

# 서울 치과기공사의 호흡기장애 호소율에 대한 조사

## Study on the complaint ratio of Respiratory symptoms of the Dental Laboratory Technicians in Seoul

高麗保健專門大學 齒技工科

孫 香 玉

### Study on the complaint ratio of Respiratory symptoms of the Dental Laboratory Technicians in Seoul

*Department of  
Dental Laboratory  
Technology, Junior  
college of Public Health  
and Medical Technology,  
Korea University*

#### ABSTRACT

This study was carried out from June, 20, to October 22, 1988, for the purpose of researching on the complaint ratio of Respiratory symptoms of the dental laboratory technicians in Seoul.

In this study, aiming to find out complaint ratio of respiratory symptoms of the dental laboratory, SNU-81-AL were applied, at random, to 193 dental laboratory technicians at 39 dental laboratories, as the research group, and to 178 clinical laboratory technicians at 10 general hospitals, as the control group, and above two groups were compared with each other.

The following results were obtained from this research.

1. The quantity of respirable dust under  $5\mu\text{m}$  measured at the dental laboratories was, on an average as well,  $5\text{mg}/\text{m}^3$ -minimum  $1.56\text{mg}/\text{m}^3$ , and the density of CO was, on an average as well, 5.0ppm(Mx 7.0-Mn 3.0)
2. The complaint ratio of five main respiratory symptoms(cough, phlegm, wheezing, nasal catarrh & cold, breathlessness) was, on an average, 44.3% at the dental laboratory technicians, phlegm was the major symptom complained by the greatest number of the technicians. 22.4% of the clinical laboratory technicians complained above 5 main respiratory symptoms, nasal catarrh & cold was the mostly complained symptoms among them.  
There showed a considerably significant difference at the complaint ratio between the above 2 occupations( $P < 0.005$ )
3. There showed no particular significant difference between male and female, at the complaint ratio of the dental laboratory technicians. However, there showed a considerable significant difference according to their sexuality, in case of the clinical laboratory technicians
4. Considered from the view point of age, the highest age group was 20-29 with its average 48.5%, in case of dental laboratory technicians. The highest age group among the clinical laboratory technicians was over 40 age with its 28.7%.

There showed no particular significant differences between to tow occupations.

5. Considered from the view point of work period, the highest work period group was 0-3 years with average 47.8%, in case of dental laboratory

The highest work period group among the clinical laboratory technicians was 16 years with its 25.2%.

There showed no partucuar significant differences between the two occupations.

6. Considered from the view point of smoking, phlegm was complained by much more smokers than non-smokers, in both occupations.

In case of non-smokers, many complained about nassal catarrh & cold.

There showed no particular significant differences between the smokers and the non-smokers.

## 목 차

- .
- .
- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- .
- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- .
- .

1975 Lasvegas International symposium on  
Envirnonmental Monitoring

가  
가

가

(Last, 1983;

, 1984).

,

,

가

( , 1983),

,

,

,

( ,1984).

1966

가

가 6500

## I. 서 론

가  
가

가

10 20 (33m<sup>2</sup> 66m<sup>2</sup>)

(SiO<sub>2</sub>)가

porcelain powder

가

acrylic resin

wax

가

, 1969 : 1983; Donald , 1965;  
Geroge , 1973; Walter , 1965).

가

Beltesbrekke(1977), Strand (1980)

가 0.2 0.5 $\mu$ m

Johannesburg Convention  
가  
(Obenstein, 1959).

(1983)

가

(1987)가

Brune

1

## 2. 조사방법

(1982 a. ; 1982 b)

AL 1988 4 23 29

SNU-81-

(self-administered)

가

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

가

1988 6 20 8 22

2

## 3. 분석 방법

가

가 (phlegm), (cough),  
(wheezing),  
(nasal catarrh & cold),  
(breath-lessness)

<sup>2</sup> test

## III. 결 과

### II . 연구방법

#### 1. 조사대상

1  
208

193

7

1

197

178

39

10

10

#### 1. 치과기공소의 환경측정

4 23 ( )  
1 , 2

1 ,

1988

58%

indicator

0.05

2mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Personal air sampler

5mg/m<sup>3</sup>

digital dust  
(K)

5 $\mu$ m



2. Meteorological factors & air pollutants in dental laboratory

Dental Lab.		D Lab.	K Lab.	I Lab.	J Lab.
Location		Chongno-ku	Mapo-ku	Songpa-ku	Songpa-ku
Item	Pate	Apr. 23	Apr. 23	Apr. 23	Apr. 23
		14 : 25~15 : 50	16 : 30~17 : 15	18 : 00~18 : 45	19 : 00~19 : 40
Temperature (°C)		17.0	22.6	19.0	21.5
Humidity (%)		67.0	51.0	57.0	58.0
Dust	Digital Dust Indicator (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	1.95	2.35	1.70	2.00
	Personal Air Sampler (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	6.67	5.11	1.56	6.67
Air movement of local ventilation system (m/sec)		3.5-4.0	4.0-4.2	2.0-3.3	4.2
		4.0-6.0	6.0-7.0	3.6	5.3
CO (ppm)		5.0	7.0 5.0	4.0 6.0	3.0

3. Complaints of respiratory symptoms by occupation

Symptoms	Occp.	Dental lab. technician		Clinical lab. technician	
		No.	%	No.	%
Cough		74	38.3	13	7.3
Phlegm		116	60.1	49	27.5
Wheezing		43	22.3	13	7.3
Nasal catarrh & cold		102	52.8	69	38.8
Breathlessness		93	48.2	55	30.9

$\chi^2 = 18.4387 (P < 0.005)$

3. 성별 호흡기 증상 호소율

가 43.2%, 가 50.3%  
 가 23.3%, 가 21.2%  
 (P<0.005).

4. Complaints of respiratory symptoms by sex

Symptoms	Sex		Dental lab. technician				Clinical lab. technician			
			Male		Female		Male		Female	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%		
Cough	62	38.8	12	36.4	10	10.3	3	3.7		
Phlegm	102	63.8	14	42.4	38	39.2	11	13.6		
Wheezing	33	20.6	10	30.3	10	10.3	3	3.7		
Nasal catarrh & cold	78	48.8	24	72.7	36	37.1	33	40.7		
Breathlessness	70	43.8	23	69.7	19	19.6	36	44.4		
$\chi^2$	7.6872 (P > 0.1)				24.6001 (P < 0.005)					

4. 연령별 호흡기 증상 호소율

30 39 가 18.7%, 40 26.7%  
 5 6 , 20  
 . 5가  
 20 29 가 48.5%, 30 39 가 30 40  
 39.4% 40 28.3% , 20 . 가  
 30 . 가 5가  
 40  
 , . 가 가 , 가  
 . 20 29 가 24.5%, 가

5. Complaints of respiratory symptoms by age

(Dental laboratory technician)

Symptoms	Age		20~29		30~39		40~	
			120		61		12	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%		
Cough	47	39.2	22	36.1	5	41.7		
Phlegm	76	63.3	35	57.4	5	41.7		
Wheezing	35	29.2	8	13.1	0	0.0		
Nasal catarrh& cold	69	57.5	30	49.2	3	25.0		
Breathlessnss	64	53.5	25	41.0	4	33.3		
$\chi^2$	6.5131 (P > 0.1)							

5. 근무 연한별 호흡기 증상 호소율

0 3 가 24.3%, 4 9  
 7 가 19.7%, 10 15 가 24.8% 16  
 8 . 5가 가 25.2%  
 0 3 가 47.8%, 4 5가  
 9 가 45.1%, 10 15 가 43.0%, 가  
 16 가 21.7%

6. Complaints of respiratory symptoms by age

(Clinical laboratory technician)

Symptoms	Age		20~29		30~39		40~	
	No.		76		75		27	
Cough	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
	4	5.3	6	8.0	3	11.1		
Phlegm	18	23.7	18	24.0	13	48.2		
Wheezing	4	5.3	7	9.3	2	7.4		
Nasal catarrh & cold	34	44.7	25	33.3	10	37.0		
Breathlessness	33	43.4	14	18.7	8	29.6		
$\chi^2$	10.9559 (P > 0.1)							

7. Complaints of respiratory symptoms by work period(years)

(Dental laboratory technician)

Symptoms	Work period		0 ~ 3		4 ~ 9		10~15		16~	
	No.		82		59		40		12	
Cough	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
	31	37.8	23	39.0	16	40.0	4	33.3		
Phlegm	49	59.8	40	67.8	23	57.5	4	33.3		
Wheezing	20	24.4	15	25.4	8	20.0	0	0		
Nasal catarrh & cold	48	58.5	32	54.2	20	50.0	2	16.7		
Breathlessness	48	58.5	23	39.0	19	47.5	3	25.0		
$\chi^2$	6.4281 (P > 0.1)									

8. Complaints of respiratory symptoms by period of service(years)

(Clinical laboratory technician)

Symptoms	Period of service		0 ~ 3		4 ~ 9		10~15		16~	
	No.		47		83		25		23	
Cough	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
	2	4.3	6	7.2	3	12.0	2	8.7		
Phlegm	13	27.7	22	26.5	6	24.0	8	34.8		
Wheezing	3	6.4	4	4.8	4	16.0	2	8.7		
Nasal catarrh & cold	20	42.6	30	36.1	10	40.0	9	39.1		
Breathlessness	19	40.4	20	24.1	8	32.0	8	34.8		
$\chi^2$	5.6935 (P > 0.1)									



personal air sampler  
 2 4  
 1 ( 30% 1  
 2mg/m<sup>3</sup>, 30% 2 , 1987)  
 5mg/m<sup>3</sup>) 가 stereo) (self-admini-  
 (1984) 가 (CO) 가 2.35ppm 가  
 (1985) 가 가 3.7ppm 가  
 (1987) 가 9.12ppm 가

### V. 결 론

81-AL 1988 6 20 SNU-8  
 22 193 178  
 1. 5mg/m<sup>3</sup>( 1.56 6.67mg/m<sup>3</sup>)  
 3.0 7.0PPm) 5.0PPm(  
 2. 5가 ( , 가 , )  
 44.3 % 가  
 22.4% 가  
 가 20 가 0 3 가 (P<0.05) .  
 가 3. 가 가 (P<0.005).  
 4. 가 wax 20 29 가 48.5% 가 40 26.7% 가

5. 0 3 가 47.8% 가  
16 가  
25.2% 가 , 가 .

6. 가 .

가 .

## 참고 문헌

- 권숙정, 김돈균 : 산업장 및 공장 배기가스가 도시인의 건강에 미치는 영향에 관한 연구, 최신의학, 12권 1호, 85~102, 1969.
- 김광종, 김영환, 나규환, 윤명조, 이성호, 이정환, 정문식 : 산업위생관리, 113~120, 서울, 신광출판사, 1987.
- 김웅철 : 치과기공 작업 중 발생하는 분진의 양상 및 그의 처리효과에 관한 실험적 연구, 연세대학교 보건대학원, 1982.
- 김윤신 : 실내 공기오염에 관한 보건학적 고찰, 대한보건협회지, 제9권 3호, 27~39, 1983.
- 김윤신, Spengler J. D., 柳澤幸雄 : 우리나라에 있어서 실내 공기오염에 관한 연구(개인용 sample을 이용한 이산화탄소 농도측정), 대한보건협회지, 제10권 2호, 89~96, 1984.
- 김형석, 박양원 : 실내 공기오염에 관한 연구, 예방의학지, 제17권 1호, 137~143, 1984.
- 신영수, 이영일, 차철환, 조광수 : 대기오염이 시민건강에 미치는 영향에 관한 비교연구, 대한의학협회지, 15권, 339~350, 1972.
- 안윤옥, 박병주, 권인혁 : 호흡기계 질환의 역학적 조사방법 개발에 관한 연구(I) - 번역설문서 응답 양상에 대한 비교평가, 예방의학지, 제15권 1호, 47~56, 1982 a.
- 안윤옥, 김건열, 권인혁 : 호흡기계 질환의 역학적 조사방법 개발에 관한 연구(II) - 한국 실정에 맞는 설문조사서 개발, 예방의학지, 제15권 1호, 57~73, 1982 b.
- 우세홍, 이성호, 김남천 : 지하생활 공간에 관한 환경위생학적 고찰, 환경과 공해, 제7 권 2호, 67~77, 1984.
- 이민희, 한의정, 원양수, 신찬기, 정해동, 한자경 : 지하환경의 대기오염물질 규제에 관한 조사 연구, 국립환경연구소보, 제7권, 63~74, 1985.
- 이혜숙 : 서울시 일부지역 중학생의 대기오염에 의한 호흡기 장애효소율에 대한 조사, 연세대학교 보건대학원, 1983.
- 전진영 : 서울시 일부 지하식당 주방내 공기오염에 관한 조사연구, 서울대학교 보건대학원, 1987.
- 정규철 : 서울시 대기오염이 시민보건에 미치는 영향에 관한 조사연구, 예방의학지, 제2권 1호, 5~22, 1969.
- 정규철 : 최신 산업보건학, 서울, 탐구당, 1980.
- 차성수 : 치과기공실 공기 중 및 치과기공사의 혈액, 요 중 중금속 함량에 대한 연구, 연세대학교 보건대학원, 1987.
- 차철환, 고응린, 안윤옥 : 대기오염이 질병 양상에 미치는 영향에 관한 조사분석, 고대의대논문집, 제18권 2호, 377~388, 1981.
- 차철환 : 환경오염이 건강에 미치는 영향, 대한보건협회지, 제9권 1호, 45~54, 1983.
- 外山敏未 : 大氣汚染の 影響による 慢性呼吸器 障害, 労働の科學, 23 : 14, 1968.
- Brune, D., and Beltesbrekke, H. : Dust in dental laboratoris, International symposium on the contrl of air pollution in the working environment Stockholm 6- 8, 277 - 292, sept. 1977.
- Donald O. Anderson and Benjamin G. Ferris : Air Pollution Levels and Chronic Respiratory Disease, Arch, Envir, Health, 10 : 307 - 311, 1965.
- George W. Comstock, Richard W. Stone, Yoshimichi Sakai, and James A. Tonascia: Respiratory Findings and Urban Living, Arch. En-

viron. Health, 27:143-150, 1973.

Lest, J. A. : Health effects of indoor Air pollution : Synergistic effects of nitrogen dioxide and a respirable aerosole, Environment international, Vol. 9, No. 4, 319 - 322, 1983.

Stand, G., Brune. D. and Beltesbrekke, H. : Dust in dental laboratories. Part II : Measurement of particle size distribution, J. Pro-

thet. Dent. 44 : 211, 1980.

Walter WoHolland and Richard W. Stone : Respiratory Disorders in United States East Coast Telephone Men. Amer. J. Epid., 82:92-101, 1965.

Orenstein, A. J. : Proceedings of the Pneumoconiosis Conference, J. & A. Churchill Ltd, p. 120 Johannesburg 1959.