

THE RINGS OF INVARIANTS OF FINITE ABELIAN SUBGROUPS OF $GL(2, \mathbf{C})$ OF ORDER ≤ 18

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ABSTRACT. We classify up to conjugation all finite abelian subgroups of $GL(2, \mathbf{C})$ of order ≤ 18 and compute the generators and relations of their rings of invariants. In other words, we classify all 2-dimensional quotient singularities by an abelian group of order ≤ 18 and compute the generators and relations of their affine coordinate rings.

1. Introduction

Let G be a finite subgroup of $GL(2, \mathbf{C})$. Then G acts on \mathbf{C}^2 and the orbit space \mathbf{C}^2/G becomes an affine variety whose coordinate ring is isomorphic to the ring $\mathbf{C}[x, y]^G$ of invariant polynomials.

The generators of the ring of invariants of G can be computed by using the Reynolds operator which is defined by the formula

$$R_G(f)(x, y) = \frac{1}{|G|} \sum_{g \in G} f(g \cdot x, y)$$

for $f(x, y) \in \mathbf{C}[x, y]$, and the relations among generators can be computed by applying the Groebner basis technique. See [1] for details.

In this paper, we classify up to conjugation all finite abelian subgroups of $GL(2, \mathbf{C})$ of small order, say, up to 18 and compute the generators and relations of their rings of invariants. In other words, we classify all 2-dimensional quotient singularities by an abelian group of order ≤ 18 and

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compute the generators and relations of their affine coordinate rings. The results are summarized in the next section.

2. List of rings of invariants

In the following list, the groups are ordered by increase of the order. For each group we give three data—the generators of the group, the generators of the ring of invariants and the relations among generators of the ring of invariants.

Z_2 :

1. $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^2$, $y_2 = y$; none
2. $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^2$, $y_2 = xy$, $y_3 = y^2$; $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$

Z_3 : $(\omega = \exp(2\pi i/3))$

1. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^3$, $y_2 = y$; none
2. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^3$, $y_2 = x^2y$, $y_3 = xy^2$, $y_4 = y^3$
; $-y_3^2 + y_2y_4$, $-y_2y_3 + y_1y_4$, $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
3. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^2 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^3$, $y_2 = xy$, $y_3 = y^3$; $-y_2^3 + y_1y_3$

Z_4 :

1. $\begin{pmatrix} i & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^4$, $y_2 = y$; none
2. $\begin{pmatrix} i & 0 \\ 0 & i \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^4$, $y_2 = x^3y$, $y_3 = x^2y^2$, $y_4 = xy^3$, $y_5 = y^4$
; $-y_4^2 + y_3y_5$, $-y_3y_4 + y_2y_5$, $-y_3^2 + y_2y_4$, $-y_3^2 + y_1y_5$, $-y_2y_3 + y_1y_4$,
 $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
3. $\begin{pmatrix} i & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^4$, $y_2 = x^2y$, $y_3 = y^2$; $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
4. $\begin{pmatrix} i & 0 \\ 0 & -i \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^4$, $y_2 = xy$, $y_3 = y^4$; $-y_2^4 + y_1y_3$

$Z_2 \times Z_2$:

1. $\langle \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \rangle$; $y_1 = x^2$, $y_2 = y^2$; none

Z_5 : $(\omega = \exp(2\pi i/5))$

1. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^5$, $y_2 = y$; none
2. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^5$, $y_2 = x^4y$, $y_3 = x^3y^2$, $y_4 = x^2y^3$, $y_5 = xy^4$,
 $y_6 = y^5$
 $;-y_5^2 + y_4y_6$, $-y_4y_5 + y_3y_6$, $-y_4^2 + y_3y_5$, $-y_4^2 + y_2y_6$, $-y_3y_4 + y_2y_5$,
 $-y_3^2 + y_2y_4$, $-y_3y_4 + y_1y_6$, $-y_3^2 + y_1y_5$, $-y_2y_3 + y_1y_4$, $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
3. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^2 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^5$, $y_2 = x^3y$, $y_3 = xy^2$, $y_4 = y^5$
 $;-y_3^3 + y_2y_4$, $-y_2y_3^2 + y_1y_4$, $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
4. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^4 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^5$, $y_2 = xy$, $y_3 = y^5$; $-y_2^5 + y_1y_3$

Z_6 : $(\omega = \exp(2\pi i/6))$

1. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^6$, $y_2 = y$; none
2. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^6$, $y_2 = x^5y$, $y_3 = x^4y^2$, $y_4 = x^3y^3$, $y_5 = x^2y^4$,
 $y_6 = xy^5$, $y_7 = y^6$
 $;-y_6^2 + y_5y_7$, $-y_5y_6 + y_4y_7$, $-y_5^2 + y_4y_6$, $-y_5^2 + y_3y_7$, $-y_4y_5 + y_3y_6$,
 $-y_4^2 + y_3y_5$, $-y_4y_5 + y_2y_7$, $-y_4^2 + y_2y_6$, $-y_3y_4 + y_2y_5$, $-y_3^2 + y_2y_4$,
 $-y_4^2 + y_1y_7$, $-y_3y_4 + y_1y_6$, $-y_3^2 + y_1y_5$, $-y_2y_3 + y_1y_4$, $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
3. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^2 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^6$, $y_2 = x^4y$, $y_3 = x^2y^2$, $y_4 = y^3$
 $;-y_3^2 + y_2y_4$, $-y_2y_3 + y_1y_4$, $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
4. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^3 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^6$, $y_2 = x^3y$, $y_3 = y^2$; $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
5. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^4 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^6$, $y_2 = x^2y$, $y_3 = y^3$; $-y_2^3 + y_1y_3$
6. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^5 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^6$, $y_2 = xy$, $y_3 = y^6$; $-y_2^6 + y_1y_3$
7. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega^2 & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^3 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^3$, $y_2 = y^2$; none

Z_7 : $(\omega = \exp(2\pi i/7))$

1. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^7$, $y_2 = y$; none
2. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^7$, $y_2 = x^6y$, $y_3 = x^5y^2$, $y_4 = x^4y^3$, $y_5 = x^3y^4$,
 $y_6 = x^2y^5$, $y_7 = xy^6$, $y_8 = y^7$
 $;-y_7^2 + y_6y_8$, $-y_6y_7 + y_5y_8$, $-y_6^2 + y_5y_7$, $-y_6^2 + y_4y_8$, $-y_5y_6 + y_4y_7$,
 $-y_5^2 + y_4y_6$, $-y_5y_6 + y_3y_8$, $-y_5^2 + y_3y_7$, $-y_4y_5 + y_3y_6$, $-y_4^2 + y_3y_5$,
 $-y_5^2 + y_2y_8$, $-y_4y_5 + y_2y_7$, $-y_4^2 + y_2y_6$, $-y_3y_4 + y_2y_5$, $-y_3^2 + y_2y_4$,
 $-y_4y_5 + y_1y_8$, $-y_4^2 + y_1y_7$, $-y_3y_4 + y_1y_6$, $-y_3^2 + y_1y_5$, $-y_2y_3 + y_1y_4$,

- 3. $(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^2 \end{smallmatrix})$; $y_1 = x^7, y_2 = x^5y, y_3 = x^3y^2, y_4 = xy^3, y_5 = y^7$
 ; $-y_4^3 + y_3y_5, -y_3y_4^2 + y_2y_5, -y_3^2 + y_2y_4, -y_3^2y_4 + y_1y_5, -y_2y_3 + y_1y_4,$
 $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
- 4. $(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^3 \end{smallmatrix})$; $y_1 = x^7, y_2 = x^4y, y_3 = xy^2, y_4 = y^7$
 ; $-y_4^3 + y_2y_4, -y_2y_3^3 + y_1y_4, -y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
- 5. $(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^6 \end{smallmatrix})$; $y_1 = x^7, y_2 = xy, y_3 = y^7$; $-y_2^7 + y_1y_3$

Z_8 : $(\omega = \exp(2\pi i/8))$

- 1. $(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{smallmatrix})$; $y_1 = x^8, y_2 = y$; none
- 2. $(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega \end{smallmatrix})$; $y_1 = x^8, y_2 = x^7y, y_3 = x^6y^2, y_4 = x^5y^3, y_5 = x^4y^4,$
 $y_6 = x^3y^5, y_7 = x^2y^6, y_8 = xy^7, y_9 = y^8$
 ; $-y_8^2 + y_7y_9, -y_7y_8 + y_6y_9, -y_7^2 + y_6y_8, -y_7^2 + y_5y_9, -y_6y_7 + y_5y_8,$
 $-y_6^2 + y_5y_7, -y_6y_7 + y_4y_9, -y_6^2 + y_4y_8, -y_5y_6 + y_4y_7, -y_5^2 + y_4y_6,$
 $-y_6^2 + y_3y_9, -y_5y_6 + y_3y_8, -y_5^2 + y_3y_7, -y_4y_5 + y_3y_6, -y_4^2 + y_3y_5,$
 $-y_5y_6 + y_2y_9, -y_5^2 + y_2y_8, -y_4y_5 + y_2y_7, -y_4^2 + y_2y_6, -y_3y_4 + y_2y_5,$
 $-y_3^2 + y_2y_4, -y_5^2 + y_1y_9, -y_4y_5 + y_1y_8, -y_4^2 + y_1y_7, -y_3y_4 + y_1y_6,$
 $-y_3^2 + y_1y_5, -y_2y_3 + y_1y_4, -y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
- 3. $(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^2 \end{smallmatrix})$; $y_1 = x^8, y_2 = x^6y, y_3 = x^4y^2, y_4 = x^2y^3, y_5 = y^4$
 ; $-y_4^2 + y_3y_5, -y_3y_4 + y_2y_5, -y_3^2 + y_2y_4, -y_3^2 + y_1y_5, -y_2y_3 + y_1y_4,$
 $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
- 4. $(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^3 \end{smallmatrix})$; $y_1 = x^8, y_2 = x^5y, y_3 = x^2y^2, y_4 = xy^5, y_5 = y^8$
 ; $-y_4^2 + y_3y_5, -y_3^2y_4 + y_2y_5, -y_3^3 + y_2y_4, -y_3^4 + y_1y_5, -y_2y_3^2 + y_1y_4,$
 $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
- 5. $(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^4 \end{smallmatrix})$; $y_1 = x^8, y_2 = x^4y, y_3 = y^2$; $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
- 6. $(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^5 \end{smallmatrix})$; $y_1 = x^8, y_2 = x^3y, y_3 = xy^3, y_4 = y^6$
 ; $-y_3^3 + y_2y_4, -y_2^2y_3^2 + y_1y_4, -y_2^3 + y_1y_3$
- 7. $(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^6 \end{smallmatrix})$; $y_1 = x^8, y_2 = x^2y, y_3 = y^4$; $-y_2^4 + y_1y_3$
- 8. $(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^7 \end{smallmatrix})$; $y_1 = x^8, y_2 = xy, y_3 = y^8$; $-y_2^8 + y_1y_3$

$Z_4 \times Z_2$:

1. $\left\langle \begin{pmatrix} i & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \right\rangle$; $y_1 = x^4$, $y_2 = y^2$; none
2. $\left\langle \begin{pmatrix} i & 0 \\ 0 & i \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \right\rangle$; $y_1 = x^4$, $y_2 = x^2y^2$, $y_3 = y^4$; $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$

$\mathbf{Z}_2 \times \mathbf{Z}_2 \times \mathbf{Z}_2$: none

\mathbf{Z}_9 : $(\omega = \exp(2\pi i/9))$

1. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^9$, $y_2 = y$; none
2. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^9$, $y_2 = x^8y$, $y_3 = x^7y^2$, $y_4 = x^6y^3$, $y_5 = x^5y^4$,
 $y_6 = x^4y^5$, $y_7 = x^3y^6$, $y_8 = x^2y^7$, $y_9 = xy^8$, $y_{10} = y^9$
 $;-y_9^2 + y_8y_{10}$, $-y_8y_9 + y_7y_{10}$, $-y_8^2 + y_7y_9$, $-y_8^2 + y_6y_{10}$, $-y_7y_8 + y_6y_9$,
 $-y_7^2 + y_6y_8$, $-y_7y_8 + y_5y_{10}$, $-y_7^2 + y_5y_9$, $-y_6y_7 + y_5y_8$, $-y_6^2 + y_5y_7$,
 $-y_7^2 + y_4y_{10}$, $-y_6y_7 + y_4y_9$, $-y_6^2 + y_4y_8$, $-y_5y_6 + y_4y_7$, $-y_5^2 + y_4y_6$,
 $-y_6y_7 + y_3y_{10}$, $-y_6^2 + y_3y_9$, $-y_5y_6 + y_3y_8$, $-y_5^2 + y_3y_7$, $-y_4y_5 + y_3y_6$,
 $-y_4^2 + y_3y_5$, $-y_4^2 + y_2y_{10}$, $-y_5y_6 + y_2y_9$, $-y_4^2 + y_2y_8$, $-y_4y_5 + y_2y_7$,
 $-y_4^2 + y_2y_6$, $-y_3y_4 + y_2y_5$, $-y_3^2 + y_2y_4$, $-y_5y_6 + y_1y_{10}$, $-y_5^2 + y_1y_9$,
 $-y_4y_5 + y_1y_8$, $-y_4^2 + y_1y_7$, $-y_3y_4 + y_1y_6$, $-y_3^2 + y_1y_5$, $-y_2y_3 + y_1y_4$,
 $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
3. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^2 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^9$, $y_2 = x^7y$, $y_3 = x^5y^2$, $y_4 = x^3y^3$, $y_5 = xy^4$,
 $y_6 = y^9$
 $;-y_5^3 + y_4y_6$, $-y_4y_5^2 + y_3y_6$, $-y_4^2 + y_3y_5$, $-y_4^2y_5 + y_2y_6$, $-y_3y_4 + y_2y_5$,
 $-y_3^2 + y_2y_4$, $-y_4^3 + y_1y_6$, $-y_3^2 + y_1y_5$, $-y_2y_3 + y_1y_4$, $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
4. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^3 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^9$, $y_2 = x^6y$, $y_3 = x^3y^2$, $y_4 = y^3$
 $;-y_3^2 + y_2y_4$, $-y_2y_3 + y_1y_4$, $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
5. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^4 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^9$, $y_2 = x^5y$, $y_3 = xy^2$, $y_4 = y^9$
 $;-y_3^5 + y_2y_4$, $-y_2y_3^4 + y_1y_4$, $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
6. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^6 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^9$, $y_2 = x^3y$, $y_3 = y^3$; $-y_2^3 + y_1y_3$
7. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^8 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^9$, $y_2 = xy$, $y_3 = y^9$; $-y_2^9 + y_1y_3$

$\mathbf{Z}_3 \times \mathbf{Z}_3$: $(\omega = \exp(2\pi i/3))$

1. $\left\langle \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & \omega \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \right\rangle$; $y_1 = x^3$, $y_2 = y^3$; none

Z_{10} : $(\omega = \exp(2\pi i/10))$

1. $(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{smallmatrix})$; $y_1 = x^{10}$, $y_2 = y$; none
2. $(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega \end{smallmatrix})$; $y_1 = x^{10}$, $y_2 = x^9y$, $y_3 = x^8y^2$, $y_4 = x^7y^3$, $y_5 = x^6y^4$,
 $y_6 = x^5y^5$, $y_7 = x^4y^6$, $y_8 = x^3y^7$, $y_9 = x^2y^8$, $y_{10} = xy^9$, $y_{11} = y^{10}$
; $-y_{10}^2 + y_{11}y_9$, $-y_9y_{10} + y_{11}y_8$, $-y_9^2 + y_8y_{10}$, $-y_9^2 + y_7y_{11}$,
 $-y_8y_9 + y_7y_{10}$, $-y_8^2 + y_7y_9$, $-y_8y_9 + y_6y_{11}$, $-y_8^2 + y_6y_{10}$, $-y_7y_8 + y_6y_9$,
 $-y_7^2 + y_6y_8$, $-y_8^2 + y_5y_{11}$, $-y_7y_8 + y_5y_{10}$, $-y_7^2 + y_5y_9$, $-y_6y_7 + y_5y_8$,
 $-y_6^2 + y_5y_7$, $-y_7y_8 + y_4y_{11}$, $-y_7^2 + y_4y_{10}$, $-y_6y_7 + y_4y_9$, $-y_6^2 + y_4y_8$,
 $-y_5y_6 + y_4y_7$, $-y_5^2 + y_4y_6$, $-y_7^2 + y_3y_{11}$, $-y_6y_7 + y_3y_{10}$, $-y_6^2 + y_3y_9$,
 $-y_5y_6 + y_3y_8$, $-y_5^2 + y_3y_7$, $-y_4y_5 + y_3y_6$, $-y_4^2 + y_3y_5$, $-y_6y_7 + y_2y_{11}$,
 $-y_6^2 + y_2y_{10}$, $-y_5y_6 + y_2y_9$, $-y_5^2 + y_2y_8$, $-y_4y_5 + y_2y_7$, $-y_4^2 + y_2y_6$,
 $-y_3y_4 + y_2y_5$, $-y_3^2 + y_2y_4$, $-y_6^2 + y_{11}y_1$, $-y_5y_6 + y_{10}y_1$, $-y_5^2 + y_9y_1$,
 $-y_4y_5 + y_1y_8$, $-y_4^2 + y_1y_7$, $-y_3y_4 + y_1y_6$, $-y_3^2 + y_1y_5$, $-y_2y_3 + y_1y_4$,
 $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
3. $(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^2 \end{smallmatrix})$; $y_1 = x^{10}$, $y_2 = x^8y$, $y_3 = x^6y^2$, $y_4 = x^4y^3$, $y_5 = x^2y^4$,
 $y_6 = y^5$
; $-y_5^2 + y_4y_6$, $-y_4y_5 + y_3y_6$, $-y_4^2 + y_3y_5$, $-y_4^2 + y_2y_6$, $-y_3y_4 + y_2y_5$,
 $-y_3^2 + y_2y_4$, $-y_3y_4 + y_1y_6$, $-y_3^2 + y_1y_5$, $-y_2y_3 + y_1y_4$, $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
4. $(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^3 \end{smallmatrix})$; $y_1 = x^{10}$, $y_2 = x^7y$, $y_3 = x^4y^2$, $y_4 = xy^3$, $y_5 = y^{10}$
; $-y_4^4 + y_3y_5$, $-y_3y_4^3 + y_2y_5$, $-y_3^2 + y_2y_4$, $-y_3^2y_4^2 + y_1y_5$, $-y_2y_3 + y_1y_4$,
 $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
5. $(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^4 \end{smallmatrix})$; $y_1 = x^{10}$, $y_2 = x^6y$, $y_3 = x^2y^2$, $y_4 = y^5$
; $-y_3^3 + y_2y_4$, $-y_2y_3^2 + y_1y_4$, $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
6. $(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^5 \end{smallmatrix})$; $y_1 = x^{10}$, $y_2 = x^5y$, $y_3 = y^2$, ; $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
7. $(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^6 \end{smallmatrix})$; $y_1 = x^{10}$, $y_2 = x^4y$, $y_3 = x^2y^3$, $y_4 = y^5$
; $-y_3^2 + y_2y_4$, $-y_2^2y_3 + y_1y_4$, $-y_2^3 + y_1y_3$
8. $(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^8 \end{smallmatrix})$; $y_1 = x^{10}$, $y_2 = x^2y$, $y_3 = y^5$; $-y_2^5 + y_1y_3$
9. $(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^9 \end{smallmatrix})$; $y_1 = x^{10}$, $y_2 = xy$, $y_3 = y^{10}$; $-y_2^{10} + y_1y_3$
10. $(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega^2 & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^5 \end{smallmatrix})$; $y_1 = x^5$, $y_2 = y^2$; none

Z_{11} : $(\omega = \exp(2\pi i/11))$

1. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^{11}$, $y_2 = y$; none
2. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^{11}$, $y_2 = x^{10}y$, $y_3 = x^9y^2$, $y_4 = x^8y^3$, $y_5 = x^7y^4$,
 $y_6 = x^6y^5$, $y_7 = x^5y^6$, $y_8 = x^4y^7$, $y_9 = x^3y^8$, $y_{10} = x^2y^9$,
 $y_{11} = xy^{10}$, $y_{12} = y^{11}$
; $-y_{11}^2 + y_{10}y_{12}$, $-y_{10}y_{11} + y_{12}y_9$, $-y_{10}^2 + y_9y_{11}$, $-y_{10}^2 + y_8y_{12}$,
 $-y_9y_{10} + y_8y_{11}$, $-y_9^2 + y_8y_{10}$, $-y_9y_{10} + y_7y_{12}$, $-y_9^2 + y_7y_{11}$,
 $-y_8y_9 + y_7y_{10}$, $-y_8^2 + y_7y_9$, $y_9^2 + y_6y_{12}$, $-y_8y_9 + y_6y_{11}$, $y_8^2 + y_6y_{10}$,
 $-y_7y_8 + y_6y_9$, $-y_7^2 + y_6y_8$, $-y_8y_9 + y_5y_{12}$, $-y_8^2 + y_5y_{11}$, $y_7y_8 + y_5y_{10}$,
 $-y_7^2 + y_5y_9$, $-y_6y_7 + y_5y_8$, $-y_6^2 + y_5y_7$, $-y_8^2 + y_4y_{12}$, $-y_7y_8 + y_4y_{11}$,
 $-y_7^2 + y_4y_{10}$, $-y_6y_7 + y_4y_9$, $y_6^2 + y_4y_8$, $-y_5y_6 + y_4y_7$, $-y_5^2 + y_4y_6$,
 $-y_7y_8 + y_3y_{12}$, $-y_7^2 + y_3y_{11}$, $-y_6y_7 + y_3y_{10}$, $-y_6^2 + y_3y_9$, $y_5y_6 + y_3y_8$,
 $-y_5^2 + y_3y_7$, $-y_4y_5 + y_3y_6$, $-y_4^2 + y_3y_5$, $-y_7^2 + y_{12}y_2$, $-y_6y_7 + y_{11}y_2$,
 $-y_6^2 + y_{10}y_2$, $-y_5y_6 + y_2y_9$, $-y_5^2 + y_2y_8$, $-y_4y_5 + y_2y_7$, $-y_4^2 + y_2y_6$,
 $-y_3y_4 + y_2y_5$, $-y_3^2 + y_2y_4$, $y_6y_7 + y_1y_{12}$, $-y_6^2 + y_1y_{11}$, $y_5y_6 + y_1y_{10}$,
 $-y_5^2 + y_1y_9$, $-y_4y_5 + y_1y_8$, $-y_4^2 + y_1y_7$, $-y_3y_4 + y_1y_6$, $-y_3^2 + y_1y_5$,
 $-y_2y_3 + y_1y_4$, $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
3. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^2 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^{11}$, $y_2 = x^9y$, $y_3 = x^7y^2$, $y_4 = x^5y^3$, $y_5 = x^3y^4$,
 $y_6 = xy^5$, $y_7 = y^{11}$
; $-y_6^3 + y_5y_7$, $-y_5y_6^2 + y_4y_7$, $-y_5^2 + y_4y_6$, $-y_5^2y_6 + y_3y_7$, $-y_4y_5 + y_3y_6$,
 $-y_4^2 + y_3y_5$, $-y_5^3 + y_2y_7$, $-y_4^2 + y_2y_6$, $-y_3y_4 + y_2y_5$, $-y_3^2 + y_2y_4$,
 $-y_4y_5^2 + y_1y_7$, $-y_3y_4 + y_1y_6$, $-y_3^2 + y_1y_5$, $-y_2y_3 + y_1y_4$, $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
4. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^3 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^{11}$, $y_2 = x^8y$, $y_3 = x^5y^2$, $y_4 = x^2y^3$, $y_5 = xy^7$,
 $y_6 = y^{11}$
; $-y_5^2 + y_4y_6$, $-y_4^2y_5 + y_3y_6$, $-y_4^3 + y_3y_5$, $-y_4^4 + y_2y_6$, $-y_3y_4^2 + y_2y_5$,
 $-y_3^2 + y_2y_4$, $-y_3y_4^3 + y_1y_6$, $-y_3^2y_4 + y_1y_5$, $-y_2y_3 + y_1y_4$, $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
5. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^5 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^{11}$, $y_2 = x^6y$, $y_3 = xy^2$, $y_4 = y^{11}$
; $-y_3^6 + y_2y_4$, $-y_2y_3^5 + y_1y_4$, $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
6. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^7 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^{11}$, $y_2 = x^4y$, $y_3 = xy^3$, $y_4 = y_{11}$
; $-y_3^4 + y_2y_4$, $-y_2^2y_3^3 + y_1y_4$, $-y_2^3 + y_1y_3$
7. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^{10} \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^{11}$, $y_2 = xy$, $y_3 = y^{11}$; $-y_2^{11} + y_1y_3$

Z_{12} : $(\omega = \exp(2\pi i/12))$

1. $(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{smallmatrix})$; $y_1 = x^{12}$, $y_2 = y$; none
2. $(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega \end{smallmatrix})$; $y_1 = x^{12}$, $y_2 = x^{11}y$, $y_3 = x^{10}y^2$, $y_4 = x^9y^3$, $y_5 = x^8y^4$,
 $y_6 = x^7y^5$, $y_7 = x^6y^6$, $y_8 = x^5y^7$, $y_9 = x^4y^8$, $y_{10} = x^3y^9$,
 $y_{11} = x^2y^{10}$, $y_{12} = xy^{11}$, $y_{13} = y^{12}$
; $-y_{12}^2 + y_{11}y_{13}$, $-y_{11}y_{12} + y_{13}y_{10}$, $-y_{11}^2 + y_{10}y_{12}$, $-y_{11}^2 + y_9y_{13}$,
 $-y_{10}y_{11} + y_9y_{12}$, $y_{10}^2 + y_9y_{11}$, $-y_{10}y_{11} + y_8y_{13}$, $-y_{10}^2 + y_8y_{12}$,
 $-y_9y_{10} + y_8y_{11}$, $-y_9^2 + y_8y_{10}$, $-y_{10}^2 + y_7y_{13}$, $-y_9y_{10} + y_7y_{12}$,
 $-y_9^2 + y_7y_{11}$, $-y_8y_9 + y_7y_{10}$, $-y_8^2 + y_7y_9$, $y_9y_{10} + y_6y_{13}$, $-y_9^2 + y_6y_{12}$,
 $-y_8y_9 + y_6y_{11}$, $-y_8^2 + y_6y_{10}$, $-y_7y_8 + y_6y_9$, $-y_7^2 + y_6y_8$, $-y_9^2 + y_5y_{13}$,
 $-y_8y_9 + y_5y_{12}$, $-y_8^2 + y_5y_{11}$, $-y_7y_8 + y_5y_{10}$, $-y_7^2 + y_5y_9$, $y_6y_7 + y_5y_8$,
 $-y_6^2 + y_5y_7$, $-y_8y_9 + y_4y_{13}$, $-y_8^2 + y_4y_{12}$, $y_7y_8 + y_4y_{11}$, $-y_7^2 + y_4y_{10}$,
 $-y_6y_7 + y_4y_9$, $-y_6^2 + y_4y_8$, $-y_5y_6 + y_4y_7$, $-y_5^2 + y_4y_6$, $-y_8^2 + y_{13}y_3$,
 $-y_7y_8 + y_{12}y_3$, $-y_7^2 + y_{11}y_3$, $-y_6y_7 + y_3y_{10}$, $y_6^2 + y_3y_9$, $-y_5y_6 + y_3y_8$,
 $-y_5^2 + y_3y_7$, $-y_4y_5 + y_3y_6$, $-y_4^2 + y_3y_5$, $y_7y_8 + y_2y_{13}$, $-y_7^2 + y_2y_{12}$,
 $-y_6y_7 + y_2y_{11}$, $-y_6^2 + y_2y_{10}$, $-y_5y_6 + y_2y_9$, $-y_5^2 + y_2y_8$, $y_4y_5 + y_2y_7$,
 $-y_4^2 + y_2y_6$, $-y_3y_4 + y_2y_5$, $-y_3^2 + y_2y_4$, $-y_7^2 + y_{11}y_{13}$, $y_6y_7 + y_{11}y_{12}$,
 $-y_6^2 + y_{11}y_{11}$, $-y_5y_6 + y_{11}y_{10}$, $-y_5^2 + y_{11}y_9$, $y_4y_5 + y_{11}y_8$, $-y_4^2 + y_{11}y_7$,
 $-y_3y_4 + y_{11}y_6$, $-y_3^2 + y_{11}y_5$, $-y_2y_3 + y_{11}y_4$, $y_2^2 + y_{11}y_3$
3. $(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^2 \end{smallmatrix})$; $y_1 = x^{12}$, $y_2 = x^{10}y$, $y_3 = x^8y^2$, $y_4 = x^6y^3$, $y_5 = x^4y^4$,
 $y_6 = x^2y^5$, $y_7 = y^6$
; $-y_6^2 + y_5y_7$, $-y_5y_6 + y_4y_7$, $-y_5^2 + y_4y_6$, $-y_5^2 + y_3y_7$, $-y_4y_5 + y_3y_6$,
 $-y_4^2 + y_3y_5$, $-y_4y_5 + y_2y_7$, $-y_4^2 + y_2y_6$, $-y_3y_4 + y_2y_5$, $-y_3^2 + y_2y_4$,
 $-y_4^2 + y_{11}y_7$, $-y_3y_4 + y_{11}y_6$, $-y_3^2 + y_{11}y_5$, $-y_2y_3 + y_{11}y_4$, $-y_2^2 + y_{11}y_3$
4. $(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^3 \end{smallmatrix})$; $y_1 = x^{12}$, $y_2 = x^9y$, $y_3 = x^6y^2$, $y_4 = x^3y^3$, $y_5 = y^4$
; $-y_4^2 + y_3y_5$, $-y_3y_4 + y_2y_5$, $-y_3^2 + y_2y_4$, $-y_3^2 + y_{11}y_5$, $-y_2y_3 + y_{11}y_4$,
 $-y_2^2 + y_{11}y_3$
5. $(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^4 \end{smallmatrix})$; $y_1 = x^{12}$, $y_2 = x^8y$, $y_3 = x^4y^2$, $y_4 = y^3$
; $-y_3^2 + y_2y_4$, $-y_2y_3 + y_{11}y_4$, $-y_2^2 + y_{11}y_3$
6. $(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^5 \end{smallmatrix})$; $y_1 = x^{12}$, $y_2 = x^7y$, $y_3 = x^2y^2$, $y_4 = xy^7$, $y_5 = y^{12}$
; $-y_4^2 + y_3y_5$, $-y_3^2y_4 + y_2y_5$, $-y_3^4 + y_2y_4$, $-y_3^6 + y_{11}y_5$, $-y_2y_3^3 + y_{11}y_4$,

$$-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$$

7. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^6 \end{smallmatrix}\right)$; $y_1 = x^{12}$, $y_2 = x^6y$, $y_3 = y^2$; $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$

8. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^7 \end{smallmatrix}\right)$; $y_1 = x^{12}$, $y_2 = x^5y$, $y_3 = x^3y^3$, $y_4 = xy^5$, $y_5 = y^{12}$
 ; $-y_4^3 + y_3y_5$, $-y_4^2y_3 + y_2y_5$, $-y_3^2 + y_2y_4$, $-y_3^4 + y_1y_5$, $-y_2^3 + y_1y_3$,
 $-y_2^2y_3 + y_1y_4$

9. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^8 \end{smallmatrix}\right)$; $y_1 = x^{12}$, $y_2 = x^4y$, $y_3 = y^3$; $-y_2^3 + y_1y_3$

10. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^9 \end{smallmatrix}\right)$; $y_1 = x^{12}$, $y_2 = x^3y$, $y_3 = y^4$; $-y_2^4 + y_1y_3$

11. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^{10} \end{smallmatrix}\right)$; $y_1 = x^{12}$, $y_2 = x^2y$, $y_3 = y^6$; $-y_2^6 + y_1y_3$

12. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^{11} \end{smallmatrix}\right)$; $y_1 = x^{12}$, $y_2 = xy$, $y_3 = y^{12}$; $-y_2^{12} + y_1y_3$

$\mathbf{Z}_6 \times \mathbf{Z}_2$: $(\omega = \exp(2\pi i/6))$

1. $\left\langle \left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{smallmatrix}\right), \left(\begin{smallmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{smallmatrix}\right) \right\rangle$; $y_1 = x^6$, $y_2 = y^2$; none

2. $\left\langle \left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega \end{smallmatrix}\right), \left(\begin{smallmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{smallmatrix}\right) \right\rangle$; $y_1 = x^6$, $y_2 = x^4y^2$, $y_3 = x^2y^4$, $y_4 = y^6$
 ; $-y_2^2 + y_2y_4$, $-y_2y_3 + y_1y_4$, $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$

3. $\left\langle \left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^2 \end{smallmatrix}\right), \left(\begin{smallmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{smallmatrix}\right) \right\rangle$; $y_1 = x^6$, $y_2 = x^2y^2$, $y_3 = y^6$; $-y_2^3 + y_1y_3$

\mathbf{Z}_{13} : $(\omega = \exp(2\pi i/13))$

1. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{smallmatrix}\right)$; $y_1 = x^{13}$, $y_2 = y$; none

2. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega \end{smallmatrix}\right)$; $y_1 = x^{13}$, $y_2 = x^{12}y$, $y_3 = x^{11}y^2$, $y_4 = x^{10}y^3$, $y_5 = x^9y^4$,
 $y_6 = x^8y^5$, $y_7 = x^7y^6$, $y_8 = x^6y^7$, $y_9 = x^5y^8$, $y_{10} = x^4y^9$,
 $y_{11} = x^3y^{10}$, $y_{12} = x^2y^{11}$, $y_{13} = xy^{12}$, $y_{14} = y^{13}$
 ; $-y_{13}^2 + y_{12}y_{14}$, $-y_{12}y_{13} + y_{14}y_{11}$, $-y_{12}^2 + y_{11}y_{13}$, $-y_{12}^2 + y_{10}y_{14}$,
 $-y_{11}y_{12} + y_{10}y_{13}$, $y_{11}^2 + y_{10}y_{12}$, $-y_{11}y_{12} + y_9y_{14}$, $-y_{11}^2 + y_9y_{13}$,
 $-y_{10}y_{11} + y_9y_{12}$, $-y_{10}^2 + y_9y_{11}$, $-y_{11}^2 + y_8y_{14}$, $-y_{10}y_{11} + y_8y_{13}$,
 $-y_{10}^2 + y_8y_{12}$, $-y_9y_{10} + y_8y_{11}$, $-y_9^2 + y_8y_{10}$, $-y_{10}y_{11} + y_7y_{14}$,
 $-y_{10}^2 + y_7y_{13}$, $-y_9y_{10} + y_7y_{12}$, $-y_9^2 + y_7y_{11}$, $-y_8y_9 + y_7y_{10}$, $-y_8^2 + y_7y_9$,
 $-y_{10}^2 + y_6y_{14}$, $y_9y_{10} + y_6y_{13}$, $-y_9^2 + y_6y_{12}$, $-y_8y_9 + y_6y_{11}$, $-y_8^2 + y_6y_{10}$,
 $-y_7y_8 + y_6y_9$, $-y_7^2 + y_6y_8$, $-y_9y_{10} + y_5y_{14}$, $-y_9^2 + y_5y_{13}$, $y_8y_9 + y_5y_{12}$,
 $-y_8^2 + y_5y_{11}$, $-y_7y_8 + y_5y_{10}$, $-y_7^2 + y_5y_9$, $-y_6y_7 + y_5y_8$, $-y_6^2 + y_5y_7$,
 $-y_9^2 + y_{14}y_4$, $y_8y_9 + y_{13}y_4$, $-y_8^2 + y_{12}y_4$, $-y_7y_8 + y_4y_{11}$, $y_7^2 + y_4y_{10}$,

- $-y_6y_7 + y_4y_9, -y_6^2 + y_4y_8, -y_5y_6 + y_4y_7, -y_5^2 + y_4y_6, -y_8y_9 + y_3y_{14},$
 $-y_8^2 + y_3y_{13}, -y_7y_8 + y_3y_{12}, -y_7^2 + y_3y_{11}, -y_6y_7 + y_3y_{10}, y_6^2 + y_3y_9,$
 $-y_5y_6 + y_3y_8, -y_5^2 + y_3y_7, -y_4y_5 + y_3y_6, -y_4^2 + y_3y_5, -y_8^2 + y_2y_{14},$
 $-y_7y_8 + y_2y_{13}, -y_7^2 + y_2y_{12}, -y_6y_7 + y_2y_{11}, -y_6^2 + y_2y_{10}, y_5y_6 + y_2y_9,$
 $-y_5^2 + y_2y_8, -y_4y_5 + y_2y_7, -y_4^2 + y_2y_6, -y_3y_4 + y_2y_5, -y_3^2 + y_2y_4,$
 $-y_7y_8 + y_1y_{14}, -y_7^2 + y_1y_{13}, -y_6y_7 + y_1y_{12}, -y_6^2 + y_1y_{11},$
 $-y_5y_6 + y_1y_{10}, -y_5^2 + y_1y_9, -y_4y_5 + y_1y_8, -y_4^2 + y_1y_7, -y_3y_4 + y_1y_6,$
 $-y_3^2 + y_1y_5, -y_2y_3 + y_1y_4, y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
3. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^2 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^{13}, y_2 = x^{11}y, y_3 = x^9y^2, y_4 = x^7y^3, y_5 = x^5y^4,$
 $y_6 = x^3y^5, y_7 = xy^6, y_8 = y^{13}$
 ; $-y_7^3 + y_6y_8, -y_6y_7^2 + y_5y_8, -y_6^2 + y_5y_7, -y_6^2y_7 + y_4y_8, -y_5y_6 + y_4y_7,$
 $-y_5^2 + y_4y_6, -y_6^3 + y_3y_8, -y_5^2 + y_3y_7, -y_4y_5 + y_3y_6, -y_4^2 + y_3y_5,$
 $-y_5y_6^2 + y_2y_8, -y_4y_5 + y_2y_7, -y_4^2 + y_2y_6, -y_3y_4 + y_2y_5, -y_3^2 + y_2y_4,$
 $-y_5^2y_6 + y_1y_8, -y_4^2 + y_1y_7, -y_3y_4 + y_1y_6, -y_3^2 + y_1y_5, -y_2y_3 + y_1y_4,$
 $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
4. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^3 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^{13}, y_2 = x^{10}y, y_3 = x^7y^2, y_4 = x^4y^3, y_5 = xy^4,$
 $y_6 = y^{13}$
 ; $-y_5^4 + y_4y_6, -y_4y_5^3 + y_3y_6, -y_4^2 + y_3y_5, -y_4^2y_5^2 + y_2y_6, -y_3y_4 + y_2y_5,$
 $-y_3^2 + y_2y_4, -y_4^3y_5 + y_1y_6, -y_3^2 + y_1y_5, -y_2y_3 + y_1y_4, -y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
5. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^4 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^{13}, y_2 = x^9y, y_3 = x^5y^2, y_4 = xy^3, y_5 = y^{13}$
 ; $-y_4^5 + y_3y_5, -y_3y_4^4 + y_2y_5, -y_3^2 + y_2y_4, -y_3^2y_4^3 + y_1y_5, -y_2y_3 + y_1y_4,$
 $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
6. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^5 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^{13}, y_2 = x^8y, y_3 = x^3y^2, y_4 = xy^5, y_5 = y^{13}$
 ; $-y_4^3 + y_3y_5, -y_3^2y_4^2 + y_2y_5, -y_3^3 + y_2y_4, -y_3^4y_4 + y_1y_5, -y_2y_3^2 + y_1y_4,$
 $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
7. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^6 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^{13}, y_2 = x^7y, y_3 = xy^2, y_4 = y^{13}$
 ; $-y_3^7 + y_2y_4, -y_2y_3^6 + y_1y_4, -y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
8. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^{12} \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^{13}, y_2 = xy, y_3 = y^{13}$; $-y_2^{13} + y_1y_3$

Z_{14} : $(\omega = \exp(2\pi i/14))$

1. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^{14}, y_2 = y$; none

2. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^{14}$, $y_2 = x^{13}y$, $y_3 = x^{12}y^2$, $y_4 = x^{11}y^3$, $y_5 = x^{10}y^4$,
 $y_6 = x^9y^5$, $y_7 = x^8y^6$, $y_8 = x^7y^7$, $y_9 = x^6y^8$, $y_{10} = x^5y^9$,
 $y_{11} = x^4y^{10}$, $y_{12} = x^3y^{11}$, $y_{13} = x^2y^{12}$, $y_{14} = xy^{13}$, $y_{15} = y^{14}$
; $-y_{14}^2 + y_{13}y_{15}$, $-y_{13}y_{14} + y_{15}y_{12}$, $-y_{13}^2 + y_{12}y_{14}$, $y_{13}^2 + y_{11}y_{15}$,
 $-y_{12}y_{13} + y_{11}y_{14}$, $y_{12}^2 + y_{11}y_{13}$, $-y_{12}y_{13} + y_{10}y_{15}$, $-y_{12}^2 + y_{10}y_{14}$,
 $-y_{11}y_{12} + y_{10}y_{13}$, $-y_{11}^2 + y_{10}y_{12}$, $-y_{12}^2 + y_9y_{15}$, $-y_{11}y_{12} + y_9y_{14}$,
 $-y_{11}^2 + y_9y_{13}$, $-y_{10}y_{11} + y_9y_{12}$, $-y_{10}^2 + y_9y_{11}$, $-y_{11}y_{12} + y_8y_{15}$,
 $-y_{11}^2 + y_8y_{14}$, $-y_{10}y_{11} + y_8y_{13}$, $-y_{10}^2 + y_8y_{12}$, $-y_9y_{10} + y_8y_{11}$,
 $-y_9^2 + y_8y_{10}$, $-y_{11}^2 + y_7y_{15}$, $-y_{10}y_{11} + y_7y_{14}$, $-y_{10}^2 + y_7y_{13}$,
 $-y_9y_{10} + y_7y_{12}$, $-y_9^2 + y_7y_{11}$, $-y_8y_9 + y_7y_{10}$, $-y_8^2 + y_7y_9$,
 $-y_{10}y_{11} + y_6y_{15}$, $-y_{10}^2 + y_6y_{14}$, $-y_9y_{10} + y_6y_{13}$, $-y_9^2 + y_6y_{12}$,
 $-y_8y_9 + y_6y_{11}$, $-y_8^2 + y_6y_{10}$, $-y_7y_8 + y_6y_9$, $-y_7^2 + y_6y_8$, $-y_{10}^2 + y_{15}y_5$,
 $-y_9y_{10} + y_{14}y_5$, $-y_9^2 + y_{13}y_5$, $y_8y_9 + y_5y_{12}$, $-y_8^2 + y_5y_{11}$,
 $-y_7y_8 + y_5y_{10}$, $-y_7^2 + y_5y_9$, $-y_6y_7 + y_5y_8$, $-y_6^2 + y_5y_7$, $-y_9y_{10} + y_4y_{15}$,
 $-y_9^2 + y_4y_{14}$, $y_8y_9 + y_4y_{13}$, $-y_8^2 + y_4y_{12}$, $-y_7y_8 + y_4y_{11}$, $-y_7^2 + y_4y_{10}$,
 $-y_6y_7 + y_4y_9$, $-y_6^2 + y_4y_8$, $-y_5y_6 + y_4y_7$, $-y_5^2 + y_4y_6$, $-y_9^2 + y_3y_{15}$,
 $-y_8y_9 + y_3y_{14}$, $-y_8^2 + y_3y_{13}$, $-y_7y_8 + y_3y_{12}$, $-y_7^2 + y_3y_{11}$, $y_6y_7 + y_3y_{10}$,
 $-y_6^2 + y_3y_9$, $-y_5y_6 + y_3y_8$, $-y_5^2 + y_3y_7$, $-y_4y_5 + y_3y_6$, $-y_4^2 + y_3y_5$,
 $-y_8y_9 + y_2y_{15}$, $-y_8^2 + y_2y_{14}$, $-y_7y_8 + y_2y_{13}$, $-y_7^2 + y_2y_{12}$,
 $-y_6y_7 + y_2y_{11}$, $-y_6^2 + y_2y_{10}$, $-y_5y_6 + y_2y_9$, $-y_5^2 + y_2y_8$,
 $-y_4y_5 + y_2y_7$, $-y_4^2 + y_2y_6$, $-y_3y_4 + y_2y_5$, $-y_3^2 + y_2y_4$, $-y_8^2 + y_1y_{15}$,
 $-y_7y_8 + y_1y_{14}$, $-y_7^2 + y_1y_{13}$, $-y_6y_7 + y_1y_{12}$, $-y_6^2 + y_1y_{11}$,
 $-y_5y_6 + y_1y_{10}$, $-y_5^2 + y_1y_9$, $-y_4y_5 + y_1y_8$, $-y_4^2 + y_1y_7$, $-y_3y_4 + y_1y_6$,
 $-y_3^2 + y_1y_5$, $-y_2y_3 + y_1y_4$, $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
3. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^2 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^{14}$, $y_2 = x^{12}y$, $y_3 = x^{10}y^2$, $y_4 = x^8y^3$, $y_5 = x^6y^4$,
 $y_6 = x^4y^5$, $y_7 = x^2y^6$, $y_8 = y^7$
; $-y_7^2 + y_6y_8$, $-y_6y_7 + y_5y_8$, $-y_6^2 + y_5y_7$, $-y_6^2 + y_4y_8$, $-y_5y_6 + y_4y_7$,
 $-y_5^2 + y_4y_6$, $-y_5y_6 + y_3y_8$, $-y_5^2 + y_3y_7$, $-y_4y_5 + y_3y_6$, $-y_4^2 + y_3y_5$,
 $-y_5^2 + y_2y_8$, $-y_4y_5 + y_2y_7$, $-y_4^2 + y_2y_6$, $-y_3y_4 + y_2y_5$, $-y_3^2 + y_2y_4$,
 $-y_4y_5 + y_1y_8$, $-y_4^2 + y_1y_7$, $-y_3y_4 + y_1y_6$, $-y_3^2 + y_1y_5$, $-y_2y_3 + y_1y_4$,
 $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$

4. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^3 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^{14}$, $y_2 = x^{11}y$, $y_3 = x^8y^2$, $y_4 = x^5y^3$, $y_5 = x^2y^4$,
 $y_6 = xy^9$, $y_7 = y^{14}$
 $;-y_6^2 + y_5y_7$, $-y_5^2y_6 + y_4y_7$, $-y_5^3 + y_4y_6$, $-y_5^4 + y_3y_7$, $-y_4y_5^2 + y_3y_6$,
 $-y_4^2 + y_3y_5$, $-y_4y_5^3 + y_2y_7$, $-y_4^2y_5 + y_2y_6$, $-y_3y_4 + y_2y_5$, $-y_3^2 + y_2y_4$,
 $-y_4^2y_5^2 + y_1y_7$, $-y_4^3 + y_1y_6$, $-y_3^2 + y_1y_5$, $-y_2y_3 + y_1y_4$, $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
5. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^4 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^{14}$, $y_2 = x^{10}y$, $y_3 = x^6y^2$, $y_4 = x^2y^3$, $y_5 = y^7$
 $;-y_4^3 + y_3y_5$, $-y_3y_4^2 + y_2y_5$, $-y_3^2 + y_2y_4$, $-y_3^2y_4 + y_1y_5$, $-y_2y_3 + y_1y_4$,
 $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
6. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^6 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^{14}$, $y_2 = x^8y$, $y_3 = x^2y^2$, $y_4 = y^7$
 $;-y_3^4 + y_2y_4$, $-y_2y_3^3 + y_1y_4$, $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
7. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^7 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^{14}$, $y_2 = x^7y$, $y_3 = y^2$; $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
8. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^8 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^{14}$, $y_2 = x^6y$, $y_3 = x^4y^3$, $y_4 = x^2y^5$, $y_5 = y^7$
 $;-y_4^2 + y_3y_5$, $-y_3y_4 + y_2y_5$, $-y_3^2 + y_2y_4$, $-y_2y_3^2 + y_1y_5$, $-y_2^2y_3 + y_1y_4$,
 $-y_2^3 + y_1y_3$
9. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^9 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^{14}$, $y_2 = x^5y$, $y_3 = xy^3$, $y_4 = y^{14}$
 $;-y_3^5 + y_2y_4$, $-y_2^2y_3^4 + y_1y_4$, $-y_2^3 + y_1y_3$
10. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^{10} \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^{14}$, $y_2 = x^4y$, $y_3 = x^2y^4$, $y_4 = y^7$
 $;-y_3^2 + y_2y_4$, $-y_2^3y_3 + y_1y_4$, $-y_2^4 + y_1y_3$
11. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^{12} \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^{14}$, $y_2 = x^2y$, $y_3 = y^7$; $-y_2^7 + y_1y_3$
12. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^{13} \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^{14}$, $y_2 = xy$, $y_3 = y^{14}$; $-y_2^{14} - y_1y_3$

Z_{15} : $(\omega = \exp(2\pi i/15))$

1. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^{15}$, $y_2 = y$; none
2. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^{15}$, $y_2 = x^{14}y$, $y_3 = x^{13}y^2$, $y_4 = x^{12}y^3$, $y_5 = x^{11}y^4$,
 $y_6 = x^{10}y^5$, $y_7 = x^9y^6$, $y_8 = x^8y^7$, $y_9 = x^7y^8$, $y_{10} = x^6y^9$,
 $y_{11} = x^5y^{10}$, $y_{12} = x^4y^{11}$, $y_{13} = x^3y^{12}$, $y_{14} = x^2y^{13}$, $y_{15} = xy^{14}$,
 $y_{16} = y^{15}$
 $;-y_{15}^2 + y_{14}y_{16}$, $-y_{14}y_{15} + y_{16}y_{13}$, $-y_{14}^2 + y_{13}y_{15}$, $-y_{14}^2 + y_{12}y_{16}$,
 $-y_{13}y_{14} + y_{12}y_{15}$, $-y_{13}^2 + y_{12}y_{14}$, $-y_{13}y_{14} + y_{11}y_{16}$, $y_{13}^2 + y_{11}y_{15}$,
 $-y_{12}y_{13} + y_{11}y_{14}$, $y_{12}^2 + y_{11}y_{13}$, $-y_{13}^2 + y_{10}y_{16}$, $-y_{12}y_{13} + y_{10}y_{15}$,
 $-y_{12}^2 + y_{10}y_{14}$, $-y_{11}y_{12} + y_{10}y_{13}$, $-y_{11}^2 + y_{10}y_{12}$, $y_{12}y_{13} + y_9y_{16}$,

$$\begin{aligned}
& -y_{12}^2 + y_9y_{15}, -y_{11}y_{12} + y_9y_{14}, -y_{11}^2 + y_9y_{13}, -y_{10}y_{11} + y_9y_{12}, \\
& -y_{10}^2 + y_9y_{11}, y_{12}^2 + y_8y_{16}, -y_{11}y_{12} + y_8y_{15}, -y_{11}^2 + y_8y_{14}, \\
& -y_{10}y_{11} + y_8y_{13}, -y_{10}^2 + y_8y_{12}, -y_9y_{10} + y_8y_{11}, -y_9^2 + y_8y_{10}, \\
& -y_{11}y_{12} + y_7y_{16}, -y_{11}^2 + y_7y_{15}, -y_{10}y_{11} + y_7y_{14}, -y_{10}^2 + y_7y_{13}, \\
& -y_9y_{10} + y_7y_{12}, -y_9^2 + y_7y_{11}, -y_8y_9 + y_7y_{10}, -y_8^2 + y_7y_9, \\
& -y_{11}^2 + y_{16}y_6, -y_{10}y_{11} + y_{15}y_6, -y_{10}^2 + y_{14}y_6, -y_9y_{10} + y_6y_{13}, y_9^2 + \\
& y_6y_{12},
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -y_8y_9 + y_6y_{11}, -y_8^2 + y_6y_{10}, -y_7y_8 + y_6y_9, -y_7^2 + y_6y_8, \\
& -y_{10}y_{11} + y_5y_{16}, -y_{10}^2 + y_5y_{15}, -y_9y_{10} + y_5y_{14}, -y_9^2 + y_5y_{13}, \\
& -y_8y_9 + y_5y_{12}, -y_8^2 + y_5y_{11}, -y_7y_8 + y_5y_{10}, -y_7^2 + y_5y_9, -y_6y_7 + y_5y_8, \\
& -y_6^2 + y_5y_7, -y_{10}^2 + y_4y_{16}, -y_9y_{10} + y_4y_{15}, -y_9^2 + y_4y_{14}, -y_8y_9 + y_4y_{13}, \\
& -y_8^2 + y_4y_{12}, -y_7y_8 + y_4y_{11}, -y_7^2 + y_4y_{10}, -y_6y_7 + y_4y_9, -y_6^2 + y_4y_8, \\
& -y_5y_6 + y_4y_7, -y_5^2 + y_4y_6, -y_9y_{10} + y_3y_{16}, -y_9^2 + y_3y_{15}, -y_8y_9 + \\
& y_3y_{14},
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -y_8^2 + y_3y_{13}, -y_7y_8 + y_3y_{12}, -y_7^2 + y_3y_{11}, -y_6y_7 + y_3y_{10}, -y_6^2 + y_3y_9, \\
& -y_5y_6 + y_3y_8, -y_5^2 + y_3y_7, -y_4y_5 + y_3y_6, -y_4^2 + y_3y_5, -y_9^2 + y_2y_{16}, \\
& -y_8y_9 + y_2y_{15}, -y_8^2 + y_2y_{14}, -y_7y_8 + y_2y_{13}, -y_7^2 + y_2y_{12}, \\
& -y_6y_7 + y_2y_{11}, -y_6^2 + y_2y_{10}, y_5y_6 + y_2y_9, -y_5^2 + y_2y_8, -y_4y_5 + y_2y_7, \\
& -y_4^2 + y_2y_6, -y_3y_4 + y_2y_5, -y_3^2 + y_2y_4, -y_8y_9 + y_1y_{16}, -y_8^2 + y_1y_{15}, \\
& -y_7y_8 + y_1y_{14}, -y_7^2 + y_1y_{13}, -y_6y_7 + y_1y_{12}, -y_6^2 + y_1y_{11}, \\
& -y_5y_6 + y_1y_{10}, -y_5^2 + y_1y_9, -y_4y_5 + y_1y_8, -y_4^2 + y_1y_7, -y_3y_4 + y_1y_6, \\
& -y_3^2 + y_1y_5, -y_2y_3 + y_1y_4, -y_2^2 + y_1y_3
\end{aligned}$$

$$3. \left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^2 \end{smallmatrix} \right); y_1 = x^{15}, y_2 = x^{13}y, y_3 = x^{11}y^2, y_4 = x^9y^3, y_5 = x^7y^4, \\
y_6 = x^5y^5, y_7 = x^3y^6, y_8 = xy^7, y_9 = y^{15}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& ; -y_8^3 + y_7y_9, -y_7y_8^2 + y_6y_9, -y_7^2 + y_6y_8, -y_7^2y_8 + y_5y_9, -y_6y_7 + y_5y_8, \\
& -y_6^2 + y_5y_7, -y_7^3 + y_4y_9, -y_6^2 + y_4y_8, -y_5y_6 + y_4y_7, -y_5^2 + y_4y_6, \\
& -y_6y_7^2 + y_3y_9, -y_5y_6 + y_3y_8, -y_5^2 + y_3y_7, -y_4y_5 + y_3y_6, -y_4^2 + y_3y_5, \\
& -y_6^2y_7 + y_2y_9, -y_5^2 + y_2y_8, -y_4y_5 + y_2y_7, -y_4^2 + y_2y_6, -y_3y_4 + y_2y_5, \\
& -y_3^2 + y_2y_4, -y_6^3 + y_1y_9, -y_4y_5 + y_1y_8, -y_4^2 + y_1y_7, -y_3y_4 + y_1y_6, \\
& -y_3^2 + y_1y_5, -y_2y_3 + y_1y_4, -y_2^2 + y_1y_3
\end{aligned}$$

$$4. \left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^3 \end{smallmatrix} \right); y_1 = x^{15}, y_2 = x^{12}y, y_3 = x^9y^2, y_4 = x^6y^3, y_5 = x^3y^4, \\
y_6 = y^5$$

- $$; -y_5^2 + y_4y_6, -y_4y_5 + y_3y_6, -y_4^2 + y_3y_5, -y_4^2 + y_2y_6, -y_3y_4 + y_2y_5,$$

$$-y_3^2 + y_2y_4, -y_3y_4 + y_1y_6, -y_3^2 + y_1y_5, -y_2y_3 + y_1y_4, -y_2^2 + y_1y_3$$
- 5. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^4 \end{smallmatrix}\right); y_1 = x^{15}, y_2 = x^{11}y, y_3 = x^7y^2, y_4 = x^3y^3, y_5 = x^2y^7,$
 $y_6 = xy^{11}, y_7 = y^{15}$
 - $$; -y_6^2 + y_5y_7, -y_5y_6 + y_4y_7, -y_5^2 + y_4y_6, -y_4y_5^2 + y_3y_7, -y_4^2y_5 + y_3y_6,$$

$$-y_4^3 + y_3y_5, -y_4^3y_5 + y_2y_7, -y_4^4 + y_2y_6, -y_3y_4^2 + y_2y_5, -y_3^2 + y_2y_4,$$

$$-y_4^5 + y_1y_7, -y_3y_4^3 + y_1y_6, -y_3^2 + y_4 + y_1y_5, -y_2y_3 + y_1y_4, -y_2^2 + y_1y_3$$
- 6. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^5 \end{smallmatrix}\right); y_1 = x^{15}, y_2 = x^{10}y, y_3 = x^5y^2, y_4 = y^3$
 - $$; -y_3^2 + y_2y_4, -y_2y_3 + y_1y_4, -y_2^2 + y_1y_3$$
- 7. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^6 \end{smallmatrix}\right); y_1 = x^{15}, y_2 = x^9y, y_3 = x^3y^2, y_4 = y^5$
 - $$; -y_3^3 + y_2y_4, -y_2y_3^2 + y_1y_4, -y_2^2 + y_1y_3$$
- 8. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^7 \end{smallmatrix}\right); y_1 = x^{15}, y_2 = x^8y, y_3 = xy^2, y_4 = y^{15}$
 - $$; -y_3^8 + y_2y_4, -y_2y_3^7 + y_1y_4, -y_2^2 + y_1y_3$$
- 9. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^9 \end{smallmatrix}\right); y_1 = x^{15}, y_2 = x^6y, y_3 = x^3y^3, y_4 = y^5$
 - $$; -y_3^2 + y_2y_4, -y_2^2y_3 + y_1y_4, -y_2^3 + y_1y_3$$
- 10. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^{10} \end{smallmatrix}\right); y_1 = x^{15}, y_2 = x^5y, y_3 = y^3; -y_2^3 + y_1y_3$
- 11. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^{11} \end{smallmatrix}\right); y_1 = x^{15}, y_2 = x^4y, y_3 = xy^4, y_4 = y^{15}$
 - $$; -y_3^4 + y_2y_4, -y_2^3y_3 + y_1y_4, -y_2^4 + y_1y_3$$
- 12. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^{12} \end{smallmatrix}\right); y_1 = x^{15}, y_2 = x^3y, y_3 = y^5; -y_2^5 + y_1y_3$
- 13. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^{14} \end{smallmatrix}\right); y_1 = x^{15}, y_2 = xy, y_3 = y^{15}; -y_2^{15} + y_1y_3$
- 14. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega^3 & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^5 \end{smallmatrix}\right); y_1 = x^5, y_2 = y^3; \text{none}$

Z₁₆ : $(\omega = \exp(2\pi i/16))$

- 1. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{smallmatrix}\right); y_1 = x^{16}, y_2 = y; \text{none}$
- 2. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega \end{smallmatrix}\right); y_1 = x^{16}, y_2 = x^{15}y, y_3 = x^{14}y^2, y_4 = x^{13}y^3, y_5 = x^{12}y^4,$
 $y_6 = x^{11}y^5, y_7 = x^{10}y^6, y_8 = x^9y^7, y_9 = x^8y^8, y_{10} = x^7y^9,$
 $y_{11} = x^6y^{10}, y_{12} = x^5y^{11}, y_{13} = x^4y^{12}, y_{14} = x^3y^{13}, y_{15} = x^2y^{14},$
 $y_{16} = xy^{15}, y_{17} = y^{16}$
 - $$; -y_{16}^2 + y_{15}y_{17}, -y_{15}y_{16} + y_{17}y_{14}, -y_{15}^2 + y_{14}y_{16}, -y_{15}^2 + y_{13}y_{17},$$

$$-y_{14}y_{15} + y_{13}y_{16}, -y_{14}^2 + y_{13}y_{15}, -y_{14}y_{15} + y_{12}y_{17}, -y_{14}^2 + y_{12}y_{16},$$

$$-y_{13}y_{14} + y_{12}y_{15}, -y_{13}^2 + y_{12}y_{14}, -y_{14}^2 + y_{11}y_{17}, -y_{13}y_{14} + y_{11}y_{16},$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -y_{13}^2 + y_{11}y_{15}, -y_{12}y_{13} + y_{11}y_{14}, -y_{12}^2 + y_{11}y_{13}, -y_{13}y_{14} + y_{10}y_{17}, \\
 & -y_{13}^2 + y_{10}y_{16}, y_{12}y_{13} + y_{10}y_{15}, -y_{12}^2 + y_{10}y_{14}, -y_{11}y_{12} + y_{10}y_{13}, \\
 & -y_{11}^2 + y_{10}y_{12}, -y_{13}^2 + y_9y_{17}, -y_{12}y_{13} + y_9y_{16}, -y_{12}^2 + y_9y_{15}, \\
 & -y_{11}y_{12} + y_9y_{14}, -y_{11}^2 + y_9y_{13}, -y_{10}y_{11} + y_9y_{12}, y_{10}^2 + y_9y_{11}, \\
 & -y_{12}y_{13} + y_8y_{17}, -y_{12}^2 + y_8y_{16}, -y_{11}y_{12} + y_8y_{15}, -y_{11}^2 + y_8y_{14}, \\
 & -y_{10}y_{11} + y_8y_{13}, -y_{10}^2 + y_8y_{12}, -y_9y_{10} + y_8y_{11}, -y_9^2 + y_8y_{10}, \\
 & -y_{12}^2 + y_{17}y_7, -y_{11}y_{12} + y_{16}y_7, -y_{11}^2 + y_{15}y_7, -y_{10}y_{11} + y_7y_{14}, \\
 & -y_{10}^2 + y_7y_{13}, -y_9y_{10} + y_7y_{12}, -y_9^2 + y_7y_{11}, -y_8y_9 + y_7y_{10}, -y_8^2 + y_7y_9, \\
 & -y_{11}y_{12} + y_6y_{17}, y_{11}^2 + y_6y_{16}, -y_{10}y_{11} + y_6y_{15}, -y_{10}^2 + y_6y_{14}, \\
 & -y_9y_{10} + y_6y_{13}, -y_9^2 + y_6y_{12}, -y_8y_9 + y_6y_{11}, -y_8^2 + y_6y_{10}, \\
 & -y_7y_8 + y_6y_9, -y_7^2 + y_6y_8, y_{11}^2 + y_5y_{17}, -y_{10}y_{11} + y_5y_{16}, -y_{10}^2 + y_5y_{15}, \\
 & -y_9y_{10} + y_5y_{14}, -y_9^2 + y_5y_{13}, -y_8y_9 + y_5y_{12}, -y_8^2 + y_5y_{11}, \\
 & -y_7y_8 + y_5y_{10}, -y_7^2 + y_5y_9, -y_6y_7 + y_5y_8, -y_6^2 + y_5y_7, -y_{10}y_{11} +
 \end{aligned}$$

$y_4y_{17},$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -y_{10}^2 + y_4y_{16}, -y_9y_{10} + y_4y_{15}, -y_9^2 + y_4y_{14}, -y_8y_9 + y_4y_{13}, -y_8^2 + \\
 & y_4y_{12},
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -y_7y_8 + y_4y_{11}, -y_7^2 + y_4y_{10}, -y_6y_7 + y_4y_9, -y_6^2 + y_4y_8, -y_5y_6 + y_4y_7, \\
 & -y_5^2 + y_4y_6, -y_{10}^2 + y_3y_{17}, -y_9y_{10} + y_3y_{16}, -y_9^2 + y_3y_{15}, -y_8y_9 + y_3y_{14}, \\
 & -y_8^2 + y_3y_{13}, -y_7y_8 + y_3y_{12}, -y_7^2 + y_3y_{11}, -y_6y_7 + y_3y_{10}, -y_6^2 + y_3y_9, \\
 & -y_5y_6 + y_3y_8, y_5^2 + y_3y_7, -y_4y_5 + y_3y_6, -y_4^2 + y_3y_5, -y_9y_{10} + y_2y_{17}, \\
 & -y_9^2 + y_2y_{16}, -y_8y_9 + y_2y_{15}, -y_8^2 + y_2y_{14}, -y_7y_8 + y_2y_{13}, -y_7^2 + y_2y_{12}, \\
 & -y_6y_7 + y_2y_{11}, -y_6^2 + y_2y_{10}, -y_5y_6 + y_2y_9, -y_5^2 + y_2y_8, -y_4y_5 + y_2y_7, \\
 & -y_4^2 + y_2y_6, -y_3y_4 + y_2y_5, -y_3^2 + y_2y_4, -y_9^2 + y_1y_{17}, -y_8y_9 + y_1y_{16}, \\
 & -y_8^2 + y_1y_{15}, -y_7y_8 + y_1y_{14}, -y_7^2 + y_1y_{13}, -y_6y_7 + y_1y_{12}, -y_6^2 + y_1y_{11}, \\
 & -y_5y_6 + y_1y_{10}, -y_5^2 + y_1y_9, -y_4y_5 + y_1y_8, -y_4^2 + y_1y_7, y_3y_4 + y_1y_6, \\
 & -y_3^2 + y_1y_5, -y_2y_3 + y_1y_4, -y_2^2 + y_1y_3
 \end{aligned}$$

3. $\begin{pmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^2 \end{pmatrix}$; $y_1 = x^{16}$, $y_2 = x^{14}y$, $y_3 = x^{12}y^2$, $y_4 = x^{10}y^3$, $y_5 = x^8y^4$,
 $y_6 = x^6y^5$, $y_7 = x^4y^6$, $y_8 = x^2y^7$, $y_9 = y^8$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & ; -y_8^2 + y_7y_9, -y_7y_8 + y_6y_9, -y_7^2 + y_6y_8, -y_7^2 + y_5y_9, -y_6y_7 + y_5y_8, \\
 & -y_6^2 + y_5y_7, -y_6y_7 + y_4y_9, -y_6^2 + y_4y_8, -y_5y_6 + y_4y_7, -y_5^2 + y_4y_6, \\
 & -y_6^2 + y_3y_9, -y_5y_6 + y_3y_8, -y_5^2 + y_3y_7, -y_4y_5 + y_3y_6, -y_4^2 + y_3y_5, \\
 & -y_5y_6 + y_2y_9, -y_5^2 + y_2y_8, -y_4y_5 + y_2y_7, -y_4^2 + y_2y_6, -y_3y_4 + y_2y_5,
 \end{aligned}$$

- $-y_3^2 + y_2y_4, -y_5^2 + y_1y_9, -y_4y_5 + y_1y_8, -y_4^2 + y_1y_7, -y_3y_4 + y_1y_6,$
 $-y_3^2 + y_1y_5, -y_2y_3 + y_1y_4, -y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
4. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^3 \end{smallmatrix}\right)$; $y_1 = x^{16}, y_2 = x^{13}y, y_3 = x^{10}y^2, y_4 = x^7y^3,$
 $y_5 = x^4y^4, y_6 = xy^5, y_7 = y^{16}$
 $;$ $-y_6^4 + y_5y_7, -y_5y_6^3 + y_4y_7, -y_5^2 + y_4y_6, -y_5^2y_6^2 + y_3y_7, -y_4y_5 + y_3y_6,$
 $-y_4^2 + y_3y_5, -y_5^3y_6 + y_2y_7, -y_4^2 + y_2y_6, -y_3y_4 + y_2y_5, -y_3^2 + y_2y_4,$
 $-y_4^4 + y_1y_7, -y_3y_4 + y_1y_6, -y_3^2 + y_1y_5, -y_2y_3 + y_1y_4, -y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
5. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^4 \end{smallmatrix}\right)$; $y_1 = x^{16}, y_2 = x^{12}y, y_3 = x^8y^2, y_4 = x^4y^3, y_5 = y^4,$
 $;$ $-y_4^2 + y_3y_5, -y_3y_4 + y_2y_5, -y_3^2 + y_2y_4, -y_3^2 + y_1y_5, -y_2y_3 + y_1y_4,$
 $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
6. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^5 \end{smallmatrix}\right)$; $y_1 = x^{16}, y_2 = x^{11}y, y_3 = x^6y^2, y_4 = xy^3, y_5 = y^{16}$
 $;$ $-y_4^6 + y_3y_5, -y_3y_4^5 + y_2y_5, -y_3^2 + y_2y_4, -y_3^2y_4^4 + y_1y_5, -y_2y_3 + y_1y_4,$
 $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
7. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^6 \end{smallmatrix}\right)$; $y_1 = x^{16}, y_2 = x^{10}y, y_3 = x^4y^2, y_4 = x^2y^5, y_5 = y^8$
 $;$ $-y_4^2 + y_3y_5, -y_3^2y_4 + y_2y_5, -y_3^3 + y_2y_4, -y_3^4 + y_1y_5, -y_2y_3^2 + y_1y_4,$
 $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
8. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^7 \end{smallmatrix}\right)$; $y_1 = x^{16}, y_2 = x^9y, y_3 = x^2y^2, y_4 = xy^9, y_5 = y^{16}$
 $;$ $-y_4^2 + y_3y_5, -y_3^4y_4 + y_2y_5, -y_3^5 + y_2y_4, -y_3^8 + y_1y_5, -y_2y_3^4 + y_1y_4,$
 $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
9. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^8 \end{smallmatrix}\right)$; $y_1 = x^{16}, y_2 = x^8y, y_3 = y^2$; $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
10. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^9 \end{smallmatrix}\right)$; $y_1 = x^{16}, y_2 = x^7y, y_3 = x^5y^3, y_4 = x^3y^5,$
 $y_5 = xy^7, y_6 = y^{16}$
 $;$ $-y_5^3 + y_4y_6, -y_4y_5^2 + y_3y_6, -y_4^2 + y_3y_5, -y_4^2y_5 + y_2y_6, -y_3y_4 + y_2y_5,$
 $-y_3^2 + y_2y_4, -y_3^2y_4^2 + y_1y_6, -y_2y_3^2 + y_1y_5, -y_2^2y_3 + y_1y_4, -y_2^3 + y_1y_3$
11. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^{10} \end{smallmatrix}\right)$; $y_1 = x^{16}, y_2 = x^6y, y_3 = x^2y^3, y_4 = y^8$
 $;$ $-y_3^3 + y_2y_4, -y_2^2y_3^2 + y_1y_4, -y_2^3 + y_1y_3$
12. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^{12} \end{smallmatrix}\right)$; $y_1 = x^{16}, y_2 = x^4y, y_3 = y^4$; $-y_2^4 + y_1y_3$
13. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^{14} \end{smallmatrix}\right)$; $y_1 = x^{16}, y_2 = x^2y, y_3 = y^8$; $-y_2^8 + y_1y_3$
14. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^{15} \end{smallmatrix}\right)$; $y_1 = x^{16}, y_2 = xy, y_3 = y^{16}$; $-y_2^{16} + y_1y_3$

$\mathbf{Z}_2 \times \mathbf{Z}_2 \times \mathbf{Z}_4$: none

$\mathbf{Z}_4 \times \mathbf{Z}_4$:

1. $\langle (\begin{smallmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & i \end{smallmatrix}), (\begin{smallmatrix} i & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{smallmatrix}) \rangle$; $y_1 = x^4$, $y_2 = y^4$; none

$\mathbf{Z}_8 \times \mathbf{Z}_2$: $(\omega = \exp(2\pi i/8))$

1. $\langle (\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{smallmatrix}), (\begin{smallmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{smallmatrix}) \rangle$; $y_1 = x^8$, $y_2 = y^2$; none

2. $\langle (\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega \end{smallmatrix}), (\begin{smallmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{smallmatrix}) \rangle$; $y_1 = x^8$, $y_2 = x^6 y^2$, $y_3 = x^4 y^4$, $y_4 = x^2 y^6$,
 $y_5 = y^8$

$$; -y_4^2 + y_3 y_5, -y_3 y_4 + y_2 y_5, -y_3^2 + y_2 y_4, -y_3^2 + y_1 y_5, -y_2 y_3 + y_1 y_4, \\ -y_2^2 + y_1 y_3$$

3. $\langle (\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^2 \end{smallmatrix}), (\begin{smallmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{smallmatrix}) \rangle$; $y_1 = x^8$, $y_2 = x^2 y^2$, $y_3 = y^8$; $-y_2^4 + y_1 y_3$

\mathbf{Z}_{17} : $(\omega = \exp(2\pi i/17))$

1. $(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{smallmatrix})$; $y_1 = x^{17}$, $y_2 = y$; none

2. $(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega \end{smallmatrix})$; $y_1 = x^{17}$, $y_2 = x^{16} y$, $y_3 = x^{15} y^2$, $y_4 = x^{14} y^3$, $y_5 = x^{13} y^4$,
 $y_6 = x^{12} y^5$, $y_7 = x^{11} y^6$, $y_8 = x^{10} y^7$, $y_9 = x^9 y^8$, $y_{10} = x^8 y^9$,
 $y_{11} = x^7 y^{10}$, $y_{12} = x^6 y^{11}$, $y_{13} = x^5 y^{12}$, $y_{14} = x^4 y^{13}$, $y_{15} = x^3 y^{14}$,
 $y_{16} = x^2 y^{15}$, $y_{17} = x y^{16}$, $y_{18} = y^{17}$

$$; -y_{17}^2 + y_{16} y_{18}, -y_{16} y_{17} + y_{15} y_{18}, -y_{16}^2 + y_{15} y_{17}, -y_{16}^2 + y_{14} y_{18}, \\ -y_{15} y_{16} + y_{14} y_{17}, -y_{15}^2 + y_{14} y_{16}, -y_{15} y_{16} + y_{13} y_{18}, -y_{15}^2 + y_{13} y_{17}, \\ -y_{14} y_{15} + y_{13} y_{16}, -y_{14}^2 + y_{13} y_{15}, -y_{14}^2 + y_{12} y_{18}, -y_{14} y_{15} + y_{12} y_{17}, \\ -y_{14}^2 + y_{12} y_{16}, -y_{13} y_{14} + y_{12} y_{15}, -y_{13}^2 + y_{12} y_{14}, -y_{14} y_{15} + y_{11} y_{18}, \\ -y_{14}^2 + y_{11} y_{17}, -y_{13} y_{14} + y_{11} y_{16}, -y_{13}^2 + y_{11} y_{15}, -y_{12} y_{13} + y_{11} y_{14}, \\ -y_{12}^2 + y_{11} y_{13}, -y_{12}^2 + y_{10} y_{18}, -y_{13} y_{14} + y_{10} y_{17}, -y_{12}^2 + y_{10} y_{16}, \\ -y_{12} y_{13} + y_{10} y_{15}, -y_{12}^2 + y_{10} y_{14}, -y_{11} y_{12} + y_{10} y_{13}, -y_{11}^2 + y_{10} y_{12}, \\ -y_{13} y_{14} + y_9 y_{18}, -y_{13}^2 + y_9 y_{17}, -y_{12} y_{13} + y_9 y_{16}, -y_{12}^2 + y_9 y_{15}, \\ -y_{11} y_{12} + y_9 y_{14}, -y_{11}^2 + y_9 y_{13}, -y_{10} y_{11} + y_9 y_{12}, -y_{10}^2 + y_9 y_{11}, \\ -y_{13}^2 + y_{18} y_8, -y_{12} y_{13} + y_{17} y_8, -y_{12}^2 + y_{16} y_8, -y_{11} y_{12} + y_8 y_{15}, \\ -y_{11}^2 + y_8 y_{14}, -y_{10} y_{11} + y_8 y_{13}, -y_{10}^2 + y_8 y_{12}, -y_9 y_{10} + y_8 y_{11}, \\ -y_9^2 + y_8 y_{10}, -y_{12} y_{13} + y_7 y_{18}, -y_{12}^2 + y_7 y_{17}, -y_{11} y_{12} + y_7 y_{16},$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -y_{11}^2 + y_7y_{15}, -y_{10}y_{11} + y_7y_{14}, -y_{10}^2 + y_7y_{13}, -y_9y_{10} + y_7y_{12}, \\
 & -y_9^2 + y_7y_{11}, -y_8y_9 + y_7y_{10}, -y_8^2 + y_7y_9, -y_{12}^2 + y_6y_{18}, \\
 & -y_{11}y_{12} + y_6y_{17}, -y_{11}^2 + y_6y_{16}, -y_{10}y_{11} + y_6y_{15}, -y_{10}^2 + y_6y_{14}, \\
 & -y_9y_{10} + y_6y_{13}, -y_9^2 + y_6y_{12}, -y_8y_9 + y_6y_{11}, -y_8^2 + y_6y_{10}, \\
 & -y_7y_8 + y_6y_9, -y_7^2 + y_6y_8, -y_{11}y_{12} + y_5y_{18}, -y_{11}^2 + y_5y_{17}, \\
 & -y_{10}y_{11} + y_5y_{16}, -y_{10}^2 + y_5y_{15}, -y_9y_{10} + y_5y_{14}, -y_9^2 + y_5y_{13}, \\
 & -y_8y_9 + y_5y_{12}, -y_8^2 + y_5y_{11}, -y_7y_8 + y_5y_{10}, -y_7^2 + y_5y_9, -y_6y_7 + y_5y_8, \\
 & -y_6^2 + y_5y_7, -y_{11}^2 + y_4y_{18}, -y_{10}y_{11} + y_4y_{17}, -y_{10}^2 + y_4y_{16}, \\
 & -y_9y_{10} + y_4y_{15}, -y_9^2 + y_4y_{14}, -y_8y_9 + y_4y_{13}, -y_8^2 + y_4y_{12}, \\
 & -y_7y_8 + y_4y_{11}, -y_7^2 + y_4y_{10}, -y_6y_7 + y_4y_9, -y_6^2 + y_4y_8, \\
 & -y_5y_6 + y_4y_7, -y_5^2 + y_4y_6, -y_{10}y_{11} + y_3y_{18}, -y_{10}^2 + y_3y_{17}, \\
 & -y_9y_{10} + y_3y_{16}, -y_9^2 + y_3y_{15}, -y_8y_9 + y_3y_{14}, -y_8^2 + y_3y_{13}, \\
 & -y_7y_8 + y_3y_{12}, -y_7^2 + y_3y_{11}, -y_6y_7 + y_3y_{10}, -y_6^2 + y_3y_9, -y_5y_6 + y_3y_8, \\
 & -y_5^2 + y_3y_7, -y_4y_5 + y_3y_6, -y_4^2 + y_3y_5, -y_{10}^2 + y_2y_{18}, -y_9y_{10} + y_2y_{17}, \\
 & -y_9^2 + y_2y_{16}, -y_8y_9 + y_2y_{15}, -y_8^2 + y_2y_{14}, -y_7y_8 + y_2y_{13}, -y_7^2 + y_2y_{12}, \\
 & -y_6y_7 + y_2y_{11}, -y_6^2 + y_2y_{10}, -y_5y_6 + y_2y_9, -y_5^2 + y_2y_8, -y_4y_5 + y_2y_7, \\
 & -y_4^2 + y_2y_6, -y_3y_4 + y_2y_5, -y_3^2 + y_2y_4, -y_{10}y_9 + y_1y_{18}, -y_9^2 + y_1y_{17}, \\
 & -y_8y_9 + y_1y_{16}, -y_8^2 + y_1y_{15}, -y_7y_8 + y_1y_{14}, -y_7^2 + y_1y_{13}, \\
 & -y_6y_7 + y_1y_{12}, -y_6^2 + y_1y_{11}, -y_5y_6 + y_1y_{10}, -y_5^2 + y_1y_9, -y_4y_5 + y_1y_8, \\
 & -y_4^2 + y_1y_7, -y_3y_4 + y_1y_6, -y_3^2 + y_1y_5, -y_2y_3 + y_1y_4, -y_2^2 + y_1y_3 \\
 3. \left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^2 \end{smallmatrix} \right); y_1 = x^{17}, y_2 = x^{15}y, y_3 = x^{13}y^2, y_4 = x^{11}y^3, y_5 = x^9y^4, \\
 y_6 = x^7y^5, y_7 = x^5y^6, y_8 = x^3y^7, y_9 = xy^8, y_{10} = y^{17} \\
 ; -y_9^3 + y_8y_{10}, -y_8y_9^2 + y_7y_{10}, -y_8^2 + y_7y_9, -y_8^2y_9 + y_6y_{10}, -y_7y_8 + y_6y_9, \\
 -y_7^2 + y_6y_8, -y_8^3 + y_5y_{10}, -y_7^2 + y_5y_9, -y_6y_7 + y_5y_8, -y_6^2 + y_5y_7, \\
 -y_7y_8^2 + y_4y_{10}, -y_6y_7 + y_4y_9, -y_6^2 + y_4y_8, -y_5y_6 + y_4y_7, -y_5^2 + y_4y_6, \\
 -y_7^2y_8 + y_3y_{10}, -y_6^2 + y_3y_9, -y_5y_6 + y_3y_8, -y_5^2 + y_3y_7, -y_4y_5 + y_3y_6, \\
 -y_4^2 + y_3y_5, -y_7^3 + y_2y_{10}, -y_5y_6 + y_2y_9, -y_5^2 + y_2y_8, -y_4y_5 + y_2y_7, \\
 -y_4^2 + y_2y_6, -y_3y_4 + y_2y_5, -y_3^2 + y_2y_4, -y_6y_7^2 + y_1y_{10}, -y_5^2 + y_1y_9, \\
 -y_4y_5 + y_1y_8, -y_4^2 + y_1y_7, -y_3y_4 + y_1y_6, -y_3^2 + y_1y_5, -y_2y_3 + y_1y_4, \\
 -y_2^2 + y_1y_3
 \end{aligned}$$

4. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^3 \end{smallmatrix}\right)$; $y_1 = x^{17}$, $y_2 = x^{14}y$, $y_3 = x^{11}y^2$, $y_4 = x^8y^3$, $y_5 = x^5y^4$,
 $y_6 = x^2y^5$, $y_7 = xy^{11}$, $y_8 = y^{17}$
; $-y_7^2 + y_6y_8$, $-y_6^2y_7 + y_5y_8$, $-y_6^3 + y_5y_7$, $-y_6^4 + y_4y_8$, $-y_5y_6^2 + y_4y_7$,
 $-y_5^2 + y_4y_6$, $-y_5y_6^3 + y_3y_8$, $-y_5^2y_6 + y_3y_7$, $-y_4y_5 + y_3y_6$, $-y_4^2 + y_3y_5$,
 $-y_5^2y_6^2 + y_2y_8$, $-y_5^3 + y_2y_7$, $-y_4^2 + y_2y_6$, $-y_3y_4 + y_2y_5$, $-y_3^2 + y_2y_4$,
 $-y_5^3y_6 + y_1y_8$, $-y_4y_5^2 + y_1y_7$, $-y_3y_4 + y_1y_6$, $-y_3^2 + y_1y_5$, $-y_2y_3 + y_1y_4$,
 $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
5. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^4 \end{smallmatrix}\right)$; $y_1 = x^{17}$, $y_2 = x^{13}y$, $y_3 = x^9y^2$, $y_4 = x^5y^3$, $y_5 = xy^4$,
 $y_6 = y^{17}$
; $-y_5^5 + y_4y_6$, $-y_4y_5^4 + y_3y_6$, $-y_4^2 + y_3y_5$, $-y_4^2y_5^3 + y_2y_6$, $-y_3y_4 + y_2y_5$,
 $-y_3^2 + y_2y_4$, $-y_4^3y_5^2 + y_1y_6$, $-y_3^2 + y_1y_5$, $-y_2y_3 + y_1y_4$, $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
6. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^5 \end{smallmatrix}\right)$; $y_1 = x^{17}$, $y_2 = x^{12}y$, $y_3 = x^7y^2$, $y_4 = x^2y^3$, $y_5 = xy^{10}$,
 $y_6 = y^{17}$
; $-y_5^2 + y_4y_6$, $-y_4^3y_5 + y_3y_6$, $-y_4^4 + y_3y_5$, $-y_4^6 + y_2y_6$, $-y_3y_4^3 + y_2y_5$,
 $-y_3^2 + y_2y_4$, $-y_3y_4^5 + y_1y_6$, $-y_3^2y_4^2 + y_1y_5$, $-y_2y_3 + y_1y_4$, $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
7. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^7 \end{smallmatrix}\right)$; $y_1 = x^{17}$, $y_2 = x^{10}y$, $y_3 = x^3y^2$, $y_4 = x^2y^7$, $y_5 = xy^{12}$,
 $y_6 = y^{17}$
; $-y_5^2 + y_4y_6$, $-y_4y_5 + y_3y_6$, $-y_4^2 + y_3y_5$, $-y_3^2y_4^2 + y_2y_6$, $-y_3^3y_4 + y_2y_5$,
 $-y_3^4 + y_2y_4$, $-y_3^5y_4 + y_1y_6$, $-y_3^6 + y_1y_5$, $-y_2y_3^3 + y_1y_4$, $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
8. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^8 \end{smallmatrix}\right)$; $y_1 = x^{17}$, $y_2 = x^9y$, $y_3 = xy^2$, $y_4 = y^{17}$
; $-y_3^9 + y_2y_4$, $-y_2y_3^8 + y_1y_4$, $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
9. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^{11} \end{smallmatrix}\right)$; $y_1 = x^{17}$, $y_2 = x^6y$, $y_3 = xy^3$, $y_4 = y^{17}$
; $-y_3^6 + y_2y_4$, $-y_2^2y_3^5 + y_1y_4$, $-y_2^3 + y_1y_3$
10. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^{14} \end{smallmatrix}\right)$; $y_1 = x^{17}$, $y_2 = x^3y$, $y_3 = xy^6$, $y_4 = y^{17}$
; $-y_3^3 + y_2y_4$, $-y_2^5y_3^2 + y_1y_4$, $-y_2^6 + y_1y_3$
11. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^{16} \end{smallmatrix}\right)$; $y_1 = x^{17}$, $y_2 = xy$, $y_3 = y^{17}$; $-y_2^{17} + y_1y_3$

Z_{18} : $(\omega = \exp(2\pi i/18))$

1. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{smallmatrix}\right)$; $y_1 = x^{18}$, $y_2 = y$; none
2. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega \end{smallmatrix}\right)$; $y_1 = x^{18}$, $y_2 = x^{17}y$, $y_3 = x^{16}y^2$, $y_4 = x^{15}y^3$, $y_5 = x^{14}y^4$,
 $y_6 = x^{13}y^5$, $y_7 = x^{12}y^6$, $y_8 = x^{11}y^7$, $y_9 = x^{10}y^8$, $y_{10} = x^9y^9$,

$$\begin{aligned}
& y_{11} = x^8 y^{10}, y_{12} = x^7 y^{11}, y_{13} = x^6 y^{12}, y_{14} = x^5 y^{13}, y_{15} = x^4 y^{14}, \\
& y_{16} = x^3 y^{15}, y_{17} = x^2 y^{16}, y_{18} = x y^{17}, y_{19} = y^{18} \\
& ; -y_{18}^2 + y_{17}y_{19}, -y_{17}y_{18} + y_{16}y_{19}, -y_{17}^2 + y_{16}y_{18}, -y_{17}^2 + y_{15}y_{19}, \\
& -y_{16}y_{17} + y_{15}y_{18}, -y_{16}^2 + y_{15}y_{17}, -y_{16}y_{17} + y_{14}y_{19}, -y_{16}^2 + y_{14}y_{18}, \\
& -y_{15}y_{16} + y_{14}y_{17}, -y_{15}^2 + y_{14}y_{16}, -y_{16}^2 + y_{13}y_{19}, -y_{15}y_{16} + y_{13}y_{18}, \\
& -y_{15}^2 + y_{13}y_{17}, -y_{14}y_{15} + y_{13}y_{16}, -y_{14}^2 + y_{13}y_{15}, -y_{15}y_{16} + y_{12}y_{19}, \\
& -y_{15}^2 + y_{12}y_{18}, -y_{14}y_{15} + y_{12}y_{17}, -y_{14}^2 + y_{12}y_{16}, -y_{13}y_{14} + y_{12}y_{15}, \\
& -y_{13}^2 + y_{12}y_{14}, -y_{15}^2 + y_{11}y_{19}, -y_{14}y_{15} + y_{11}y_{18}, -y_{14}^2 + y_{11}y_{17}, \\
& -y_{13}y_{14} + y_{11}y_{16}, -y_{13}^2 + y_{11}y_{15}, -y_{12}y_{13} + y_{11}y_{14}, -y_{12}^2 + y_{11}y_{13}, \\
& -y_{14}y_{15} + y_{10}y_{19}, -y_{14}^2 + y_{10}y_{18}, -y_{13}y_{14} + y_{10}y_{17}, -y_{13}^2 + y_{10}y_{16}, \\
& -y_{12}y_{13} + y_{10}y_{15}, -y_{12}^2 + y_{10}y_{14}, -y_{11}y_{12} + y_{10}y_{13}, -y_{11}^2 + y_{10}y_{12}, \\
& -y_{14}^2 + y_{19}y_9, -y_{13}y_{14} + y_{18}y_9, -y_{13}^2 + y_{17}y_9, -y_{12}y_{13} + y_9y_{16}, \\
& -y_{12}^2 + y_9y_{15}, -y_{11}y_{12} + y_9y_{14}, -y_{11}^2 + y_9y_{13}, -y_{10}y_{11} + y_9y_{12}, \\
& -y_{10}^2 + y_9y_{11}, y_{13}y_{14} + y_8y_{19}, -y_{13}^2 + y_8y_{18}, -y_{12}y_{13} + y_8y_{17}, \\
& -y_{12}^2 + y_8y_{16}, -y_{11}y_{12} + y_8y_{15}, -y_{11}^2 + y_8y_{14}, -y_{10}y_{11} + y_8y_{13}, \\
& -y_{10}^2 + y_8y_{12}, -y_9y_{10} + y_8y_{11}, -y_9^2 + y_8y_{10}, -y_{13}^2 + y_7y_{19}, \\
& -y_{12}y_{13} + y_7y_{18}, -y_{12}^2 + y_7y_{17}, -y_{11}y_{12} + y_7y_{16}, -y_{11}^2 + y_7y_{15}, \\
& -y_{10}y_{11} + y_7y_{14}, -y_{10}^2 + y_7y_{13}, -y_9y_{10} + y_7y_{12}, -y_9^2 + y_7y_{11}, \\
& -y_8y_9 + y_7y_{10}, -y_8^2 + y_7y_9, -y_{12}y_{13} + y_6y_{19}, -y_{12}^2 + y_6y_{18}, \\
& -y_{11}y_{12} + y_6y_{17}, -y_{11}^2 + y_6y_{16}, -y_{10}y_{11} + y_6y_{15}, -y_{10}^2 + y_6y_{14}, \\
& -y_9y_{10} + y_6y_{13}, -y_9^2 + y_6y_{12}, -y_8y_9 + y_6y_{11}, -y_8^2 + y_6y_{10}, \\
& -y_7y_8 + y_6y_9, -y_7^2 + y_6y_8, -y_{12}^2 + y_5y_{19}, -y_{11}y_{12} + y_5y_{18}, \\
& -y_{11}^2 + y_5y_{17}, -y_{10}y_{11} + y_5y_{16}, -y_{10}^2 + y_5y_{15}, -y_9y_{10} + y_5y_{14}, \\
& -y_9^2 + y_5y_{13}, -y_8y_9 + y_5y_{12}, -y_8^2 + y_5y_{11}, -y_7y_8 + y_5y_{10}, \\
& -y_7^2 + y_5y_9, -y_6y_7 + y_5y_8, -y_6^2 + y_5y_7, -y_{11}y_{12} + y_4y_{19}, -y_{11}^2 + y_4y_{18}, \\
& -y_{10}y_{11} + y_4y_{17}, -y_{10}^2 + y_4y_{16}, -y_9y_{10} + y_4y_{15}, -y_9^2 + y_4y_{14}, \\
& -y_8y_9 + y_4y_{13}, -y_8^2 + y_4y_{12}, -y_7y_8 + y_4y_{11}, -y_7^2 + y_4y_{10}, \\
& -y_6y_7 + y_4y_9, -y_6^2 + y_4y_8, -y_5y_6 + y_4y_7, -y_5^2 + y_4y_6, -y_{11}^2 + y_3y_{19}, \\
& -y_{10}y_{11} + y_3y_{18}, -y_{10}^2 + y_3y_{17}, -y_9y_{10} + y_3y_{16}, -y_9^2 + y_3y_{15}, \\
& -y_8y_9 + y_3y_{14}, -y_8^2 + y_3y_{13}, -y_7y_8 + y_3y_{12}, -y_7^2 + y_3y_{11}, \\
& -y_6y_7 + y_3y_{10}, -y_6^2 + y_3y_9, -y_5y_6 + y_3y_8, -y_5^2 + y_3y_7, -y_4y_5 + y_3y_6,
\end{aligned}$$

- $-y_4^2 + y_3y_5, -y_{11}y_{10} + y_2y_{19}, -y_{10}^2 + y_2y_{18}, -y_9y_{10} + y_2y_{17},$
 $-y_9^2 + y_2y_{16}, -y_8y_9 + y_2y_{15}, -y_8^2 + y_2y_{14}, -y_7y_8 + y_2y_{13}, -y_7^2 + y_2y_{12},$
 $-y_6y_7 + y_2y_{11}, -y_6^2 + y_2y_{10}, -y_5y_6 + y_2y_9, -y_5^2 + y_2y_8, -y_4y_5 + y_2y_7,$
 $-y_4^2 + y_2y_6, -y_3y_4 + y_2y_5, -y_3^2 + y_2y_4, -y_{10}^2 + y_1y_{19}, -y_9y_{10} + y_1y_{18},$
 $-y_9^2 + y_1y_{17}, -y_8y_9 + y_1y_{16}, -y_8^2 + y_1y_{15}, -y_7y_8 + y_1y_{14}, -y_7^2 + y_1y_{13},$
 $-y_6y_7 + y_1y_{12}, -y_6^2 + y_1y_{11}, -y_5y_6 + y_1y_{10}, -y_5^2 + y_1y_9, -y_4y_5 + y_1y_8,$
 $-y_4^2 + y_1y_7, -y_3y_4 + y_1y_6, -y_3^2 + y_1y_5, -y_2y_3 + y_1y_4, -y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
3. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^2 \end{smallmatrix}\right)$; $y_1 = x^{18}, y_2 = x^{16}y, y_3 = x^{14}y^2, y_4 = x^{12}y^3, y_5 = x^{10}y^4,$
 $y_6 = x^8y^5, y_7 = x^6y^6, y_8 = x^4y^7, y_9 = x^2y^8, y_{10} = y^9$
 $;$ $-y_9^2 + y_8y_{10}, -y_8y_9 + y_7y_{10}, -y_8^2 + y_7y_9, -y_8^2 + y_6y_{10}, -y_7y_8 + y_6y_9,$
 $-y_7^2 + y_6y_8, -y_7y_8 + y_5y_{10}, -y_7^2 + y_5y_9, -y_6y_7 + y_5y_8, -y_6^2 + y_5y_7,$
 $-y_7^2 + y_4y_{10}, -y_6y_7 + y_4y_9, -y_6^2 + y_4y_8, -y_5y_6 + y_4y_7, -y_5^2 + y_4y_6,$
 $-y_6y_7 + y_3y_{10}, -y_6^2 + y_3y_9, -y_5y_6 + y_3y_8, -y_5^2 + y_3y_7, -y_4y_5 + y_3y_6,$
 $-y_4^2 + y_3y_5, -y_6^2 + y_2y_{10}, -y_5y_6 + y_2y_9, -y_5^2 + y_2y_8, -y_4y_5 + y_2y_7,$
 $-y_4^2 + y_2y_6, -y_3y_4 + y_2y_5, -y_3^2 + y_2y_4, -y_5y_6 + y_1y_{10}, -y_5^2 + y_1y_9,$
 $-y_4y_5 + y_1y_8, -y_4^2 + y_1y_7, -y_3y_4 + y_1y_6, -y_3^2 + y_1y_5, -y_2y_3 + y_1y_4,$
 $-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
4. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^3 \end{smallmatrix}\right)$; $y_1 = x^{18}, y_2 = x^{15}y, y_3 = x^{12}y^2, y_4 = x^9y^3, y_5 = x^6y^4,$
 $y_6 = x^3y^5, y_7 = y^6$
 $;$ $-y_6^2 + y_5y_7, -y_5y_6 + y_4y_7, -y_5^2 + y_4y_6, -y_5^2 + y_3y_7, -y_4y_5 + y_3y_6,$
 $-y_4^2 + y_3y_5, -y_4y_5 + y_2y_7, -y_4^2 + y_2y_6, -y_3y_4 + y_2y_5, -y_3^2 + y_2y_4,$
 $-y_4^2 + y_1y_7, -y_3y_4 + y_1y_6, -y_3^2 + y_1y_5, -y_2y_3 + y_1y_4, -y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
5. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^4 \end{smallmatrix}\right)$; $y_1 = x^{18}, y_2 = x^{14}y, y_3 = x^{10}y^2, y_4 = x^6y^3, y_5 = x^2y^4,$
 $y_6 = y^9$
 $;$ $-y_5^3 + y_4y_6, -y_4y_5^2 + y_3y_6, -y_4^2 + y_3y_5, -y_4^2y_5 + y_2y_6, -y_3y_4 + y_2y_5,$
 $-y_3^2 + y_2y_4, -y_4^3 + y_1y_6, -y_3^2 + y_1y_5, -y_2y_3 + y_1y_4, -y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
6. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^5 \end{smallmatrix}\right)$; $y_1 = x^{18}, y_2 = x^{13}y, y_3 = x^8y^2, y_4 = x^3y^3, y_5 = xy^7,$
 $y_6 = y^{18}$
 $;$ $-y_5^3 + y_4y_6, -y_4^2y_5^2 + y_3y_6, -y_4^3 + y_3y_5, -y_4^4y_5 + y_2y_6, -y_3y_4^2 + y_2y_5,$
 $-y_3^2 + y_2y_4, -y_4^6 + y_1y_6, -y_3^2y_4 + y_1y_5, -y_2y_3 + y_1y_4, -y_2^2 + y_1y_3$
7. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^6 \end{smallmatrix}\right)$; $y_1 = x^{18}, y_2 = x^{12}y, y_3 = x^6y^2, y_4 = y^3$

- $$; -y_3^2 + y_2y_4, -y_2y_3 + y_1y_4, -y_2^2 + y_1y_3$$
- 8. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^7 \end{smallmatrix}\right); y_1 = x^{18}, y_2 = x^{11}y, y_3 = x^4y^2, y_4 = xy^5, y_5 = y^{18}$

$$; -y_4^4 + y_3y_5, -y_3^2y_4^3 + y_2y_5, -y_3^3 + y_2y_4, -y_3^4y_4^2 + y_1y_5, -y_2y_3^2 + y_1y_4,$$

$$-y_2^2 + y_1y_3$$
- 9. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^8 \end{smallmatrix}\right); y_1 = x^{18}, y_2 = x^{10}y, y_3 = x^2y^2, y_4 = y^9$

$$; -y_3^5 + y_2y_4, -y_2y_3^4 + y_1y_4, -y_2^2 + y_1y_3$$
- 10. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^9 \end{smallmatrix}\right); y_1 = x^{18}, y_2 = x^9y, y_3 = y^2$

$$; -y_2^2 + y_1y_3$$
- 11. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^{10} \end{smallmatrix}\right); y_1 = x^{18}, y_2 = x^8y, y_3 = x^6y^3, y_4 = x^4y^5, y_5 = y^2y^7,$

$$y_6 = y^9$$

$$; -y_5^2 + y_4y_6, -y_4y_5 + y_3y_6, -y_4^2 + y_3y_5, -y_4^2 + y_2y_6, -y_3y_4 + y_2y_5,$$

$$-y_3^2 + y_2y_4, -y_3^3 = y_1y_6, -y_2y_3^2 + y_1y_5, -y_2^2y_3 + y_1y_4, -y_2^3 + y_1y_3$$
- 12. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^{12} \end{smallmatrix}\right); y_1 = x^{18}, y_2 = x^6y, y_3 = y^3; -y_2^3 + y_1y_3$
- 13. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^{14} \end{smallmatrix}\right); y_1 = x^{18}, y_2 = x^4y, y_3 = x^2y^5, y_4 = y^9$

$$; -y_3^2 + y_2y_4, -y_2^4y_3 + y_1y_4, -y_2^5 + y_1y_3$$
- 14. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^{16} \end{smallmatrix}\right); y_1 = x^{18}, y_2 = x^2y, y_3 = y^9; -y_2^9 + y_1y_3$
- 15. $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega^{17} \end{smallmatrix}\right); y_1 = x^{18}, y_2 = xy, y_3 = y^{18}; -y_2^{18} + y_1y_3$

$$\mathbf{Z}_6 \times \mathbf{Z}_3 : \quad (\omega = \exp(2\pi i/6), \rho = \exp(2\pi i/3))$$

- 1. $\left\langle \left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{smallmatrix}\right), \left(\begin{smallmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & \rho \end{smallmatrix}\right) \right\rangle; y_1 = x^6, y_2 = y^3; \text{none}$
- 2. $\left\langle \left(\begin{smallmatrix} \omega & 0 \\ 0 & \omega \end{smallmatrix}\right), \left(\begin{smallmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & \rho \end{smallmatrix}\right) \right\rangle; y_1 = x^6, y_2 = x^3y^3, y_3 = y^6; -y_2^2 + y_1y_3$

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