

# 世界 自動車 産業 現況

## (3)

World Motor Vehicle Data.  
(1984~1985)

### 1. 世界 主要國別 自動車 總輸出動向

(單位：1000臺)

	벨기에	캐나다	프랑스	西 獨	이태리	日 本	스웨덴	英 國	美 國
1956	—	19.0	194.0	484.6	87.0	2.4	17.1	462.1	372.4
1957	—	20.1	265.0	584.3	119.1	6.6	28.1	547.3	335.8
1958	—	16.4	374.2	733.4	169.3	10.2	41.7	596.2	268.1
1959	—	11.8	603.7	871.0	221.2	19.3	54.8	697.0	266.3
1960	—	20.6	581.1	982.8	203.9	38.8	62.2	716.1	322.5
1961	—	12.4	483.8	1,006.2	245.0	57.0	61.2	538.7	259.0
1962	—	15.5	552.9	1,101.9	319.1	66.7	70.4	694.8	232.0
1963	—	22.6	604.3	1,331.8	305.3	98.6	80.3	774.8	267.8
1964	—	51.9	552.2	1,499.0	331.1	150.4	95.5	848.0	320.2
1965	—	103.4	613.1	1,527.3	326.7	194.2	98.0	793.8	167.7
1966	—	297.9	787.4	1,637.4	393.6	255.7	121.3	722.0	256.5
1967	—	543.8	835.0	1,463.2	426.9	362.2	139.3	637.8	363.2
1968	—	803.0	958.0	1,919.8	587.1	612.4	154.1	818.6	422.6
1969	683.1	1,124.3	1,174.8	2,055.7	630.1	858.1	160.5	952.8	437.8
1970	733.5	928.8	1,525.4	2,103.9	671.0	1,086.8	209.5	862.7	379.1
1971	865.6	1,020.4	1,631.6	2,293.0	680.6	1,779.0	234.7	915.8	486.8
1972	866.5	1,102.4	1,769.2	2,118.1	699.8	1,965.5	218.2	767.4	531.0
1973	942.4	1,122.8	1,931.1	2,347.7	705.3	2,067.6	208.1	762.0	661.0
1974	770.4	1,063.3	1,948.6	1,880.6	733.8	2,618.1	193.0	725.5	815.5
1975	792.1	1,005.6	1,938.3	1,653.5	710.5	2,677.6	195.3	695.9	864.1
1976	1,018.7	1,188.1	2,085.9	2,043.2	745.3	3,709.6	176.0	683.9	880.8
1977	1,029.5	1,316.9	2,268.1	2,127.7	714.3	4,352.8	162.9	666.7	899.1
1978	1,039.9	1,326.4	2,299.4	2,073.3	714.8	4,600.7	202.6	608.4	954.6
1979	1,030.5	1,043.6	2,439.9	2,175.5	725.3	4,562.8	227.9	550.9	1,047.9
1980	883.8	938.5	2,218.9	2,084.3	591.6	5,967.0	193.7	481.0	807.2
1981	860.0	897.5	1,861.2	2,153.3	496.5	6,048.4	203.3	199.6	718.4
1982	948.6	1,104.6	1,863.5	2,397.9	528.0	5,590.5	222.4	408.8	506.7
1983	966.8	1,363.4	2,030.2	2,369.4	601.0	5,669.5	238.4	365.3	687.7

資料：世界各國資料

2. 主要國別 乘用車 및 트럭·버스 生産量에 對한 輸出比率

(單位: %)

	西 獨	프랑스	英 國	이태리	스웨덴	스페인	日 本	美 國	소 聯	브라질
乘 用 車										
1961	46.5	40.8	36.9	33.9	40.9	—	4.6	2.5	21.5	—
1962	46.8	37.2	43.6	34.8	41.2	—	6.0	2.6	23.9	—
1963	50.4	35.6	38.3	26.4	43.0	—	7.7	2.5	20.6	—
1964	52.0	36.1	36.4	30.4	45.2	—	11.6	2.6	24.0	—
1965	51.9	37.0	36.4	27.9	46.3	—	14.5	2.2	24.2	—
1966	54.2	33.6	34.7	39.0	60.3	—	17.4	3.0	28.9	—
1967	59.3	59.3	32.4	28.1	63.0	—	16.2	4.9	27.4	—
1968	62.4	42.3	37.3	36.1	62.1	—	19.8	4.7	30.5	—
1969	57.5	44.6	44.9	40.2	58.4	—	21.5	5.1	27.1	—
1970	55.2	52.6	42.1	36.8	66.8	8.2	22.8	5.5	26.7	—
1971	58.1	51.0	41.4	37.6	73.9	17.1	34.9	5.4	29.6	—
1972	57.6	50.7	32.7	38.0	61.4	17.4	35.0	5.3	27.9	—
1973	59.5	50.4	34.3	36.0	71.6	22.4	32.5	6.0	27.0	—
1974	60.1	52.5	36.8	42.1	70.3	19.1	43.9	8.3	27.0	—
1975	50.8	53.5	40.7	49.0	68.7	20.8	40.0	9.5	25.8	7.3
1976	51.8	50.5	37.2	47.3	63.7	22.0	50.5	7.8	29.1	8.0
1977	51.2	52.4	35.8	44.7	76.7	31.8	54.5	7.5	28.3	7.6
1978	49.0	50.8	38.1	42.4	81.3	37.9	50.9	7.3	29.5	9.0
1979	50.8	52.7	38.3	43.7	80.3	41.1	50.2	8.8	29.8	8.5
1980	53.2	52.1	37.5	35.4	80.2	47.8	56.1	8.8	25.3	12.3
1981	54.5	53.4	32.5	33.7	81.0	50.6	56.6	8.1	25.0	26.7
1982	58.3	52.7	35.3	33.7	79.0	53.4	54.8	7.0	N.A.	17.9
1983	56.4	54.5	26.2	35.2	79.4	56.0	53.2	7.9	N.A.	16.8
트럭·버스										
1961	49.5	27.6	36.5	15.5	66.9	—	8.1	18.5	4.7	—
1962	46.7	27.6	35.3	19.8	63.9	—	7.0	11.0	5.3	—
1963	45.2	29.3	39.4	17.8	58.6	—	7.7	10.0	5.6	—
1964	46.7	29.1	36.3	29.5	65.7	—	7.4	10.4	5.8	—
1965	44.5	22.7	36.5	26.8	57.5	—	7.9	7.5	4.1	—
1966	47.3	22.8	37.8	26.3	62.7	—	7.3	7.0	7.7	—
1967	54.1	23.7	35.1	21.7	74.6	—	7.8	7.8	8.1	—
1968	54.6	24.6	34.7	24.8	71.5	—	10.2	6.6	6.7	—
1969	52.1	27.9	38.9	29.9	67.3	—	14.4	7.2	6.9	—
1970	50.1	37.6	37.7	28.9	76.3	8.7	17.1	7.3	6.9	—
1971	51.3	39.1	42.7	34.8	78.4	9.6	22.9	6.6	6.4	—
1972	54.7	27.0	34.3	37.8	71.7	9.7	24.6	6.2	6.4	—
1973	58.3	30.4	39.2	46.4	78.8	12.5	23.6	6.4	5.8	—
1974	66.7	37.7	39.9	33.5	83.1	14.1	34.0	9.4	5.2	—
1975	63.8	43.4	47.2	44.7	79.2	12.4	35.8	11.9	5.0	9.4
1976	64.2	34.0	50.6	40.9	83.2	9.2	41.6	8.2	4.7	8.6
1977	60.1	35.7	49.7	48.5	78.7	20.8	45.2	7.5	6.3	7.2
1978	57.1	38.7	36.9	50.4	82.3	28.7	47.3	7.8	6.0	9.4
1979	56.2	31.24	34.5	51.6	88.1	31.5	42.2	9.7	6.4	13.5
1980	58.9	40.5	31.3	48.2	84.1	29.8	50.4	12.1	6.6	17.7
1981	63.9	38.6	39.2	51.7	88.3	30.4	50.0	11.1	6.5	28.5
1982	67.6	37.6	33.8	58.2	96.2	33.7	47.3	6.7	N.A.	28.4
1983	61.6	38.1	37.5	60.9	88.0	25.0	47.1	6.3	N.A.	29.3

資料: DAIMLER-BENZ.

### 3. 主要國別 乘用車 輸入動向

(單位：臺, %)

	프 랑 스		西 獨		英 國		이 태 리	
	輸入量	占有率	輸入量	占有率	輸入量	占有率	輸入量	占有率
1968	265,351	21.4	290,234	20.4	91,379	8.3	177,372	15.2
1969	331,847	24.3	376,234	20.4	100,734	10.4	246,692	20.3
1970	257,249	19.8	474,050	22.5	153,809	14.3	378,080	27.7
1971	296,344	20.2	542,849	25.2	248,310	19.3	379,287	26.4
1972	338,062	20.6	562,069	26.2	384,946	23.5	393,418	26.8
1973	362,495	20.8	526,493	25.9	455,802	27.4	387,906	26.8
1974	273,469	17.9	451,726	26.7	353,931	27.8	357,212	27.9
1975	301,491	20.3	524,655	24.9	396,767	33.2	330,324	31.4
1976	425,795	22.9	500,407	21.6	532,750	41.4	440,916	37.1
1977	422,519	22.2	539,834	21.1	600,578	45.3	442,756	36.3
1978	405,932	20.9	584,515	21.9	785,069	49.2	450,000	37.1
1979	428,708	21.7	607,541	23.2	965,910	56.3	534,411	38.3
1980	428,516	22.9	638,682	26.3	858,319	56.7	617,500	41.5
1981	514,974	28.1	589,873	25.3	826,533	55.7	711,830	40.9
1982	629,482	30.6	520,224	24.1	897,494	57.7	685,356	40.7
1983	658,897	32.7	591,605	24.4	1,019,789	56.9	579,616	36.6

	스 웨 덴		日 本		美 國	
	輸入量	占有率	輸入量	占有率	輸入量	占有率
1968	127,045	59.6	15,000	1.0	985,767	10.5
1969	131,418	58.3	17,305	0.8	1,061,617	11.3
1970	114,716	56.4	16,807	0.7	1,230,961	14.7
1971	112,465	56.8	18,502	0.7	1,465,673	15.1
1972	128,757	58.3	24,409	0.9	1,529,402	14.6
1973	128,636	57.0	31,594	1.1	1,719,913	15.2
1974	161,479	62.1	39,454	1.7	1,369,148	15.7
1975	183,100	64.2	42,985	1.6	1,500,928	18.2
1976	206,726	66.1	41,224	1.7	1,446,637	14.8
1977	166,706	69.1	41,566	1.7	1,967,759	18.3
1978	134,787	67.1	49,934	1.8	1,946,094	17.8
1979	141,573	65.8	60,161	1.2	2,351,053	22.6
1980	126,754	65.8	44,871	1.5	2,469,180	28.2
1981	122,337	64.9	38,110	1.3	2,431,680	28.8
1982	141,357	64.7	35,518	1.2	2,295,767	29.6
1983	136,338	62.8	35,284	1.1	2,457,357	27.5

資料：世界各國資料，

註：占有率は 新規車輛登録臺數에 대한 比率.

4. 主要國別 乘用車 生産·登録·輸出入 現況

(單位：1000臺)

		1973	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983 <sup>①</sup>
世界總生産量		29,793	31,723	31,560	29,248	28,002	27,208	30,175
西獨	新規登録臺數	2,031	2,664	2,623	2,426	2,330	2,156	2,427
	輸入量	763	1,054	1,041	1,013	937	824	1,056
	輸出量	2,173	1,904	1,997	1,873	1,949	2,194	2,189
	對 유럽輸出	1,150	1,289	1,491	1,381	1,538	1,785	1,748
	對美輸出	786	412	331	335	242	257	278
	生産量	3,650	3,890	3,933	3,521	3,578	3,761	3,878
프랑스	新規登録臺數	1,746	1,945	1,976	1,873	1,835	2,056	2,018
	輸入量	461	572	604	675	786	992	962
	輸出量	1,446	1,579	1,698	1,530	1,394	1,464	1,614
	對 유럽輸出	1,222	1,290	1,407	1,203	1,038	1,095	1,100
	生産量	2,867	3,111	3,220	2,939	2,612	2,777	2,961
英國	新規登録臺數	1,664	1,594	1,718	1,516	1,487	1,557	1,794
	輸入量	505	801	1,061	863	805	934	1,107
	輸出量	599	466	410	359	310	313	274
	對 유럽輸出	296	150	164	143	134	140	105
	生産量	1,747	1,257	1,102	959	955	888	1,045
이태리	新規登録臺數	1,449	1,194	1,397	1,530	1,808	1,851	1,735
	輸入量	419	516	626	908	865	853	651
	輸出量	656	640	647	511	424	437	492
	對 유럽輸出	505	483	480	385	346	383	450
	生産量	1,823	1,509	1,481	1,445	1,257	1,297	1,396
스웨덴	新規登録臺數	226	201	215	193	189	218	217
	輸入量	145	132	162	142	133	158	152
	輸出量	245	207	238	189	209	233	274
	對 유럽輸出	153	110	131	88	101	103	118
	生産量	342	254	297	235	258	295	345
스페인	輸出量	158	374	397	492	433	495	640
	生産量	706	986	966	1,029	855	928	1,142
소련	生産量	917	1,312	1,314	1,327	1,324	1,307	1,320
日本	新規登録臺數	2,919	2,857	3,037	2,854	2,867	3,038	3,136
	輸入量	37	55	65	46	32	36	37
	輸出量	1,451	2,819	3,102	3,947	3,947	3,770	3,806
	對 유럽輸出	357	648	806	1,003	946	896	1,037
	對美輸出	601	1,440	1,588	1,887	1,814	1,741	1,772
	生産量	4,471	5,748	6,176	7,038	6,974	6,882	7,152
美國	新規登録臺數	11,351	10,946	10,357	8,761	8,444	7,754	8,924
	輸入量	2,437	3,025	3,006	3,248	2,999	3,067	3,510
	輸出量 <sup>②</sup>	579	672	741	560	506	353	538
	對 유럽輸出	15	42	67	24	13	7	4
	生産量	9,667	9,177	8,434	6,376	6,253	5,074	6,781
브라질	新規登録臺數	605	798	836	794	448	557	610
	輸出量	3	79	78	116	157	121	133
	生産量	557	875	921	937	586	721	774

資料：Daimler-Benz

註：①暫定值, ②對 캐나다 輸出 包含.

5. 主要國別 트럭·버스 生産·登録·輸出入 現況

(單位：1000臺)

		1973	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983 <sup>①</sup>
世界總生産量		8,660	10,623	10,370	9,502	9,495	9,172	9,802
西獨	新規登録臺數	138	156	170	176	149	124	144
	輸入量	25	35	42	45	45	36	49
	輸出量	174	169	178	211	204	204	181
	對유럽輸出	117	99	119	130	102	113	119
	生産量	299	296	317	358	319	301	293
프랑스	新規登録臺數	270	300	315	323	334	363	346
	輸入量	47	87	108	115	116	127	132
	輸出量	107	153	162	178	157	140	143
	對유럽輸出	56	80	87	88	70	70	79
	生産量	351	397	393	440	408	372	375
英國	新規登録臺數	307	262	306	272	218	231	268
	輸入量	37	47	68	74	47	71	99
	輸出量	163	142	141	122	90	91	92
	對유럽輸出	59	75	75	70	60	40	62
	生産量	417	385	408	389	230	269	245
이태리	新規登録臺數	84	93	113	122	140	152	138
	輸入量	26	58	63	71	75	61	48
	輸出量	49	75	78	80	91	91	109
	對유럽輸出	33	60	68	64	71	79	95
	生産量	135	148	150	165	176	156	181
스웨덴	新規登録臺數	17	17	17	20	19	19	18
	輸入量	11	18	23	25	15	15	16
	輸出量	29	42	51	53	49	52	46
	對유럽輸出	21	28	32	33	26	30	29
	生産量	37	51	58	63	55	54	52
스페인	輸出量	14	45	49	46	40	48	37
	生産量	116	158	157	153	132	142	147
소련	生産量	685	939	859	872	874	866	880
日本	新規登録臺數	1,982	1,825	2,117	2,161	2,260	2,223	2,247
	輸入量	1	1	2	2	1	1	-
	輸出量	617	1,451	1,461	2,020	2,102	1,820	1,863
	對유럽輸出	44	95	146	216	236	214	224
	生産量	2,612	3,186	3,460	4,005	4,206	3,850	3,960
美國	新規登録臺數	3,029	3,963	3,472	2,477	2,185	2,430	2,997
	輸入量	155	377	276	343	739	699	728
	輸出量 <sup>②</sup>	193	291	296	203	187	127	154
	對유럽輸出	4	14	12	9	7	5	5
	生産量	3,014	3,723	3,046	1,637	1,687	1,910	2,422
브라질	新規登録臺數	129	173	177	186	132	135	119
	輸出量	2	18	27	42	55	53	36
	生産量	171	187	201	224	194	139	122

資料：Daimler-Benz

註：①暫定値，②對캐나다 輸出 包含.

### 6. 主要國別 自動車 新規登錄 現況

(乘用車 및 트럭 · 버스)

(單位：1000臺)

	캐나다	벨기에	프랑스	西 獨	이태리	日 本	네덜란드	英 國	美 國
1935	101.5	—	162.4	213.9	29.6	—	—	363.0	3,254.6
1936	113.3	—	190.2	258.8	24.6	—	—	411.0	4,016.1
1937	144.4	—	185.0	261.8	39.7	—	—	419.0	4,102.0
1938	121.2	—	205.7	272.7	45.0	—	—	374.8	2,256.4
	W A R		Y E A R S						
1946	120.0	—	67.5	7.3	22.0	—	—	222.9	2,440.4
1947	230.3	—	62.3	6.3	27.7	—	—	271.6	4,046.4
1948	221.3	—	112.4	26.8	43.9	—	—	222.2	4,526.1
1949	286.3	—	175.5	114.5	64.5	—	—	268.9	5,800.3
1950	429.7	—	238.8	262.7	99.7	25.9	—	232.9	7,468.7
1951	385.6	—	317.9	253.0	107.4	35.7	—	221.6	6,054.8
1952	400.8	—	378.5	276.8	110.5	48.5	—	273.8	4,970.5
1953	463.7	—	378.0	320.1	139.6	63.8	—	396.4	6,669.3
1954	377.6	—	443.4	466.3	167.6	74.8	—	500.0	6,364.6
1955	455.5	97.3	541.2	599.2	193.1	72.9	—	658.8	8,126.9
1956	490.3	105.0	608.1	683.5	231.0	107.2	91.7	551.5	6,849.4
1957	468.4	105.2	639.2	720.5	222.6	161.1	83.7	569.3	6,840.4
1958	447.6	104.2	697.4	864.0	237.5	171.1	71.1	731.1	5,381.2
1959	502.1	116.9	664.4	1,011.8	284.7	238.1	97.7	841.0	6,983.4
1960	524.5	147.6	761.7	1,073.4	427.8	408.2	122.9	1,035.5	7,520.1
1961	515.1	155.0	838.0	1,213.2	553.8	742.9	148.8	967.5	6,773.4
1962	582.5	166.6	1,044.9	1,338.9	704.5	933.0	174.6	981.1	8,007.6
1963	632.6	196.7	1,191.0	1,398.3	1,038.4	1,210.5	212.6	1,220.0	8,800.8
1964	711.7	224.4	1,211.7	1,473.3	894.0	1,494.2	261.2	1,424.5	9,426.9
1965	802.5	275.0	1,202.8	1,648.7	939.6	1,675.0	336.9	1,356.6	10,842.8
1966	812.1	255.9	1,367.8	1,633.4	1,074.7	2,060.1	249.4	1,297.5	10,618.9
1967	798.8	260.3	1,382.7	1,467.5	1,240.7	2,714.8	297.0	1,343.3	9,875.8
1968	879.8	292.0	1,406.8	1,547.6	1,253.9	3,308.2	374.6	1,353.4	11,179.5
1969	909.3	334.6	1,589.0	1,986.4	1,309.0	3,835.4	390.5	1,233.3	11,335.3
1970	765.6	321.8	1,504.4	2,271.8	1,448.2	4,100.4	479.1	1,339.5	10,178.3
1971	883.9	286.1	1,695.7	2,314.5	1,513.6	4,021.1	445.8	1,544.2	11,823.8
1972	993.5	359.3	1,886.7	2,292.0	1,552.5	4,366.6	472.5	1,938.2	13,001.7
1973	1,170.2	363.6	2,016.0	2,169.0	1,533.0	4,915.4	472.8	1,942.5	14,380.1
1974	1,188.7	369.4	1,777.8	1,800.7	1,381.9	3,849.7	444.1	1,473.9	11,358.0
1975	1,104.9	382.4	1,688.7	2,215.1	1,124.2	4,308.9	486.9	1,390.6	10,659.0
1976	1,203.9	444.8	2,151.4	2,449.4	1,282.6	4,104.1	508.5	1,472.9	12,809.5
1977	1,286.6	453.2	2,205.4	2,699.2	1,329.3	4,194.2	551.9	1,521.5	14,335.6
1978	1,307.7	448.4	2,244.5	2,819.9	1,287.5	4,681.9	631.5	1,833.5	14,909.4
1979	1,380.1	459.4	2,291.5	2,793.7	1,509.9	5,153.8	617.4	1,991.9	13,828.9
1980	1,284.8	433.7	2,196.5	2,601.7	1,652.9	5,015.5	449.1	1,762.9	11,237.7
1981	1,173.1	380.4	2,169.3	2,478.9	1,948.5	5,127.0	431.6	1,690.9	10,629.4
1982	931.9	372.6	2,419.2	2,279.1	1,996.0	5,261.4	444.8	1,818.5	10,184.8
1983	1,054.4	367.2	2,363.9	2,560.9	1,633.6	5,382.3	497.5	2,043.0	11,900.7

資料：世界各國資料

7. 主要國別 自動車 保有台數 現況

(乗用車 및 트럭·버스)

(單位: 1000臺)

	濠洲	캐나다	프랑스	西獨	이태리	日本	네덜란드	英國	美國
1935	—	1,165.6	2,004.9	1,063.0	326.1	125.9	—	2,037.6	26,229.7
1936	—	1,229.3	2,095.3	1,243.1	294.4	136.7	—	2,233.3	28,172.3
1937	—	1,308.6	2,171.7	1,460.4	353.5	145.5	—	2,412.3	29,706.2
1938	—	1,382.8	2,269.0	1,673.8	373.0	151.2	—	2,588.2	26,442.7
W A R Y E A R S									
1946	—	1,605.3	1,700.0	340.3	288.6	130.2	—	2,489.8	33,945.8
1947	—	1,809.8	1,750.0	399.8	373.1	150.5	—	2,788.4	37,360.5
1948	—	2,001.0	1,850.0	604.2	415.3	181.6	—	2,922.1	40,556.5
1949	—	2,550.6	1,950.0	835.5	486.2	206.1	—	3,181.6	44,140.0
1950	—	2,556.6	2,150.0	1,053.3	577.1	225.5	—	3,366.9	49,161.7
1951	—	2,829.2	2,289.7	1,347.2	675.2	264.2	—	3,531.2	51,914.0
1952	—	3,113.7	2,583.1	1,639.4	782.0	322.9	—	3,690.4	53,265.4
1953	—	3,390.5	2,970.0	1,941.6	913.9	379.7	—	3,966.7	56,221.1
1954	—	3,606.9	3,308.0	2,258.6	997.7	434.6	—	4,345.0	58,510.3
1955	—	3,912.4	3,700.0	2,584.6	1,196.4	471.3	—	4,853.9	62,688.8
1956	—	4,229.9	4,200.0	3,023.1	1,382.9	553.9	—	5,288.5	65,148.3
1957	—	4,462.2	4,750.0	3,499.8	1,585.9	682.2	—	5,632.2	67,124.9
1958	—	4,689.9	5,230.0	4,108.2	1,769.1	817.3	—	6,052.9	68,296.6
1959	—	4,983.5	5,745.0	4,763.2	2,087.8	1,009.1	—	6,539.8	71,354.4
1960	—	5,160.5	6,340.0	5,642.0	2,431.2	1,353.5	—	7,184.6	73,857.8
1961	—	5,404.9	6,993.3	6,625.6	2,952.8	1,963.6	—	7,703.8	75,961.4
1962	—	5,646.6	7,850.0	7,663.7	3,580.2	2,729.3	—	8,318.1	79,150.3
1963	—	5,933.1	8,800.0	8,689.1	4,521.6	3,762.4	—	9,222.8	82,696.7
1964	—	6,224.7	9,786.0	9,668.0	5,319.3	4,988.5	—	10,161.3	86,313.3
1965	3,736.7	6,511.1	10,627.8	10,739.4	6,137.0	6,300.0	1,514.7	10,880.0	90,357.7
1966	3,905.5	6,798.2	11,545.7	11,699.5	7,056.0	7,921.4	1,764.0	11,460.0	93,949.9
1967	4,088.5	7,178.4	12,230.0	12,352.3	8,041.7	10,029.0	1,969.0	12,319.0	96,905.9
1968	4,301.8	7,539.2	13,000.0	13,142.9	9,077.1	12,482.3	2,236.0	12,792.7	100,898.1
1969	4,549.8	7,894.9	13,770.0	14,330.1	10,043.1	15,126.7	2,510.0	13,218.9	105,096.4
1970	4,783.0	8,083.4	14,394.8	15,604.9	11,120.4	17,581.8	2,777.0	13,571.2	108,418.2
1971	5,039.9	8,523.8	15,150.5	16,758.5	12,287.6	19,857.9	3,028.0	14,132.5	112,986.3
1972	5,298.1	9,089.3	15,975.0	17,640.6	13,516.1	22,408.5	3,234.0	14,821.8	118,796.7
1973	5,812.4	9,709.4	16,800.0	18,383.5	14,508.3	24,999.3	3,418.0	15,695.1	125,653.9
1974	6,174.6	10,499.8	17,434.0	18,704.4	15,449.5	26,781.3	3,558.0	15,863.2	129,933.5
1975	6,347.1	11,028.1	17,932.0	19,498.5	16,252.6	28,090.6	3,741.0	15,994.8	132,961.5
1976	6,501.7	11,333.1	18,660.0	20,549.2	17,173.9	30,069.3	3,970.0	16,291.7	138,445.9
1977	6,661.6	12,048.6	19,445.5	21,789.8	17,749.5	32,008.0	4,188.0	N. A.	143,750.3
1978	6,926.6	12,515.8	20,258.5	23,097.3	17,420.1	34,120.7	4,393.0	16,279.2	148,778.0
1979	7,113.0	12,892.3	21,049.5	24,161.8	18,360.4	36,231.0	4,673.0	16,866.9	151,869.3
1980	7,441.6	13,210.8	21,720.5	24,852.7	19,115.0	37,856.2	4,886.0	17,357.7	155,889.7
1981	7,564.7	13,391.6	22,350.0	25,327.1	20,150.7	39,621.0	4,980.0	17,522.3	158,456.5
1982	7,955.2	13,823.8	23,109.5	25,883.7	21,257.8	41,336.4	5,018.0	17,930.8	159,509.8
1983	8,172.3	14,311.0	23,683.5	26,362.6	22,170.0	42,931.6	5,118.0	18,308.6	161,939.0

資料: 世界各國資料

8. 美國 自動車 保有台數 및 占有率 推移

(單位:臺)

	乘 用 車			트럭		
	世界合計	美 國	占有率(%)	世界合計	美 國	占有率(%)
1935	30,537,367	22,455,638	73.5	6,648,176	3,765,414	56.6
1936	33,163,932	24,178,211	72.9	7,396,235	3,987,339	53.9
1937	34,878,199	25,449,924	73.0	8,200,531	4,255,296	51.9
1938	35,424,926	25,261,649	71.3	8,395,003	4,224,031	50.3
1939	36,566,733	26,201,395	71.7	8,855,678	4,413,692	49.8
1940	37,184,199	27,461,097	73.9	8,973,892	5,001,823	55.7
1941~1945	WORLD WAR II					
1946	34,565,339	27,496,096	79.5	9,924,280	5,603,749	56.5
1947	39,543,032	30,845,350	78.0	13,525,016	6,996,148	51.7
1948	42,842,953	33,385,867	77.9	15,038,448	7,751,151	51.5
1949	47,581,676	36,433,674	76.6	16,001,811	8,236,914	51.5
1950	53,026,795	40,315,175	76.0	17,387,892	8,861,621	51.0
1951	56,001,403	42,682,591	76.2	18,017,913	9,266,215	51.4
1952	58,347,346	43,810,531	75.1	19,636,495	9,483,962	48.3
1953	62,500,906	46,460,094	74.3	20,556,221	9,853,187	48.0
1954	66,643,334	48,498,870	72.8	21,828,829	10,123,677	46.4
1955	73,064,590	52,173,234	71.4	22,936,726	10,620,515	46.3
1956	78,433,321	54,332,295	69.3	24,221,215	10,880,215	44.9
1957	82,663,629	55,906,195	67.6	25,651,223	11,229,351	43.8
1958	86,139,565	56,870,684	66.0	25,773,276	11,457,662	44.5
1959	92,530,162	59,566,721	64.4	27,183,022	11,964,432	44.0
1960	98,317,475	61,683,865	62.7	28,637,342	12,241,223	42.7
1961	104,720,966	63,275,499	60.4	30,264,059	12,600,950	41.6
1962	113,162,366	65,928,547	58.3	33,008,843	13,094,369	39.7
1963	120,802,212	69,026,690	57.1	34,251,081	13,721,191	40.1
1964	130,097,437	71,950,198	55.3	35,988,422	14,346,935	39.9
1965	139,779,540	75,260,847	53.8	38,127,320	15,109,335	39.6
1966	148,609,955	78,353,534	52.7	41,695,749	15,839,065	38.0
1967	158,275,184	80,414,180	50.8	44,646,818	16,516,769	37.0
1968	169,994,128	83,692,699	49.2	46,614,342	17,346,414	37.2
1969	181,211,319	86,861,334	47.9	50,817,677	18,235,269	35.9
1970	193,515,717	89,279,864	46.1	52,851,828	19,127,442	36.2
1971	206,954,203	92,799,052	44.8	55,220,936	20,200,073	36.6
1972	220,051,854	96,859,746	44.0	59,177,784	21,646,117	36.6
1973	235,997,543	101,762,477	43.1	61,958,146	23,658,399	38.2
1974	248,609,010	104,898,256	42.2	65,725,553	25,044,831	38.1
1975	260,207,459	106,712,551	41.0	67,693,176	26,237,859	38.8
1976	269,579,287	110,351,327	40.9	72,131,558	28,197,936	39.1
1977	286,017,755	113,696,111	39.8	76,620,203	30,054,159	39.2
1978	297,360,995	116,574,999	39.2	82,659,263	32,202,966	39.0
1979	309,667,021	120,247,990	38.8	86,343,654	33,870,109	39.2
1980	320,512,643	121,723,650	38.0	90,563,009	34,166,042	37.7
1981	331,161,771	123,461,507	37.3	96,212,064	34,995,004	36.4
1982	340,261,733	123,697,863	36.4	98,657,556	35,811,962	36.3

資料: 1960~1982年은 MVMA(世界各國 資料)  
1960年 以前은 商務省 및 The American Automobile.



(單位：臺，名)

(續)	乘 用 車	트럭·버스	計	總 人 口 (1000)	乘 用 車 1臺當人口	總 車 輛 1臺當人口
<b>ASIA</b>						
Afghanistan	35,000	30,000	65,000	15,100	431	232
Bahrain	67,240	21,288	88,528	400	5.9	4.5
Bangladesh	47,703	30,556	78,259	93,300	1,955	1,192
Brunei	53,916	11,000	64,916	200	3.7	3.0
Burma	30,903	44,066	74,969	37,100	1,200	494
China Mainland	70,000	900,000	970,000	1,008,175	14,402	1,039
Hong Kong	256,248	83,319	339,567	5,021	19	14
India	907,445	900,680	1,808,125	713,000	785	394
Indonesia	763,633	753,021	1,516,654	151,000	197	99
Iran	1,300,000	400,000	1,700,000	41,200	31	24
Irap	180,000	100,000	280,000	14,000	77	50
Israel	518,858	115,299	634,157	4,100	7.9	6.4
Japan	25,539,061	15,797,318	41,336,379	118,600	4.6	2.8
Jordan	104,078	43,058	147,136	3,500	33	23
Korea	301,639	332,525	634,164	41,000	135	64
Kuwait	480,331	170,508	650,839	1,500	3.1	2.3
Laos	15,000	3,000	18,000	3,700	246	205
Malaysia	881,923	264,483	1,146,406	14,700	16	12
Oman	87,331	63,907	151,238	948	10	6.2
Pakistan	325,164	123,723	448,887	93,000	286	207
Philippines	344,632	524,105	868,737	51,600	149	59
Qatar	40,000	25,000	65,000	250	6.2	3.8
Saudi Arabia	885,500	700,000	1,585,500	11,100	12	7.0
Singapore	194,433	98,345	292,778	2,500	12	8.5
Sri Lanka	131,657	100,942	232,599	15,200	115	65
Syria	26,000	10,961	36,961	9,700	373	262
Taiwan	592,554	333,739	926,293	18,500	31	19
Thailand	451,001	535,735	986,736	49,800	110	50
Turkey	826,756	233,377	1,060,133	47,700	57	44
計	35,458,006	22,749,955	58,207,961	2,565,894	72	44
<b>NORTH &amp; CENTRAL AMERICA</b>						
Anguilla	997	302	1,299	7	7.0	5.3
Antigua	7,120	563	7,683	77	10	10
Bahamas	50,130	9,950	60,080	260	5.1	4.3
Barbados	25,500	5,100	30,600	300	11	9.8
Belize	8,200	4,050	12,250	148	18	12
Bermuda	15,118	2,359	17,477	55	3.6	3.1
Canada	10,530,355	2,307,224	13,837,579	24,400	2.3	1.7
Costa Rica	90,000	85,000	175,000	2,300	25	13
Dominican Rep	102,127	66,590	168,717	5,700	55	33
Guatemala	110,000	90,000	200,000	7,700	70	38
Haiti	25,000	5,000	30,000	6,100	244	203
Honduras	27,000	45,000	72,000	4,000	148	55
Jamaica	100,000	27,000	127,000	2,200	22	17
Mexico	4,808,014	1,777,425	6,585,439	71,300	14	10
Montserrat [lles	1,293	112	1,405	11	8.5	7.8
Netherlands/Anti-	55,000	8,000	63,000	247	4.4	3.9
Nicaragua	40,000	35,000	75,000	2,600	65	34
Panama	104,295	35,607	139,902	1,900	18	13
Puerto Rico	951,404	165,517	1,116,921	3,197	3.3	2.8
St. Kitts	2,500	1,000	3,500	44	17	12
St. Lucia	5,000	2,500	7,500	124	24	16
St. Vincent	6,000	1,300	7,300	120	20	16
El Salvador	124,885	16,661	141,546	5,000	40	35
Trinidad/Tobago	175,000	35,000	210,000	1,100	6.2	5.2
U. S. A.	123,697,863	35,811,962	159,509,825	232,000	1.8	1.4
計	141,062,801	41,538,222	182,601,023	370,890	2.6	2.0

9. 世界 各洲·國別 自動車登録現況(1982)

(單位：臺，名)

	乘 用 車	트럭·버스	計	總 人 口 (1000)	乘 用 車 1臺當人口	總 車 輛 1臺當人口
<b>AFRICA</b>						
Algeria	580,000	300,000	880,000	20,100	34	22
Angola	75,000	25,000	100,000	6,800	90	68
Benin	12,000	9,000	21,000	3,700	308	176
Botswana	11,000	18,000	29,000	900	81	31
Burundi	6,000	4,000	10,000	4,400	733	440
Cameroon	55,000	44,000	99,000	8,900	161	89
Central Africa Rep	10,000	5,000	15,000	2,400	240	160
Chad	7,000	5,000	12,000	4,600	657	383
Congo(Brazzaville)	22,000	15,000	37,000	1,600	72	43
Djibouti	7,000	3,000	10,000	500	71	50
Egypt	461,277	221,018	682,295	44,000	95	64
Equatorial Guinea	4,000	3,000	7,000	300	75	42
Ethiopia	42,000	14,000	56,000	30,500	726	544
Gabon	33,000	15,000	48,000	700	21	14
Gambia	3,845	1,081	4,926	635	165	128
Ghana	67,000	48,000	115,000	12,400	185	107
Guinea	12,000	10,000	22,000	5,300	441	240
Guinea Bissau	2,750	2,100	4,850	800	290	164
Ivory Coast	157,076	84,604	241,680	8,800	56	36
Kenya	114,710	29,226	143,936	17,900	156	124
Lesotho	5,505	10,005	15,510	1,400	254	90
Liberia	2,181	712	2,893	2,000	917	691
Libya	415,509	334,405	749,914	3,200	7.7	4.2
Madagascar	55,000	50,000	105,000	9,200	167	87
Malawi	15,000	15,000	30,000	6,600	440	220
Mali	20,000	5,000	25,000	7,100	355	284
Mauritania	11,000	4,000	15,000	1,700	154	113
Mauritius	25,536	17,494	43,030	1,000	39	23
Morocco	460,515	190,180	650,695	22,300	48	34
Mozambique	50,000	20,000	70,000	12,700	254	181
Niger	16,000	15,000	31,000	5,800	362	187
Nigeria	650,000	500,000	1,150,000	82,300	126	71
Reunion	96,394	32,308	128,702	504	5.2	3.9
Rwanda	6,188	8,297	14,485	5,400	872	372
Senegal	55,000	30,000	85,000	5,900	107	69
Seychelles	3,298	1,100	4,398	67	20	15
Sierra Leone	25,000	30,000	55,000	3,700	148	67
Somalia	5,500	6,400	11,900	4,600	836	386
South Africa Rep	2,614,800	1,097,200	3,712,000	30,000	11	8.0
Sudan	78,000	65,000	143,000	19,900	255	139
Swaziland	13,000	6,000	19,000	600	46	31
Tanzania	43,436	51,247	94,683	19,900	458	210
Togo	22,000	9,000	31,000	2,800	127	90
Tunisia	141,185	147,571	288,756	6,700	47	23
Uganda	32,165	12,829	44,994	13,700	425	304
Upper Volta	12,583	13,356	25,939	6,700	532	258
Zaire	94,074	85,873	179,947	30,300	322	168
Zambia	101,833	66,374	168,207	6,000	58	35
Zimbabwe	224,453	24,309	248,762	10,500	46	42
計	6,977,813	3,704,689	10,682,502	497,806	71	46

(單位：臺，名)

(續)	乘 用 車	트럭·버스	計	總 人 口 (1000)	乘 用 車 1 臺當人口	總 車 輛 1 臺當人口
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>						
Argentina	3,430,000	1,320,000	4,750,000	28,438	8.2	5.9
Bolivia	35,000	50,000	85,000	5,600	160	65
Brazil	9,565,914	1,080,706	10,646,620	127,700	13	11
Chile	452,842	219,559	672,401	11,500	25	17
Colombia	551,761	270,732	822,493	25,600	46	31
Ecuador	232,564	43,729	276,293	8,500	36	30
Falkland Islands	1,000	500	1,500	1	1.0	0.6
Guyana	33,000	12,000	45,000	900	27	20
Paraguay	35,000	26,000	61,000	3,300	94	54
Peru	370,173	194,824	564,997	18,600	50	32
Surinam	27,000	11,000	38,000	420	15	11
Uruguay	281,275	49,813	331,088	2,935	10	8.8
Venezuela	1,500,000	700,000	2,200,000	18,700	12	8.5
計	16,515,529	3,978,863	20,494,392	252,194	15	12
<b>EUROPE</b>						
Andorra	17,819	2,583	20,402	38	2.1	1.8
Austria	100,623	129,238	229,861	7,600	3.2	2.9
Belgium	3,230,951	340,141	3,571,092	9,900	3.0	2.7
Bulgaria	883,759	25,214	908,973	8,900	10	9.7
Cyprus	97,958	29,195	127,153	645	6.5	5.0
Czechoslovakia	2,441,472	390,231	2,831,703	15,400	6.3	5.4
Denmark	1,358,238	244,052	1,602,290	5,100	3.7	3.1
Finland	1,352,055	180,642	1,532,697	4,800	3.5	3.1
France	20,420,000	2,689,500	23,109,500	54,200	2.6	2.3
Germany, East	2,811,976	410,000	3,221,976	16,700	5.9	5.1
Germany, west	22,085,969	3,597,748	25,683,717	61,700	2.7	2.4
Gibraltar	8,755	872	9,627	30	3.4	3.1
Greece	999,315	526,593	1,525,908	9,800	9.8	6.4
Hungary	1,181,682	147,300	1,328,982	10,700	9.0	8.0
Iceland	90,258	10,678	100,936	232	2.5	2.2
Ireland	709,502	81,676	791,178	3,500	4.9	4.4
Italy	19,616,106	1,641,706	21,257,812	57,400	2.9	2.7
Luxembourg	159,580	14,889	174,469	400	2.5	2.2
Maita	74,773	17,871	92,644	400	5.3	4.3
Monaco	13,897	3,109	17,006	26	1.8	1.5
The Netherlands	4,630,000	388,000	5,018,000	14,300	3.0	2.8
Norway	1,337,884	180,608	1,518,492	4,100	3.0	2.7
Poland	2,881,700	690,300	3,572,000	36,300	12	10
Portugal	1,040,000	331,000	1,371,000	9,930	9.5	7.2
Romania	250,000	130,000	380,000	22,600	90	59
Spain	8,353,944	1,505,542	9,859,486	37,900	4.5	3.8
Sweden	2,935,988	206,738	3,142,726	8,310	2.8	2.6
Switzerland	2,603,494	55,134	2,658,628	6,343	2.4	2.3
U. S. S. R	9,630,900	8,303,500	17,934,400	268,800	27	14
United kingdom	16,074,735	1,856,042	17,930,777	56,100	3.4	3.1
Yugoslavia	2,698,605	454,850	3,153,455	22,600	8.3	7.1
計	132,402,216	24,661,467	157,063,683	754,754	5.7	4.8
<b>OCEANIA</b>						
Australia	6,293,800	1,661,400	7,955,200	15,000	2.3	1.8
Fiji Island	28,000	16,000	44,000	700	25	15
French Polynesia	25,000	9,000	34,000	160	6.4	4.7
Guam [Dependencies	60,000	15,200	75,200	106	1.7	1.4
New Caledonia &	35,000	13,000	48,000	140	4.0	2.9
New Zealand	1,376,243	277,166	1,653,409	3,100	2.2	1.8
Samoa (America)	3,525	1,194	4,719	31	8.7	6.5
Papua New Guinea	19,000	30,000	49,000	3,300	173	67
Tonga	600	900	1,500	100	166	66
Vanuatu	4,200	500	4,700	126	30	26
計	7,845,368	2,024,360	9,869,728	22,763	2.9	2.3
<b>世界合計</b>	<b>340,261,733</b>	<b>98,657,556</b>	<b>438,919,389</b>	<b>4,464,301</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>10</b>

資料：世界各國資料