



mory) (long - term memory)  
(Lezak 1995). (immediate memory), (recent memory),  
(registartion) (remote memory),  
(Hodges 1994 ; Strub Black  
(Kaszniak 1986 ; Zaidel 1990). 1993).

1 (Lezak 1995). 가  
(immediate memory) (short - (short - term memory)  
term memory) , 가 (Hodges 1994).  
(Lezak 1995 ; Strub  
Black 1993). 가  
(Strub Black 1993). (amnesia)

7 가 , 30  
가 (Miller 1956). (Lezak 1995).  
가 가 (anterog -  
(working memory) . , (retrograde am -  
nesia)  
(Strub Black 1993). 가  
(Zola 1997). 가 (explicit/declarative  
memory) , 가 (implicit memory)  
(long - term memory) , (procedural memory)  
(storage) (retention) ,  
(Hod -

nsolidation) (Mayes 1988 ; Parkin 1982). (co - ges 1994 ; Schachter 1988).  
, (priming)  
(Mayes 1988 ; Squire 1987). ,  
(Squire 1987). (lear - 가  
ning)

(Lezak 1995), (Hodges 1994). (episodic memory)  
(incidental learning) (Cooper 1982). (semantic memory)  
(recall) (retrieval) 가  
(Strub Black 1993). ( , )  
, 가  
(recognition) , 가 ) (Mayes 1988 ; Scha -  
(Lezak 1995). (Hodges 1994 ; Tulving 1982 ; Squire 1987).  
가 , 가

(Hodges 1994).

Apl -

### 기억 기능의 신경생물학적 기전

ysia californica  
(transcription) (translation)  
(Squire Mckee 1995).

Hebb(1949)

가

(Joseph Gallag -

(reverbera - her 1980),

가 가

ting neural circuits)가

가 ,

(Diamond

가

1985 ; Greenough Chang 1988).

(neural network) 가

가

가

가

### 기억 기능과 관련된 해부학적 부위

Hebb 가 long - term potentiation(LTP)

, LTP 가

가 (plasticity)

가

(hippocampus), (dentate gyrus),  
(entorhinal cortex), (parahippocampal cortex)

(Madison 1991 ; Squire Mckee 1995). LTP

( Victor Agamanolis  
1990 ; Zola 1997). 가 (long - term  
explicit memory)

NMDA

(Lynch 1983 ; Mal -

enka 1988).

가

(visuo - spatial)

(Joseph 1990 ; Squire 1992).

가 LTP가

(Madison

(mammillary nuclei), (dorsal medial nucleus  
of thalamus), (internal medullary lamina), )

1991 ; Squire Mckee 1995). LTP

(hipppocam -

(mammillothalamic tract) (medial dience -  
phalon) 가 (Alvarez Squire  
1994 ; Zola - Morgan Squire 1993),

pus)

(Joseph 1996 ; Lynch 1986 ; Squire

, 가

Mckee 1995).

LTP

(Strub Black 1993).

(neuronal circuits) 가

(Joseph

(Joseph 1982).

1996),

가

(Alvarez Squire 1994 ; Hodges 1994).

(sylvian fissure)

(Joseph 1996).

가

(Strub Black 1993).

LTP가 가 ,

(frontal lobe)

(Joseph 1996).

(Squire 1992 ; Victor 1989),

LTP

(Squire Mckee 1995).

(reverberating neural circuits)

가

(Joseph 1996).

(Squire Mckee 1995).

가 (Jetter 1986 ; Joseph 1996). (anterior thalamus)가 가 (mental set) 가 가 , (perseveration) (confabulation) (Joseph 1996 ; Vikki 1989).

(implicit) 가 (Squire 1992 ; Zola - Morgan Squire 1985), (basal ganglia) (cerebellum), (inferior parietal lobule), (supplementary motor area) (motor area) (Joseph 1990 ; Wang 1990). (amygdala) (Halgren 1992 ; LeDoux 1992).

가 (Joseph 1996). 가 (Joseph 1996). ( ) (Davis 1992 ; LeDoux 1992).

effect) (floor effect)가 . (Strub Black 1993). (immediate recall) (digit span - forward, backward) 가 . 가 , 가 . 가 3가 4가 , 5 , 10 30 (Lezak 1995). 가 (active recall) 가 (recognition) . 가 가 (Strub Black 1993).

Auditory - Verbal Learning Test(AVLT)(Spren Strauss 1991a), California Verbal Learning Test(CVLT)(Delis 1987), Hopkins Verbal Learning Test(Brandt 1991) 10

### 기억 기능의 평가

가 (Mayes Warburg 1995 ; Strub Black 1993). Mayes Warburg(1992) 가 (normative data) , 가 (practice effect)가 (ceiling

(delayed recall) 가 가 Paired - Associate Word Learning Test(Wechsler 1987) Wechsler Memory Scale - Revised Logical Memory(LM - R)가 (Wechsler 1987). 가 Continuous Recognition Memory Test(CRMT)(Hannay 1979), Continuous Visual Memory Test(CVMT)(Trahan Larrabee 1988), Figural Memory(Wechsler 1987)

(recognition) , (recall) - , ,  
(reproduction) Visual Paired Associates . Alzheimer  
(Wechsler 1987), Visual Reproduction Test(Wechsler 1987 ; 가 가  
Benton 1974), Rey - Osterrieth Complex Figure Test(Rey  
1941) Co -  
rsi Block - Tapping Test (Milner 1971). (rem 가  
ote memory) 가 가  
가 ,  
가 (Lezak 1995). Alzheimer 가 (Miller 1971,  
1972).  
(Hamsher Roberts 1985). Alzheimer  
가 (battery) (en -  
, 가 Wechsler Memory Scale coding) Alzheimer  
(Wechsler 1945) Wechsler Memory Scale - Revised(Wechsler 1987) , Rivermead Behavioural Memory Test(Wilson 1985) 가  
가 가 (Sah -  
가 가 akian 1988).  
가 가 (Batty  
(Hickox Sunderland 1992). 1988b ; Sagar 1988a). (pnocedural memory)  
Inventory of Memory Experiences(Herrmann Alzheimer (Eslinger Damasio 1986).  
Neisser 1978), Subjective Memory Questionnaire(Bennett -  
Levy 1980), Everyday Memory Questionnaire(Sunderland 1984), Memory Functioning Questionnaire(Gilewski  
1990)

## 기억과 정신질환

가 (Tomlinson 1970).  
5 “ patch distribution ”  
(American Psychiatric Association,  
1987).  
1. Alzheimer형 치매 (profile)  
Alzheimer Alzheimer  
가 Damasio(1985)

가 (recognition)

( , thalamus, fornix, ) (Akiuchi 1987) (Ross 1980).

가 (Warrington McCarthy 1987). (Saykin 1991).

가 (ideomotor apraxia) (procedural learning) 가 . Pursuit rotor, Relaxation time, Tower of Hanoi

Hachinski (1975) (Granholm 1993 ; Goldberg 1990 ; Schmand 1992).

(postmortem study) cotextual cue(semantic category)

(imaging study)

3. 알코올성 치매

가 가 Korsakoff 가

3% 가 5. 우울증

7%가 가 , Alzheimer , Parkinos

가 (Lishman 1981). 가 가 AI-

(verbal fluency) (Carlen zheimer 가

1981). (Goldstein 1985). ) (Sahakian 1996). Robbins

Korsakkoff Alzheimer 가 (1996) Alzheimer

(Goldstein 1985).

4. 정신분열증 (explicit memory) (Sabe 1996),

가 (Gjer - (Beats 1996) Goddard (1996)

de 1983). 가 가

Alzheimer  
가 (Ellison 1994).

중심 단어 :

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