

: , ,

## (Mechanism)

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, 10% 가 . 1 가 8%가 가  
(Mosher & Pratt, 1990; 1991). 가

가 .

( ) ,

[ - ] “

”

“

가

”

가 가 .

가

가 가

( ) ,

1988). , 가

( ,

(Mcquire, 1975)

(Menning, 1980)

(Shinfeld et al., 1986),

(stigma)

(Whiterford) & Gonzalea, 1995).





가 , 가 가

가 가 가

(1960-70 ) , 가 가

가 가 가

가 가 가

1960 가 가 가

가 가 가

가 / 가 가 가

가 가 가

2) :

1950

(Peck & Senderowitz, 1974).

가 ( 一 내 講 )

가

가

Firestone(1970)

가

가

Rich(1976) “ ( ) ” “ ” “ ” (Rich, 1976).

Rich(1976) 가 가 , 가 가

Dinnerstein(1977)

Chodorow(1978) 가 Chodorow(1978) 가 가

Chodorow(1978) 가 Parsons 가 가 가 가 ( ) 가 Chodorow 가

3) , 가 (Eisenstein, 1986).

(sex) (gender) 가 가 가 Sex 가 가 가 가 가

[ 가 ]  
가 가 ,  
가  
(Eisenstein, 1986).  
(conditioning)  
가 ? 가  
Millet 가 , 가 ,  
(Eisenstein, 1986). (instrumental) 가 ; , ,  
(expressive) 가 ; , ,  
가 .  
Millet(1970) 가  
Freud 가 , 가  
, 가 가  
(Kaplan & Sedney, 1995).  
(正常性) 가 Freud  
가 .  
가 가  
Parsons  
Bales(1955) ,  
가 .

2.

1)

35-40% , 20-30% , 5-10% , 25-30% ,  
5-10% , 가 25% ,

5- 10% (Jaffe & Jewelwicz, 1991; , 1991).

(artificial insemination) (In-Vitro Fertilization)  
가 . 1965 Edwards

1985 가 ( ,  
1993).

가  
가 가  
가

가 ( , 1994).

Firestone . Firestone(1970) , , 가 ,

가  
가  
Firestone 가 , ,

가 . ,

가 Firestone , Firestone

Firestone Corea(1985) 가

가 (pharmacy)

가 (matters)  
가 , Cores(1985)

가

Petchesky(1980)

. 가





Elstein(1975) 가

가

Keye(1984)

Mitchell(1979) 가

가

O'Moore (1983) 15 가

Greedfeld (1986) 가

Rosecfeld 6

2

가

가

가

(1993b) 가

가

(2) 가

가

Davis Dearman(1992) 가

, Johnson(1996) 가

Strickland(1981) 가

(1993b) 가

가

가 가  
가 ,  
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가 가  
, 가  
,  
(Thorne & Yalom, 1982).

가 가  
,  
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.

(Mosher & Pratt, 1991; Aral & Cates, 1983). 가

가  
가 가  
( , 1994).

(Minden, 1985). Pfeffer(1987)

가 가  
,  
,  
.  
(1993a)

, , ,  
가



5. (1993b). , , 32(3), 28-35.
6. (1990). , 33(1), 38-42.
7. : . 1989
8. 가 . 1994. :
9. (1994).
10. (1988). 가
11. (1988). 가
12. , , :
13. : 45.
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## **Socio - Cultural Mechanism of Infertile Women 's Experience and Nursing**

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Pregnancy and delivery are the God's blessing as well as the right of all married women. But, these are agonizing events for the infertile women. Therefore, supportive nursing care for the infertile women is crucial in the process of diagnosis and treatment of infertility.

The introduction of In Vitro Fertilization is a solution for infertility. But we take it serious that such socio-cultural factors as patriarchy, sex role, and motherhood are negatively influencing infertility women's experiences.

Thus, nurses who take care of the infertile women need to have feministic perspectives as well as medical information, and expertise so that they could reach a comprehensive understanding on infertile women's experiences.