

人工齒冠用 Glass-Ceramics의 結晶化에 關한 研究

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Abstract

A Study on the Crystallization of Glass-Ceramics for Dental Crown

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Glass ceramics for crown were prepared by adding 3~11 wt% TiO₂ to the weight percent composition of 34.7 CaO, 27.8 SiO₂, 18.3P₂O₅, 12.6MgO and 6.6 TiO₂.

The starting glasses were prepared by melting the powdered batch in alumina crucible at 1350~1400 for 1 hr and then quenching into a distilled water.

The nucleation and crystallization of the crystalline glass ceramics for crown were studied by DTA, SME and X-ray diffraction analysis.

Frit containing 9.11 wt% TiO₂ had crystallization temperature of 850~1075 and major crystalline phase was identified by X-ray diffraction as diopside(CaO-MgO-2SiO₂).

Activation energies for the crystallization processes were obtained from DTA by varying rates for the fits, and were calculated from modified Ozawa and Kissinger equations. Activation energy for the crystallization processes of the S-4 frit was 489.6 KJ/mol.

차 례

matrix

- 1.
- 2.

- 1. Frit
- 2. DTA
- 3.
- 4. X
- 5.

- 1. DTA
- 2. 가
- 3. X

glass
lost-wax

가 가

bio-
(1)
가

SiO₂ CaO-P₂O₅

I. 서 론

SiO₂, C₃O-P₂O₅
apatite

- (1) (K₂Mg₂SiO₃O₂₂F) K₂O-MgO-MgF₂-SiO_a (2)
- (K₂Mg₂Si₃O₂₂F) K₂O-MgO-B₂O₃-Al₂O₃-SiO₂-F (3)
- (NaMg₃(Si₃AlO₁₀)F₂) -Li₂O-Al₂O₃-4SiO₂-Li₂O-Na₂O-MgO-ZnO-Al₂O₃-TiO₂-SiO₂-F (4) -CaO-P₂O₅
- CaO-Al₂O₃-P₂O₅ (5) Apatite (Ca₁₀(PO₄)₅(O,F₂)) MgO-CaO-SiO₂-P₂O₅ (6) Apatite diopside (MgO-CaO-2SiO₂), -3 CaO-P₂O₅ MgO-CaO-B₂O₃-Al₂O₃-SiO₂-P₂O₅-CaF₂

opaque

가

1983

1984 Kiharaft Watanabe¹⁷⁾ calcium phosphate glass-ceramics crown 1985
Kokubo, Ito, Shigematsu, Sakka¹⁷⁾ apatite
가 MgO-CaO-SiO₂-P₂O₅

1986

CaO-P₂O₅

Kokubo, Sakka, Sako, Ikejiri¹⁾
MgTiO₃

日野 年澄, 丸山 剛郎⁵⁾

castable glass ceramics

19-22)

1989
Apatite,

가
TiO₂-P₂O₅

3CaO · P₂O₅-SiO₂

3CaO-P₂O₅, 50wt%
MgO-TiO₂

가

MgO-CaO-SiO₂-

CaO · MgO · 2SiO₂-

40wt%

CaO-MgO-2SiO₂, 10wt%

TiO₂ 3 11wt%

20)

DTA , X-

가 11-14)

DTA X-
가⁴²⁻⁴⁷⁾

ceramics

glass-
DTA X-

McMillan, Partridge 23-26)
ceramics

glass-

Uhlmann 27-40)

가

Avrami

matrix

25-26.48)

matrix

glass

Arrhenius
28-34)

Buri, Sakka, Marotta

Ceramics

48-51)

Avrami

27-32.43-47)

DTA

ceramics

48-51)

glass-ceramics

glass-

peak
41,42-44). DTA 가

Peak

가

42-45)

MgO-CaO-SiO₂-TiO₂-P₂O₅

48-51)

glass-ceramics

1959

McMillan, Partridge, Hodgson

23-26.48)

1961

Corning glass Co.

pyroceram

LiO₂-Al₂O₃-SiO₂

가

II. 문헌조사 및 이론

1. 결정화 유리

glass

matrix

matrix

glass-

ceramics

glass-ceramics

glass-ceramics

48-51)

McMillan, Partridge, Hodgson

23-26.48)

1961

Corning glass Co.

pyroceram

LiO₂-Al₂O₃-SiO₂

가

Pyroceram, Neo-ceram
stove

zero

Glass-ceramics가
ceramic

, lazer, radome

. Neo-ceram 11

($a = 10 \times 10^{-7}$)

range

가

turntable,

top-plate

zero

가

가

가

glass-ceramics

, Table 1

가
가

Table 1. Glass-ceramics products

Section	Parent glass	Main crystalline phase
1. Low-expan-materials	LiO ₂ -Al ₂ O ₃ -SiO ₂	a-spondumens + solid solution
	LiO ₂ -Al ₂ O ₃ -SiO ₂	β -quartzs S.S
	LiO ₂ -Al ₂ O ₃ -SiO ₂	β -spodumene S.S + mullite
2. Mechanical engineering materials	LiO ₂ -Al ₂ O ₃ -SiO ₂	LiO ₂ • 2 SiO ₂
	ZnO-Al ₂ O ₃ -SiO ₂	Keatite
	MgO-Al ₂ O ₃ -SiO ₂ -NiO	Ni-spinel
3. Construction materials	Na ₂ O-Al ₂ O ₃ -SiO ₂	Na ₂ O • Al ₂ O ₃ • 2 SiO ₂
	BaO-Al ₂ O ₃ -SiO ₂	BaO • Al ₂ O ₃ • 2 SiO ₂
	CaO-Al ₂ O ₃ -SiO ₂	
4. Eletrical materials	(frit seal)	
	PbO ₂ -ZnO-B ₂ O ₂	2 PbO • ZnO • Ba ₂ O ₃ , a-PbO • B ₂ O ₃
	ZnO-B ₂ O ₃ -SiO ₂	2 ZnO • SiO ₂ (willemite)
	(dielectric and magnetic)	
	MgO-Al ₂ O ₃ -SiO ₂	2 MgO • 2 Al ₂ O ₃ • 5 SiO ₂ (cordierite)
	BaO-Al ₂ O ₃ -SiO ₂	BaO • Al ₂ O ₃ • 2 SiO ₂
	BaO-B ₂ O ₃ -Fe ₂ O ₃	BaFe ₂ O ₄
PbO-B ₂ O ₃ -TiO ₂	PbTiO ₃ (perovskite)	
5. Nuclear waste material	Na ₂ O-CaO-Al ₂ O ₃ -TiO ₂ -SiO ₂	CaTiSiO ₅ (sphene) + rutile
6. Aerospace engineering materials	MgO-Al ₂ O ₃ -SiO ₂ -TiO ₂	cordierite + quartz + rutile
7. Medical materials	Na ₂ O-CaO-P ₂ O ₅ -SiO ₂	CaO • P ₂ O ₅ (apatite)
	Na ₂ O-CaO-MgO-Al ₂ O ₃ -SiO ₂	CaO • SiO ₂ (wollastonite)

Table 2. Chemical composition of bio-glass prepared by Hench⁹⁾ (mole %)

Sept. compo.	SiO ₂	P ₂ O ₅	CaO	Na ₂ O
42 S 5.6	42.1	2.6	29.0	26.3
46 S 5.2	46.1	2.6	26.9	24.4
(45 S 5)				
49 S 4.9	49.1	2.6	25.3	23.0
52 S 4.6	52.1	2.6	23.8	21.5
55 S 4.3	55.1	2.6	22.2	20.1
60 S 3.8	60.1	2.6	19.6	17.7

2) Bio glass ceramics

Bioglass

Hench⁹⁾ bio glass ceramics

Glass ceramics

10¹² ~ 10⁷ poises

가 0.1μm 10μm,

가 50% 95%

2 3

bio-glass ceramics

OH

Ca₁₀(PO₄)₆(O,F₂)

가

Na₂O-K₂O-MgO-CaO-SiO₂-P₂O₅-F

Na₂O 4.8, K₂O 0.4, MgO 2.9, CaO 20.2,
Ca₃(PO₄)₂ 25.5, SiO₂ 46.2wt%

1500

750

glass

5,000kg/cm²)

bio glass ceramics가

spin casting

가

Kokubo

MgO-CaO-SiO₂-P₂O₅

가

1050

1200

apatite
-wollastonite

가

가

가 10,000kg/cm²

가 2,000kg/cm²,

9)

3)

Glass-ceramics

glass

6.9)

bio-

(1) lost-wax

가

가 가

가

(2)

(3)

가

(4)

(5)

(6)

X-
5)

(7)

가

가

SiO₂

CaO-

P₂O₅

P₂O₅

5)

SiO₂

, apatite

, CaO-

(1)

(K₂Mg₂Si₃O₂₂F)

K₂O-MgO-MgF₂-SiO₂

, (2) (K₂Mg₂Si₃O₂₂F)

K₂O-

MgO-B₂O₃-Al₂O₃-SiO₂

, (3)

(NaMg₃(Si₃AlO₁₀)F₂)

-sposium(Li₂O-

Al₂O₃-SiO₂)

Li₂O-Na₂O-MgO-ZnO-

Al₂O₃-TiO₂-SiO₂-F , (4) -CaO- P₂O₅ CaO-Al₂O₃-P₂O₅ P₂O₅ , (6) Apatite diop- side(MgO-CaO-2SiO₂), -3CaO-P₂O₅ CaO-Al₂O₃-P₂O₅ , (5) Apatite MgO-CaO-B₂O₃-Al₂O₃-SiO₂-P₂O₅-CaF₂ (Ca₁₀(PO₄)₅(O,F) MgO-CaO-SiO₂-

Table 3. Comparison of castable glass ceramic

Products	DICOR	Mica castable glass ceramic	OCC	CPCC	CPM	CERA-PEARL	MgTiO ₃ apatite ceramic	BIORAM-C
Composi- tion	SiO ₂	SiO ₂	LiO ₂	CaO	CaO	CaO	CaO	CaO
	K ₂ O	B ₂ O ₃	Al ₂ O ₃	P ₂ O ₅	P ₂ O ₅	P ₂ O ₅	P ₂ O ₅	P ₂ O ₅
	MgO	Al ₂ O ₃	MgO	mol %	mol%	MgO	Mg TiO ₂	MgO
	MgF ₂	K ₂ O	Na ₂ SiF ₅	1.1	0.5	SiO ₂	mol% 1.67	SiO ₂
	Al ₂ O ₃	F	SiO ₂			F		Al ₂ O ₃
	ZrO ₂		ZrO ₂			mol% 1.67		B ₂ O ₃
			TiO ₂					F ₂ O
		Y ₂ O ₃						
		CeO ₂						
		FeO ₃						
		NiO						
Crystal structure	Mica	Mica	Mica β-sposium	β-CaO -P ₂ O ₅	CaO-P ₂ O ₅	Apatite	Apatite MgO-CaO 2 SiO ₂	Apatite β-CaO-P ₂ O ₅ MgO-CaO-2 SiO ₂
M.P.(°C)	1370	1100~1200	1250	1100~1200	1300	1460	1400	1500
Ceraming (min)	0	400	750(120)	0	670	750		500
	(90)	(45~70)	900(25)	750		870(60)		910(120)
	1075(360) 200(60)	750						

Table 3
castable glass ceramic
SiO₂ Dicor CaO- Bioram-C
P₂O₅ Bioram-C
Dicor SiO₂ 61%, K₂O 14%, MgO 12%, MgF₂ 8%, ZrO₂ 5% Al₂O₃, Na₂O, B₂O₃ 1360
ceraming 1075 6 Bioram-C
55 vol%
mica
Bioram-C SiO₂ 50%, Al₂O₃ 10%, P₂O₅ 10%, CaO 20%, MgO 10% 1500
ceraming
apatite, whitlockite(-3 CaO-P₂O₅), diop- side(CaO-MgO-2SiO₂) 30~40 vol%
5). Dicor
Table 4

Table 4. Physical property date⁵⁾

	Dicor	Bioram-C	Dental porcelain	Enamel
Density(g/cm ³)	2.7	2.7	2.4	3.0
Refractive index	1.52			1.65
Translucency	0.56		0.27	0.48
Thermal condu.(cal/s/cm ² /°C/cm)	0.0040		0.0030	0.0022
Coefficient expan(×10 ⁻⁸ /°C)	7.2	6.3	8.0	<11.4>
M.O.R(MPa)	152	245	75.9	10.3
Compressive streng.(MPa)	828	980	172	400
Modulus elasticity(GPa)	70.3	83.7	82.8	84.1
Knoop hardness(KHN ₁₀)	362	620*	460	343

(* : vickers Hardness(kg/mm²))

1984 Kihara, Watanabe¹⁷⁾
 calcium phosphate glass ceramic
 casting 가 , 가

Ca/P ratio가
 가 , Ca/P ratio
 가
 Ca/P ratio
 가

1985 Kokubo, Ito, Shigematsu,
 Sakka¹⁸⁾ apatite MgO-CaO-
 SiO₂-P₂O₅ MgO
 4.6, CaO 44.9, SiO₂ 34.2, P₂O₅ 16.3, CaF₂ 0.5
 wt% 60. /h 750 , 870 , 1050 , 1200
 4

750 , 870
 oxy-fluoroapatite(Ca₁₀(PO₄)₆(O,F₂),
 1050 apatite -wollastonite
 (CaO-SiO₂)가 1200
 wollastonite apatite 가
 whitlockite(-3CaO-P₂O₅)
 G>A>A-W>A-W-CP
 Tables

Table 5. Content of crystals and phases in the samples(wt%)

Sample	Apatite	Wolla- stonite	Whitlockite	Glass
G	0	0	0	100
A	35	0	0	65
A-W	35	40	0	25
A-W-CP	20	55	15	10

wollastonite
 strength가 가 bending
 MgO-CaO-SiO₂-

P₂O₅ apatite
 가 wollastonite
 1986
 Kokubo, Ito, Sakka, Yamamuro⁶⁷⁾ MgO-
 CaO- SiO₂- P₂O₅

glass plate
 DTA 870 oxyapatite
 fluoroapatite가 1010 -
 wollastonite 1050
 optical mi-crograph
 apatite
 wollastonite glass article

large crack
 crack apatite 870
 glass powder
 compact 870 oxyapatite
 fluoroapatite -wollastonite
 900

apatite glass plate, glass powder
 compact 870
 wollastonite glass
 powder compact glass plate

SEM
 750
 , 830 apatite가
 original glass particles
 , apatite rice grain
 . 850 DTA

exotherm
 apatite 가 original glass particle
 apatite
 . 870 DTA
 exothermal peak apatite가 free

space
 apatite
 0.1μm 0.5μm dendrite
 form . 900 DTA
 second exothermal peak -
 wollastonite

870
 wollastonite apatite
 large

fibrous texture가
 wollastonite extra ordinary growth
 . 1050 2
 가 가
 apatite 가 ,

wollastonite
 가
 1 ~ 22).⁶⁸⁾

DICOR

(Fig



Fig 1. Incisors are prepared for cast glass laminates.

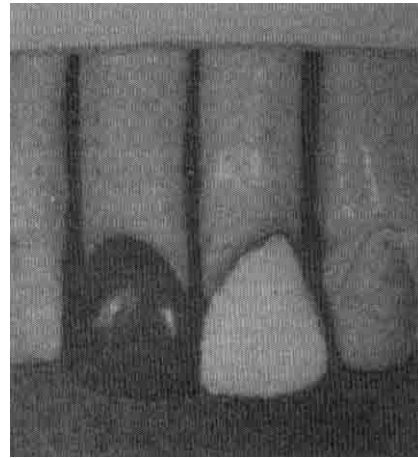


Fig 2. One laminate is waxed to the idael from on the right central in.



Fig 3. The wax paterrens are sprued and ready to be invested.

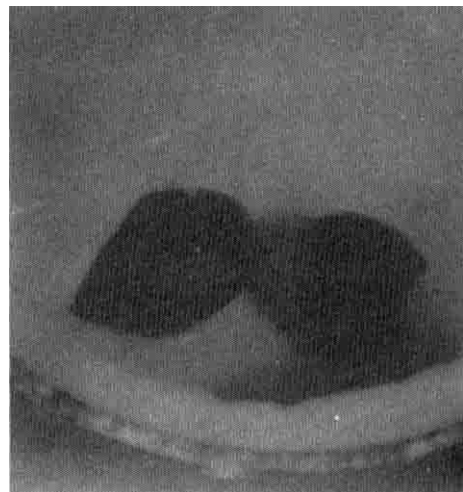


Fig 4. Wax patterns being invested.



Fig 5. The cast glass laminates after removal from investment.

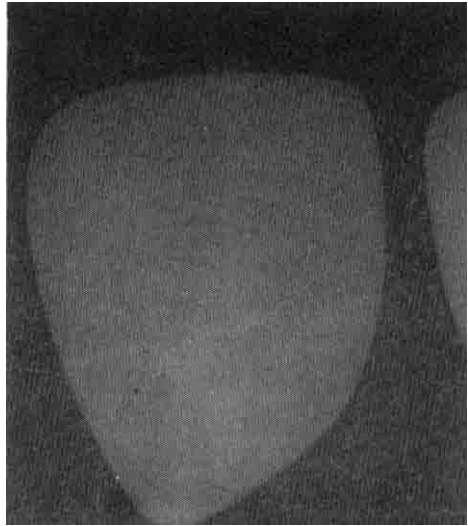


Fig 6. Cerammed casting following trimming.

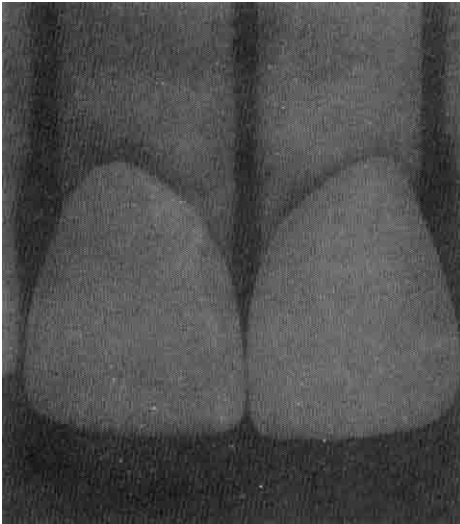


Fig 7. Cerammed castings fitted to dies.



Fig 8. The cerammed castings are tried in for individual fit.

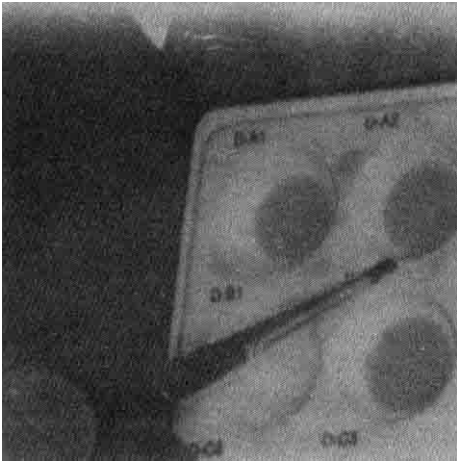


Fig 9. The cerammed castings are shaded.

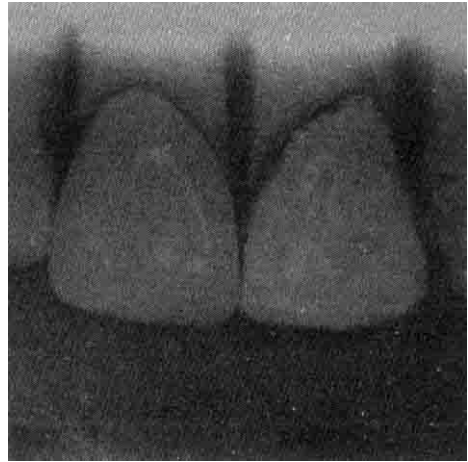


Fig 10. Shaded laminate on the right central incisor die.



Fig 11. The internal surface of laminates are etched.

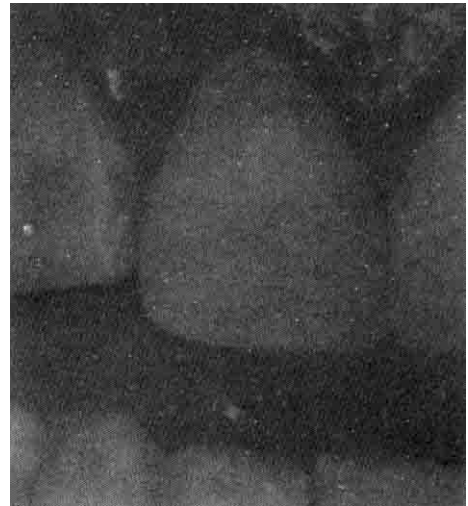


Fig 12. The final laminates are luted in position with a light-cured composite resin.

III. 실험 방법

1. Frit glass 제조

CaHPO₄ · 2H₂O, CaCO₃ · MgCO₃,
TiO₂, SiO₂

1 30 50g (max.1700)
1350 1400 1
frit 325mesh
frit agate mortar

Table 6
ball mill
Al₂O₃ crucible
Super Kanthal

Pt crucible

Rigaku

25V

TG-DTA

80 ~ 90mg

가

3. 결정화 열처리

S-1 S-5
press

frit 150kg/cm²
10 /min
가

30

DTA

(Tc)

Peak (TP)

Table 7

Table 6. Chemical compositions of various samples.

Sample No	Composition (wt%)				
	SiO ₂	CaO	MgO	TiO ₂	P ₂ O ₅
S-1	27.8	34.7	12.6	6.6	18.3
S-2	27	33.7	12.2	9.4	17.7
S-3	26.1	32.6	11.9	12.2	17.2
S-4	25.3	31.6	11.5	15	16.6
S-5	24.7	30.9	11.2	16.9	16.3

4. X-선 회절 분석

frit

X-
Table 7

Rigaku

Cu Ka(Ni-filter), 40kV 30mA,
scanning speed 6 /min 0.6slit
20 60 (2)

5. 전자현미경 분석

X- data

DTA,

2. DTA 분석

325mesh , 가
frit
5 /min 15 /min
alumina

ABT-1305
5% HF 30 grinding etching
Au ion coating 相

Table 7. Heat-treated schedule for various samples.

Sample No.	Crystallization range(°C)	Heat-treated temperature(°C)
S-1	829-853	850, 875, 900, 925(30 min)
S-2	828-854	850, 875, 900, 925(30 min)
S-3	828-856	850, 875, 900, 925(30 min)
S-4	822-861	850, 975, 900, 925, 1010, 1075(“)
S-5	836-854	850, 875, 900, 925, 1010, 1075(“)

IV. 실험결과 및 고찰

1. DTA 분석

DTA

monithor

Fig 13

peak

가

data Table. 8

Tg가 700 710 , Ts가 730 739

, Tco가 768 791 , Tc가 822 836

Tp1 853 861 Tp2 895 912

S-4(TiO₂ 9wt%) S-5(TiO₂ 11wt%)

Tp3, Tp4가 Tp3 S-4,

S-5 1020 Tp4 S-4

1075 , S-5 1082

TiO₂ 가 1 peak

TiO₂ 6wt% 가

가 peak TiO₂ 가

TiO₂ 9wt% 가 가

Anada.H.Kumer⁶⁹⁾

DTA

DTA curve Fig 13

peak가

DTA

44.45)

325mesh

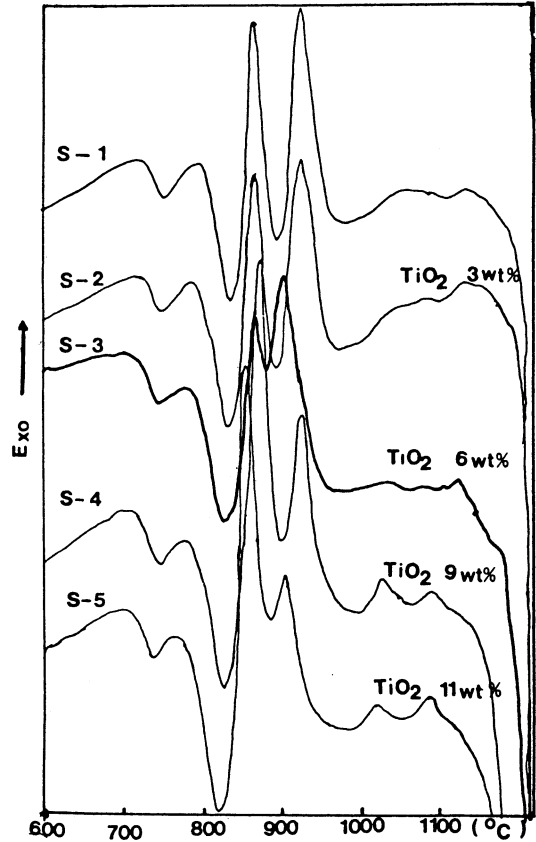


Fig 13. DAT curves for various samples at heating rate. 10 /min

Table 8. DAT date for various samples at heating rate.

(10 /min)

Properties Sample. No	Tg(°C)	Ts(°C)	Tco(°C)	Tc(°C)	Tp ₁ (°C)	Tp ₂ (°C)	Tp ₃ (°C)	Tp ₄ (°C)
S-1	710	739	791	829	853	910		
S-2	709	738	785	828	854	912		
S-3	704	734	791	828	856	912		
S-4	701	730	768	822	861	911	1012	1075
S-5	700	731	770	836	854	900	1012	1082

Tg=glass transition temp.,

Ts=softening point.,

Tco=coalescene point.,

Tc=primary crystallization point.,

Tp₁=first crystallization peak temp.,

Tp₂=second crystallization peak temp.,

Tp₃=third crystallization peak temp.,

Tp₄=fourth crystallization peak temp.,

DTA TiO₂ 9 11wt% 가 S-4, S-5
 5 가 4 peak, XRD
 apatite(Ca₁₀P₆O₂₅), wollastonite(CaO-SiO₂),
 whitlockite(-3 CaO-P₂O₅), MgTiO₃, diopside
 (CaO-MgO-2SiO₂)

S-4 S-5 가
 TiO₂ 11wt%
 S-5 가 TiO₂
 9wt% S-4
 peak
 glass

42)

2. 가열속도의 영향

가 가 DTA peak Fig 14 325mesh
 S4(TiO₂ 9wt%) 가
 peak 가
 가 5 /min 15 /min 가
 peak 가 peak

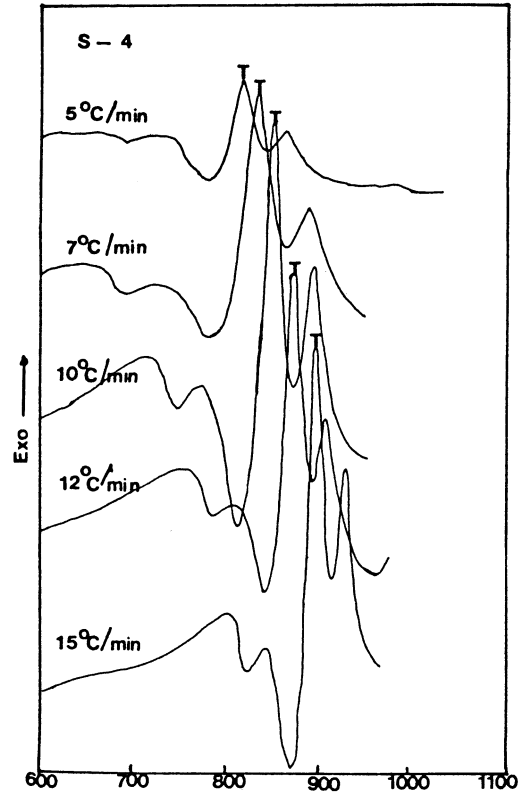


Fig 14. The effect of heating rate on the peak temperature of sample 4(TiO₂ 9 wt%)

41-42)

Table 9 S-4 DTA peak heating rate

Table 9. DTA peak temperature as function of heating rate for 325 mesh frit powders.

Heating rate (°C/min)	5	7	10	12	15
S-4(T _p (°C))	845	852	860	863	869

heating rate DTA data
 가 peak

Fig 15 Arrhenius

$$\text{Rate} = Ae^{-E/RT}$$

E 가
 DTA

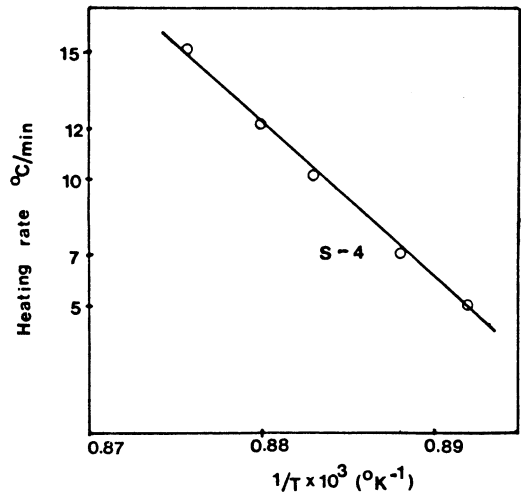


Fig 15. Plot from arrhenius relation for DAT heating rate vs. maximum crystallation temperature for S-4(TiO₂ 9 wt %)

가

checking 爐

profiles 가

4. X-선 회절 및 전자현미경 해석

X-

16 frit X-

Fig 13 DTA peak X-

Fig 17, Fig 18, Fig 19, Fig 20, Fig 21, Fig 22, Fig 23, Fig 24

Fig 17, Fig 18, Fig 19 S-1, S-2(TiO₂ 3 wt%), S-3(TiO₂ 6wt%) X-

pattern 850 apatite , 가

whitlockite CaF₂가 가

apatite가 whitlockite , 925

apatite whitlockite wollastonite diopside, MgTiO₃

DTA 1 peak apatite , 2 peak wollastonite apatite 가 whitlockite peak

Kokubo, ItO, Sakka⁶⁷⁾

Fig 20, Fig 21 S-4(TiO₂ 9wt%) S-5(TiO₂ 11wt%) X- pattern

DTA 2 , 2 peak apatite, whitlockite, wollastonite , 2 peak

1,2,3 MgTiO₃ diopside 가

TiO₂ 가 가

Kokubo, Sakosaklia¹⁾ 3 peak

1010 apatite tool- lastonite whitlockite 가

diopside , 4 peak

1075 apatite wollastonite intensity가

whitlockite diopside intensity가

DTA 3 peak wollastonite peak , 4 peak

diopside diopside peak

diopside Kokubo, Sako, Sakka¹⁾

Fig 22 S-4 1 peak 861 X-

holding time holding time intensity가 가

apatite MgTiO₃ 가

Fig 23, Fig 24 S-4, S-5 DTA X- 4peak

S-4 X-

Fig 25 S-4(TiO₂ 9wt%) (A) 850 apatite original glass particle , 0.1μm 0.5μm

dendrit form (B) 900 가 original glass particle apatite

wollastonite 850 wollastonite

apatite (C) 1010 가 가

Apatite, wollastonite 가 Diopside

Whitlockite

(D) 1075

1010

arge cracks
wollastonite

S-4
S-4, S-5
Wu⁽¹⁰⁾

XRD
, Jiin-Jyh Shyu Jenn-Ming
T. Kokubo, S. Ito, S. Sakka ⁶⁷⁾

Fig 26 S-5(TiO₂ 11wt%)

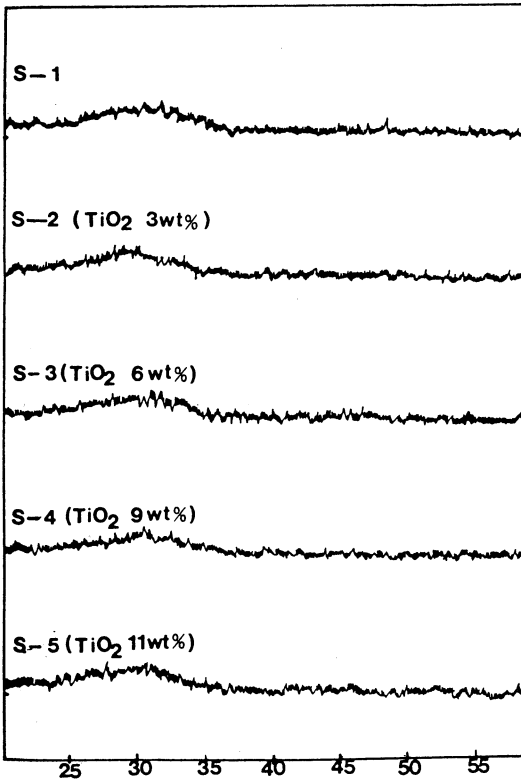


Fig 16. X-ray diffraction patterns for quenched frit glasses.

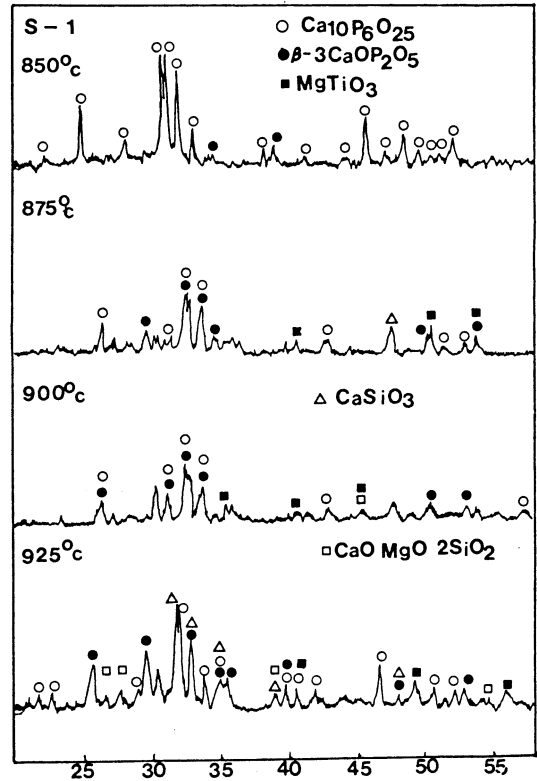


Fig 17. X-ray diffraction patterns for S-1 heat-treated for 30 min.

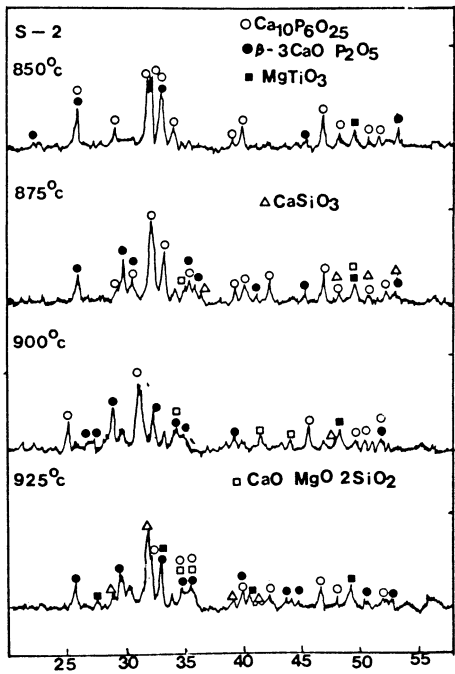


Fig 18. X-ray diffraction patterns for S-2 heat-treated for 30 min.

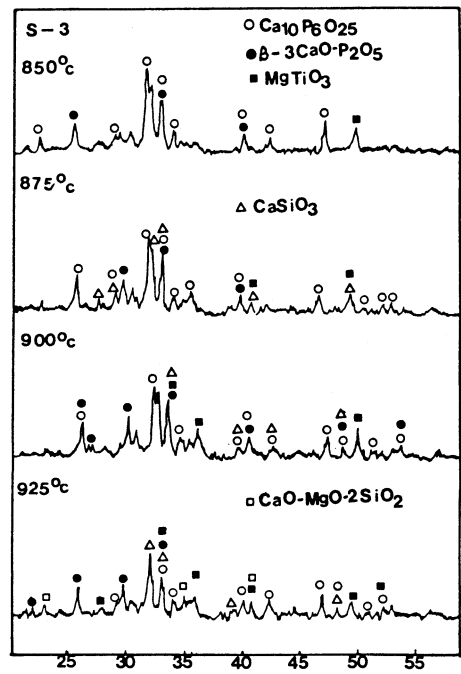


Fig 19. X-ray diffraction patterns for S-3 heat-treated for 30 min.

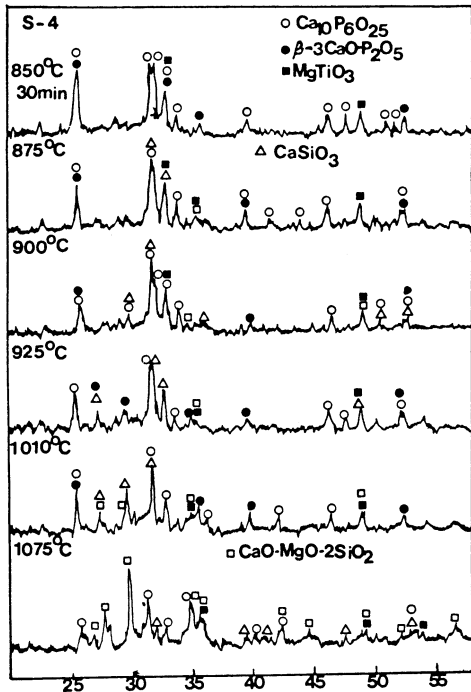


Fig 20. X-ray diffraction patterns for S-4 heat-treated for 30 min.

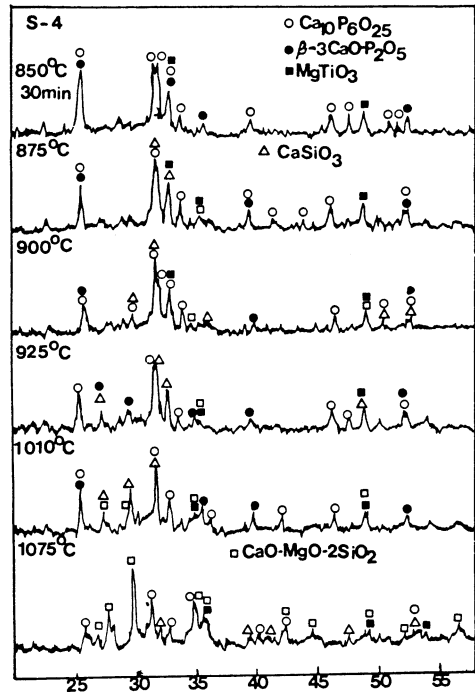


Fig 21. X-ray diffraction patterns for S-5 heat-treated for 30 min.

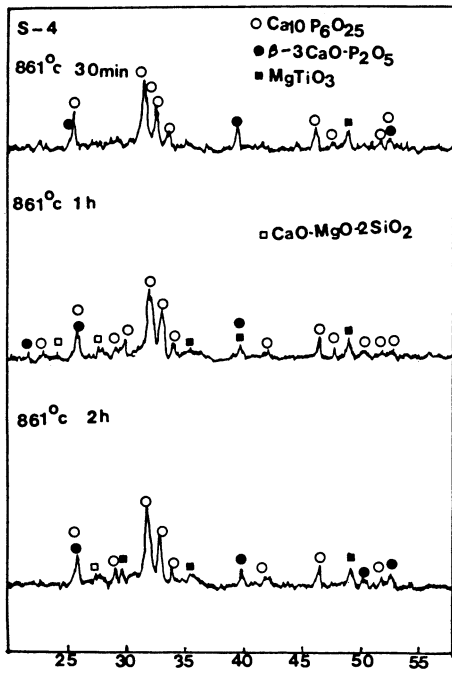


Fig 22. X-ray diffraction patterns according to holding time at 861 for S-4.

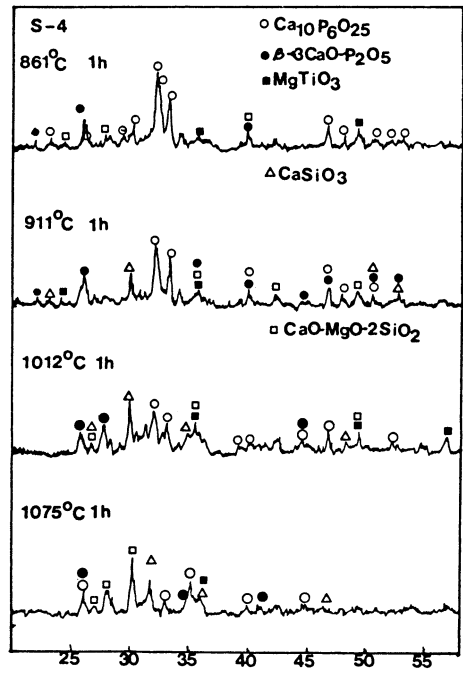


Fig 23. X-ray diffraction patterns for S-4 heat-treated for 30 min.

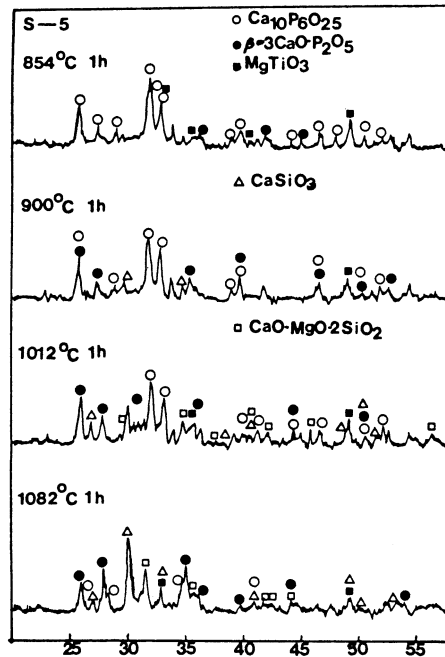
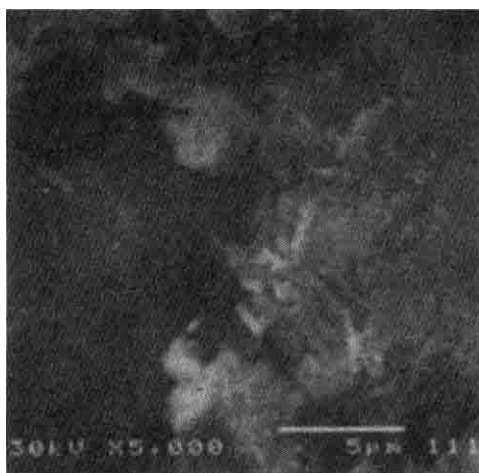


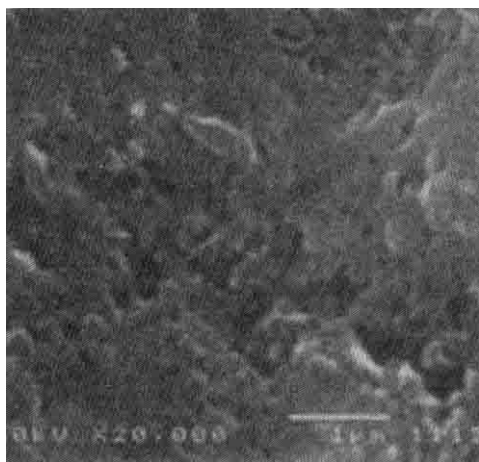
Fig 24. X-ray diffraction patterns for S-5 heat-treated for 30 min.



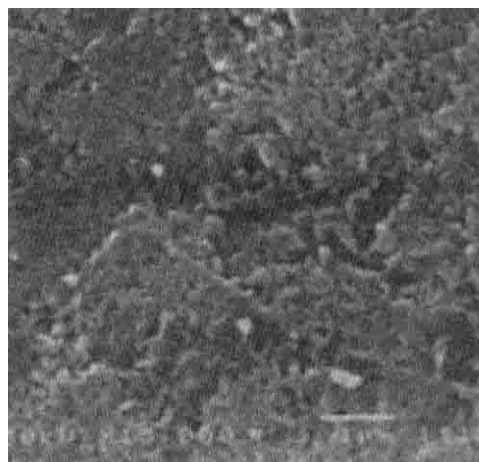
(A)



(B)



(C)



(D)

Fig 25. SEM photographs of S-4(TiO₂ 9 wt%)
(A) Heat-treated at 850 °C for 30 min.
(B) Heat-treated at 900 °C for 30 min.
(C) Heat-treated at 1010 °C for 30 min.
(D) Heat-treated at 1075 °C for 30 min.



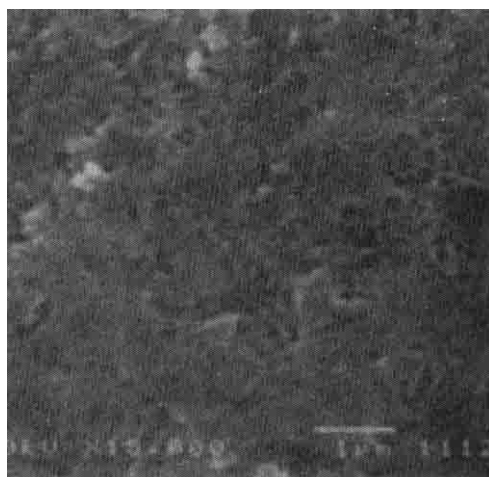
(A)



(B)



(C)



(D)

Fig 26. SEM photographs of S-5(TiO_2 11 wt%)
(A) Heat-treated at 850 for 30 min.
(B) Heat-treated at 900 for 30 min.
(C) Heat-treated at 1010 for 30 min.
(D) Heat-treated at 1075 for 30 min.

V. 결론

MgO-CaO-SiO₂-TiO₂-P₂O₅

1. MgO-CaO-SiO₂-TiO₂-P₂O₅
frit TiO₂ 9wt% TiO₂ 11wt%
가 frit
Apatite(Ca₁₀P₆O₂₅),
Whitlockite(-3 CaO-P₂O₅), -wollastonite
(CaSiO₃), MgTiO₃, diopside(CaO-MgO-2 SiO₂)
2. TiO₂ 9wt% frit 861, 911,
1012, 1075 DTA peak
Apatite(Ca₁₀P₆O₂₅), Whitlockite
(-3 CaO P₂O₅), Wollastonite(CaSiO₃),
MgTiO₃, Diopside(CaO-MgO-2SiO₂)
3. TiO₂ 11wt% frit 854, 900,
1012, 1082 DTA peak
Apatite(Ca₁₀P₆O₂₅), Whitlockite(-3
CaO-P₂O₅), wollastonite(CaSiO₃), MgTiO, Diopside
(CaO-MgO-2SiO₂)

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