

## ADAMS OPERATIONS ON PRODUCT MANIFOLDS AND THEIR APPLICATIONS

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This dissertation deals with non-immersion, non-embedding problems and the upper bound of the number of linearly independent tangent vector fields of a smooth closed manifold  $M$  by using Adams operations on the Grothendieck ring  $KO(M)$ .

Let  $p$  and  $q$  be any odd prime numbers. Let  $L^{2n+1}(p)$  and  $L^{2m+1}(q)$  be the standard lens spaces. We shall compute  $\gamma$ -dimension and  $\gamma$ -codimension of product lens space  $L^{2n+1}(p) \times L^{2m+1}(q)$ . The main results on this thesis are the following:

THEOREM

$$\text{Span } (L^{2n+1}(p) \times L^{2m+1}(q)) \leq 2(n+m+1) - 2 \max\{k(n, p), k(m, q)\},$$

$$\text{where } k(n, p) = \max\left\{k \mid k \leq \left[\frac{n}{2}\right], V_p\binom{n+1}{k} < 1 + \left[\frac{n-2k}{p-1}\right]\right\},$$

$V_p(m)$  denotes the  $p$ -adic valuation of  $m$ .

THEOREM (i)  $L^{2n+1}(p) \times L^{2m+1}(q)$  cannot be immersible in  $R^{2(n+m)+1+2\max\{l(n, p), l(m, q)\}}$

(ii)  $L^{2n+1}(p) \times L^{2m+1}(q)$  cannot be embeddable in  $R^{2(n+m+1)+2\max\{l(n, p), l(m, p)\}}$ ,

$$\text{where } l(n, p) = \max\left\{l \mid l \leq \left[\frac{n}{2}\right], V_p\binom{n+l}{l} < 1 + \left[\frac{n-2l}{p-1}\right]\right\}.$$

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