HLA Ab가 Calcium sulfate
 , 1
 Libin¹²⁾ Calcium sulfate
 Calcium sulfate 1892
 , 30
 . Weinmann
 Sicher²⁹⁾ 가
 1975 , ossifi -
 Libin¹²⁾ , Pearson⁴⁰⁾ cation Ca⁺² 가

49), 1 가 . Karring⁵¹⁾

가

50), calcium sulfate

Karring⁵¹⁾, Wikesjö⁵²⁾, Nyman 가

53),

가 sulfate 1 calcium

가 membrane graft 2

가

54), calcium sulfate Bahn²⁾

1

, flap , 1 2

1, 2

2

8 2mm

2-3 ,

6-8 ,

8

55),

calcium sulfate notch 1 , 2

calcium sulfate

8

DFDB

가

V.

1
calcium sulfate
calcium sulfate

(DFDB) medical - grade Calcium sulfate
, calcium sulfate
30 - 60 2mm
. Entobar 40mg/kg

. 8

lidocaine Hcl

가 4mm, 가 4mm 1

notch notch
reference point
2mm
caviton

(80%)

Calcium sulfate(20%) (80%)

1 , (80%)
Calcium sulfate(20%)
Calcium sulfate 2

Gore - tex . 1
2%

Chlorhexidine

, soft diet .
8

1. 70%, 1
93%, 2 89%
, 가 .
2. 96%,
1 100%, 2 100%

3. , 1 , 2
가 . ,

4. 8 , calcium
sulfate , DFDB

lidocaine Hcl

1 calcium sulfate

notch notch
reference point
,

VI.

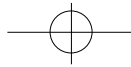
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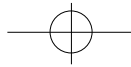
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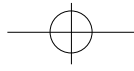


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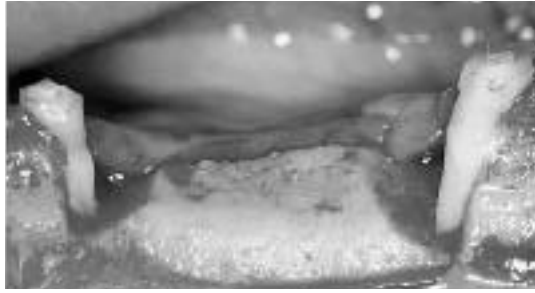


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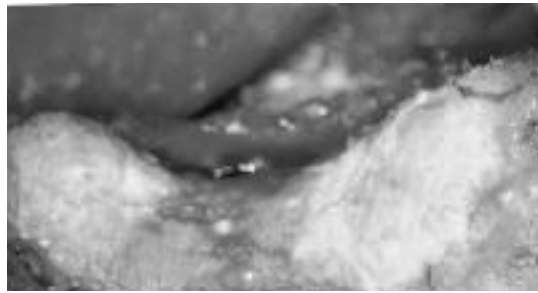


(I)

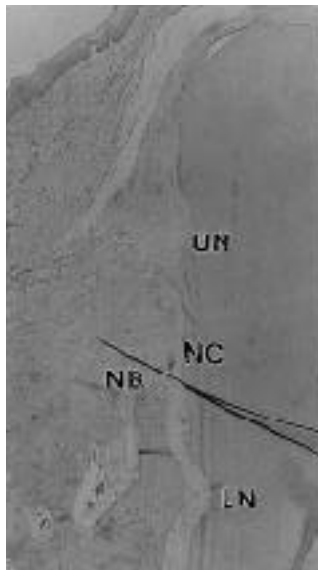


1

1

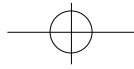


2

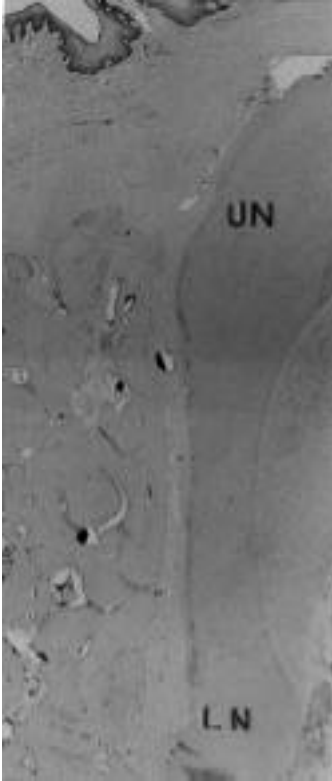


3

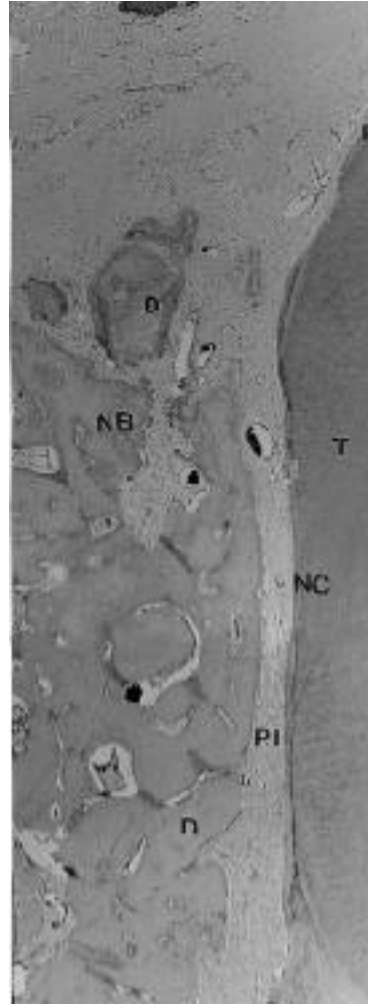
(H-E x 10)



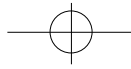
(II)



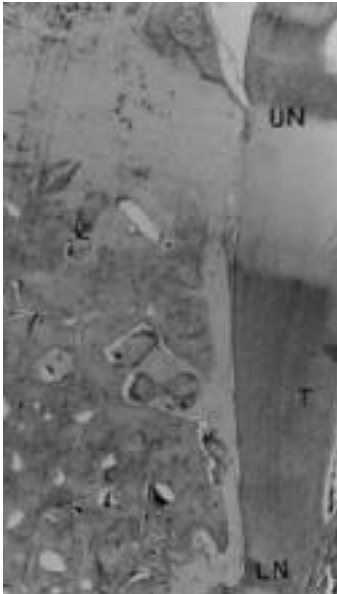
4 1 (H-Ex10)



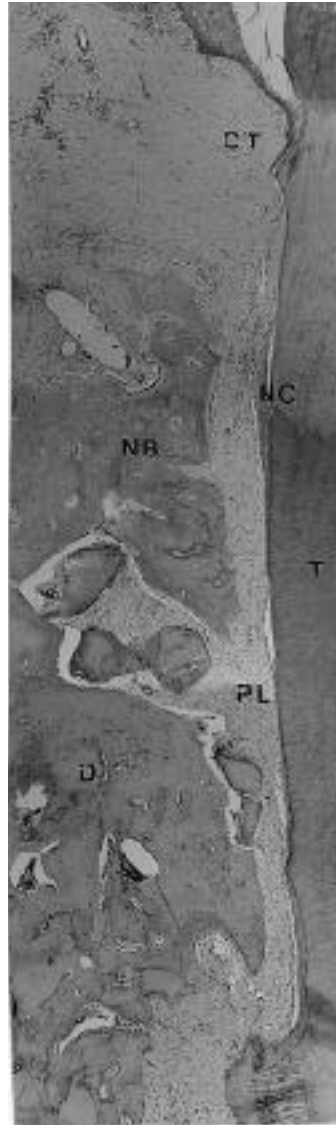
5 1 (H-Ex40)



(III)



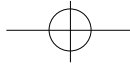
6 2 (H-Ex10)



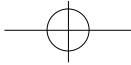
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55. : 1 calcium sulfate
, , Vol 27., No. 2, 1997.



notch

1 1
 2 calcium sulfate
 calcium
 sulfate

3 (H - E x 10)
 가

4 1 (H - E x 10)
 notch

5 1 (H - E x 40)
 4
 가 ,

6 2 (H - E x 10)

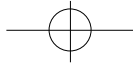
notch
 7 2 (H - E x 40)
 notch

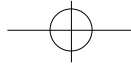
calcium sulfate

NB : , CT : , R : ,

PL : , NC :

T : , D : DFDB, UN : , notch, LN :





- Abstract -

The Effect of composite Graft of allogenic DFDB and Calcium Sulfate with and without Calcium Sulfate barrier in Periodontal 1 wall intrabony defects in Dogs

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Department of Periodontology, College of Dentistry, Yonsei University

Numerous bone graft materials have been used in Periodontics, in an attempt to reach the main goal of periodontal therapy, i.e. the regeneration of periodontal tissue lost due to destructive periodontal diseases.

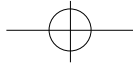
The present study investigates the effect of composite graft of DFDB and Calcium sulfate with and without Calcium sulfate barrier in Periodontal 1 - wall intrabony defects in dogs. Following the initiation of general anesthesia by I.V. administration of 40mg/Kg of Pentobabital, second premolar was extracted and full thickness flap elevated. The crown portion of premolars was removed. Exposed root canals were sealed with Caviton and covered completely with flap. After the healing period of 8 weeks, the surgical sites were re - opened and 1 - wall intrabony defects were created, and treated with flap operation alone(control

group), with composit graft of 80% DFDB and 20% Calcium sulfate(Experimental group 1), with composite graft of DFDB and calcium sulfate with calcium sulfate membrane(Experimental group 2).

Healing response was histologically observed after 8 weeks and the results were as follows :

1. New bone formation was 70 % in the control group, 93 % in the Experimental group I, 89 % in the Experimental group II. There was a no differences between Experimental groups.
2. New cementum formation was not significantly different between control and two Experimental groups.
3. The length of connective tissue adhesion was 30 % in the control, 7% in the Experimental group I and 11 % in the Experimental group II.
4. After 8weeks, calcium sulfate was completely resorbed, while DFDB particle remained.

These results suggest that the use of composite graft of allogenic DFDB and Calcium sulfate with and without Calcium sulfate barrier in periodontal 1 wall intrabony defects have little effect on connective tissue adhesion , but has beneficial effect on new alveolar bone and new cementum formation, and prevent downgrowth of epithium and connective tissue effectively.



Key words : bone graft, calcium sulfate
barrier, DFDB, 1 - wall defects