

WTO

宋鍾國

1.

2. WTO

1.

1994 UR

(WTO)

1995 1

. UR

WTO

가

WTO

WTO

가

가

(Remedies)

가

2. WTO

R&D

. WTO

가

WTO

(grey zone)

1)

WTO

(grant),

(loans),

3) 許容 (Non - Actionable Subsidies)

Cartland 3 , 4 , Dunkel Cartland 1 2 가 . Cartland 1 , 2 , , 가 .

WTO , (WTO 18 (Precompetitive development activities: (Industrial research), 50%) 75% , ,) , , , , , .

4)

4), 가 WTO R&D 가 WTO 가 低利 .

1) UR (), 1994, .

2) "Uruguay Round Trade Agreements, Text of Agreements, Implementing Bill, Statement of Administrative Action, and Required Supporting Statements" House Document 103 - 316, Vol. 1, Message from The President of the United States, September 27, 1994 .

3) Stewart, Terence P., The Gatt Uruguay Round - A Negotiating History, Kluwer Law and Taxation Publishers, 1993

4) , , , 1994 .