

朱丹溪 關聯書籍 7種에 나타난 外科疾患의 文獻的 考察

李錫鎮* · 盧石善** · 朱榮丞* · 盧鎮求*

ABSTRAT

A Literature Study on surgical disease in seven medical books related with Ju Dan Gye(朱丹溪)

After studing of viewpoint of surgical disease in seven medical books related with Ju Dan Gye(朱丹溪) among four eminent physicians in the Jin and Yuan dynasties(金元四大家), I get conclnsion as following.

1. Studied surgical diseases are total 40 kinds.
2. In 40 kinds surgical disease, case of having theory are 20 kinds, cases of having no theory and having only treatment by medicine are 20 kinds.
3. In therapy, cases that mainly use a method to eliminate pathogenic factors are 27 kinds; Acute mastitis(乳癰), Deep-seated mammary abscess(奶巖), Acute appendicitis(腸癰), Bone cellulitis(附骨疽), Carbuncle of the lower abdomen near external genitalia(便毒), Leprosy(癩風), Macule(斑), Rash(疹), Urticaria(癩疹), Scrofula(瘰癧), Stagnant plegm(結核), Goiter and tumor(瘰癧), Erysipelas(丹), Furuncle(疔瘡), Scabies(疥瘡), Chancre(下疳瘡), Syphilitic skin disease(楊梅瘡), Incised wound (金瘡), Dermatopathy of lower limb and heel(脚足部瘡), Pemphigus(天疱瘡), Itching eruption due to blood-heat or wind heat(血風瘡), Dermatopathy of head(頭面瘡), Scald and burn(湯火瘡), Tetanus(破傷風), Ecthyma(臍瘡), Fistula(久漏瘡), Tinea(癬瘡), Cases that mainly use external therapy are 5 kinds; Rhagades of hand and foot(手足皸裂), Vulvar ulceration(婦人陰瘡), Chilblain(凍瘡), Rabies(瘋狗咬), Tinea capitis(白禿瘡), Cases that mainly use a reinforcing method are 4 kinds; Internal deep-rooted carbuncle(內疽), Pruritus and dryness of skin(皮膚乾燥), Anul fistula(漏瘡), Macule Caused by disorder of internal organ(內傷發斑), Cases that mainly

* 全州又石大學校 韓醫科大學 大學院

**大田大學校 韓醫科大學 外官科學教室

use eliminating first and then reinforcing are 2 kinds; Pyogenic infection and ulcerous disease of skin(癰疽瘡瘍), Lung abscess(肺癰), Case that mainly uses reinforcement and elimination in combination is only Haemorrhoid(痔瘡). Case divided into two groups that are reinforcing method and a method to eliminate pathogenic factor is only Trauma(打撲傷). Case that have no treatment by medicine is only Abscess of the scrotum(囊癰).

4. In 40 kinds surgical diseases, we can know that except a few important surgical diseases, Ju Dan Gye haven't distinguished viewpoint in many surgical diseases, because there are many cases that have no theory and have only simple treatment of medicine, and that mainly use a method to eliminate pathogenic factors and external therapy.
5. Representative theory of Ju Dan Gye, nourishing Yin and extinguishing fire(滋陰降火), has little effect on therapy of surgical disease.

We need to try statistical division of internal and external remedy in the future, and by studying of surgical disease in medical books related with four eminent physicians in the Jin and Yuan dynasties, I think we can see their viewpoint of surgical disease.