

世界自動車産業現況

(1)

World Motor Vehicle Data
(1984~1985)

1. 世界主要國別自動車生産現況

(1982~1983)

(單位：臺)

	1982			1983		
	乗用車	트럭·버스	計	乗用車	트럭·버스	計
Argentina	106,880	25,236	132,116	128,260	30,915	159,175
Australia	381,422	37,148	408,570	310,542	26,533	337,065
Austria	7,051	8,104	15,155	6,148	6,059	12,207
Belgium	243,289	34,725	278,014	260,711	24,767	285,478
Brazil	474,692	385,901	860,593	576,356	319,926	896,282
Canada	807,645	468,807	1,276,452	968,867	555,546	1,524,413
Czechoslovakia	173,517	50,932	224,449	172,349	57,832	230,181
France	2,777,125	371,682	3,148,807	2,960,823	375,039	3,335,862
Germany, East	183,000	38,800	221,800	182,930	41,223	224,153
Germany, West	3,761,436 ^①	301,229	4,062,665	3,877,641 ^②	292,910	4,170,551
Hungary	—	13,600	13,600	44,613	13,321	13,321
India	42,673	109,576	152,249	1,395,521	109,025	153,638
Italy	1,297,351	155,692	1,453,043	7,151,888	179,620	1,575,141
Japan	6,881,586	3,850,208	10,731,794	121,987	3,959,771	11,111,659
Korea	94,460	69,024	163,484	207,137	99,032	221,019
Mexico	300,579	172,058	472,637	105,597	78,348	285,485
The Netherlands	90,615	18,390	109,005	270,000	12,000	117,597
Poland	236,500	52,000	288,500	99,000	51,400	321,400
Romania	75,000	50,000	125,000	1,141,581	55,000	154,000
Spain	927,500	142,007	1,069,507	344,702	147,140	1,288,721
Sweden	294,792	54,274	349,066	1,044,597	51,995	396,697
United Kingdom	887,679	268,798	1,156,477	6,781,595	244,514	1,289,111
United States	5,073,496	1,912,099	6,985,595	6,781,184	2,424,191	9,205,375
U. S. S. R	1,307,000	865,700	2,172,700	1,317,700	860,500	2,178,200
Yugoslavia	211,372	29,944	241,316	210,059	37,919	247,978
計	26,626,660	9,485,934	36,112,594	29,680,193	10,054,526	39,734,719

^①小型버스 273,846台 包含, ^②小型버스 315,904台 包含.

註：組立品은 除外하였음.

資料：Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the U. S., Inc. (海外各國資料)

2. 世界自動車總生産量推移

(1950~1983)

(單位：臺)

	乗用車 生産量	トラック・バス 生産量	計
1950	8,174,032	2,403,394	10,577,426
1951	6,858,055	2,494,580	9,352,635
1952	5,924,626	2,399,397	8,324,023
1953	8,068,658	2,367,886	10,436,544
1954	7,964,360	2,384,636	10,348,996
1955	11,011,708	2,616,395	13,628,103
1956	9,071,889	2,603,314	11,675,203
1957	9,793,306	2,606,510	12,399,816
1958	8,685,724	2,603,312	11,289,036
1959	10,772,812	3,143,313	13,916,125
1960	12,838,910	3,649,430	16,488,340
1961	11,390,629	3,837,616	15,228,245
1962	14,011,817	3,987,446	17,999,263
1963	15,941,095	4,432,153	20,373,248
1964	16,734,646	4,992,356	21,727,002
1965	18,951,914	5,314,885	24,266,799
1966	19,151,634	5,700,313	24,851,947
1967	18,574,476	5,448,230	24,022,706
1968	21,613,654	6,742,348	28,356,002
1969	23,103,996	6,705,531	29,809,527
1970	22,494,258	6,909,221	29,403,479
1971	26,447,611	6,975,968	33,423,579
1972	27,886,168	7,691,615	35,577,783
1973	29,984,605	8,933,128	38,917,733
1974	25,946,555	8,786,271	34,732,826
1975	24,958,731	8,039,632	32,998,363
1976	28,793,648	9,547,364	38,341,012
1977	30,474,089	10,472,683	40,946,772
1978	31,183,666	11,115,770	42,299,436
1979	30,774,627	10,743,972	41,518,599
1980	28,577,518	9,936,117	38,513,635
1981	27,457,792	9,772,263	37,230,055
1982	26,626,660	9,485,934	36,112,594
1983	29,680,193	10,054,526	39,734,719

資料：MVMA (海外各國資料)

3. 世界 主要國別 自動車 生産臺數推移

(1900~1945)

(單位:臺)

	美 國	캐 나 다	프 랑 스	西 獨	이 태 리	英 國	其他國家	世界合計
1900	4,192	—	3,000	2,312	—	—	—	9,504
1901	7,000	—	5,000	3,209	300	—	—	15,509
1902	9,000	—	9,000	4,738	350	—	—	23,088
1903	11,235	—	13,000	6,904	1,308	—	—	32,447
1904	22,830	—	17,000	11,370	3,080	—	—	54,280
1905	25,000	117	22,000	15,682	—	—	—	62,799
1906	34,000	99	26,000	22,000	—	—	—	82,099
1907	44,000	327	20,000	—	—	12,000	—	76,327
1908	65,000	524	30,000	—	—	10,500	—	106,024
1909	127,287	1,185	36,000	9,444	—	11,000	—	184,916
1910	187,000	2,643	38,000	13,113	—	14,000	—	254,756
1911	210,000	4,401	40,000	16,939	5,280	19,000	—	295,620
1912	378,000	9,131	41,000	22,773	6,670	23,200	—	480,774
1913	485,000	14,976	45,000	20,388	6,760	34,000	—	606,124
1914	573,039	17,968	—	—	9,210	—	—	600,217
1915	969,930	29,554	—	—	15,420	—	—	1,014,904
1916	1,617,708	41,289	—	—	17,370	—	—	1,676,367
1917	1,873,949	93,810	—	—	25,280	—	—	1,993,039
1918	1,170,686	82,408	—	—	22,230	—	—	1,275,324
1919	1,876,356	87,835	18,000	—	17,900	—	—	2,000,091
1920	2,227,349	94,144	40,000	—	21,080	—	—	2,382,573
1921	1,616,119	66,246	55,000	—	15,230	—	—	1,752,595
1922	2,544,176	101,007	75,000	—	16,390	73,000	—	2,809,573
1923	4,034,012	147,202	110,000	—	22,820	95,000	—	4,409,034
1924	3,602,540	132,580	145,000	18,000	37,450	146,600	12,352	4,094,522
1925	4,265,830	161,970	177,000	62,753	49,400	167,000	16,777	4,900,730
1926	4,300,934	204,727	192,000	45,431	67,800	198,000	20,338	5,029,230
1927	3,401,326	179,054	191,300	122,303	54,300	211,780	28,317	4,188,380
1928	4,358,759	242,054	223,600	147,493	57,600	211,877	36,661	5,278,044
1929	5,337,087	262,625	253,000	156,000	55,100	238,805	42,382	6,344,999
1930	3,362,820	153,372	230,000	71,100	46,400	236,528	33,217	4,133,437
1931	2,380,426	82,559	201,000	65,800	28,400	226,307	31,326	3,015,818
1932	1,331,860	60,789	163,000	52,088	29,600	232,719	45,600	1,915,656
1933	1,889,817	65,852	189,000	95,704	41,700	286,287	66,867	2,635,227
1934	2,737,070	116,852	181,000	174,566	45,402	342,499	89,596	3,686,985
1935	3,971,241	172,877	165,000	242,934	50,493	416,899	114,896	5,134,340
1936	4,461,462	162,159	204,000	271,000	53,144	481,542	160,345	5,793,652
1937	4,820,219	207,463	201,000	328,267	77,708	493,256	234,849	6,362,762
1938	2,508,407	166,086	227,200	342,169	70,777	444,877	236,727	3,996,243
1939	3,588,889	155,426	182,000	180,200	68,834	402,000	201,700	4,779,049
1940	4,512,895	223,103	—	72,000	—	133,869	—	4,941,867

1941~1945

世界 제 2 次 大 戰

註: 其他國家는 Austria, Belgium, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Hungary, Poland, Russia, Spain, Sweden.

4. 世界主要國別 自動車 生產実績推移

(1946~1983)

(單位:臺)

年次	캐 나 다	멕시코	美國	北美計	오스트리아	벨기에	프랑스	西獨	이태리	네덜란드
1946	170,695	-	3,100,820	3,271,515	567	-	96,062	30,671	28,983	-
1947	242,107	-	4,795,587	5,037,694	1,891	126	137,383	23,343	43,736	-
1948	261,009	-	5,220,755	5,481,764	2,948	1,058	198,372	61,294	59,953	-
1949	290,664	-	6,243,834	6,534,498	2,248	200	285,641	163,583	86,054	210
1950	387,726	21,575	8,005,859	8,415,160	2,169	248	357,552	306,064	127,847	1,325
1951	415,420	46,081	6,757,014	7,218,515	2,359	N.A	445,655	374,151	145,533	1,468
1952	434,102	46,987	5,561,796	6,042,885	2,915	550	498,962	428,383	138,446	1,205
1953	486,049	35,709	7,349,123	7,870,881	3,308	1,786	497,348	490,581	174,320	1,257
1954	352,109	33,380	6,536,729	6,922,218	10,240	3,620	600,040	680,597	216,715	1,500
1955	452,114	32,275	9,204,049	9,688,438	18,080	1,625	725,061	908,742	268,766	1,854
1956	471,350	39,387	6,918,758	7,429,495	15,935	383	827,079	1,075,619	315,802	2,529
1957	413,577	41,106	7,220,431	7,675,114	13,910	320	927,956	1,212,232	351,815	1,795
1958	356,418	38,955	5,121,269	5,516,642	19,166	382	1,127,549	1,495,256	403,560	1,557
1959	367,939	51,118	6,723,588	7,142,645	20,187	343	1,283,159	1,718,566	500,784	6,788
1960	397,739	49,807	7,905,119	8,352,665	12,568	256	1,369,210	2,055,149	644,633	19,339
1961	386,923	62,563	6,652,938	7,102,424	13,484	800	1,244,223	2,147,825	759,140	18,592
1962	505,187	66,637	8,197,311	8,769,135	12,395	1,043	1,536,133	2,356,612	946,793	28,577
1963	631,356	69,135	9,108,776	9,809,267	10,078	1,200	1,736,977	2,667,896	1,180,536	22,362
1964	670,990	90,752	9,307,860	10,069,602	7,660	2,070	1,615,896	2,909,657	1,090,078	36,208
1965	846,609	96,654	11,137,830	12,081,093	5,044	166,594	1,641,696	2,976,477	1,175,548	35,817
1966	872,214	113,807	10,396,298	11,382,319	4,210	195,219	2,024,552	3,050,708	1,365,898	39,994
1967	919,508	126,365	9,023,736	10,069,609	3,729	183,087	2,009,672	2,482,319	1,542,669	56,749
1968	1,150,218	143,478	10,820,410	12,114,106	4,088	172,906	2,075,617	3,106,958	1,663,648	66,442
1969	1,326,478	165,164	10,205,911	11,697,553	5,417	302,549	2,459,062	3,604,567	1,595,951	71,656
1970	1,159,504	192,841	8,283,949	9,636,294	3,937	272,433	2,750,086	3,842,247	1,854,252	79,219
1971	1,346,765	210,840	10,671,654	12,229,259	6,878	295,764	3,010,294	3,982,722	1,817,019	91,315
1972	1,430,084	229,766	11,310,708	12,970,558	6,255	271,453	3,328,320	3,815,982	1,839,793	120,861
1973	1,574,820	285,513	12,681,513	14,541,846	6,278	298,957	3,596,179	3,949,065	1,957,994	108,254
1974	1,524,874	350,755	10,071,042	10,946,671	4,642	183,128	3,462,847	3,099,777	1,772,515	82,081
1975	1,424,006	360,678	8,986,513	10,771,197	7,699	222,176	2,861,305	3,186,208	1,458,629	71,479
1976	1,640,112	324,979	11,497,596	13,462,687	8,739	326,978	3,402,715	3,868,089	1,590,677	86,323
1977	1,775,445	280,813	12,702,782	14,759,040	8,177	336,382	3,507,881	4,104,216	1,583,917	66,461
1978	1,818,492	384,128	12,899,202	15,101,822	5,486	303,260	3,507,930	4,186,364	1,656,115	77,056
1979	1,631,676	444,426	11,479,993	13,556,095	9,376	314,997	3,613,458	4,249,725	1,632,289	106,322
1980	1,374,359	490,006	-8,009,841	9,874,206	16,061	259,966	3,378,433	3,878,553	1,611,856	97,512
1981	1,322,780	597,118	7,942,916	9,862,814	14,920	237,456	3,019,370	3,897,007	1,433,743	90,145
1982	1,276,452	472,637	6,985,595	8,734,684	15,155	278,014	3,148,807	4,062,665	1,453,043	104,244
1983	1,524,413	285,485	9,205,375	11,015,273	12,207	285,478	3,335,862	4,170,551	1,575,141	113,825

資料: MVM A (海外各國資料)

5. 世界主要國別自動車生産実績推移(續)

(1946~1983)

(單位：臺)

	스페인	스웨덴	英國	체코	東獨	헝가리	플란드	소련	유고	東歐計	유럽計
1946	—	7,336	359,634	1,550	—	—	—	102,171	—	103,721	626,974
1947	—	9,287	441,284	14,604	—	—	—	132,968	—	147,572	804,622
1948	760	9,497	507,608	26,314	—	—	—	197,056	—	223,370	1,062,815
1949	486	11,069	628,196	27,523	—	—	—	275,992	—	303,515	1,481,202
1950	253	17,553	783,672	31,424	—	—	—	362,895	—	394,319	1,991,002
1951	308	22,950	733,883	29,582	—	—	—	288,683	—	318,265	2,044,752
1952	400	21,233	689,658	16,968	—	—	—	307,936	—	324,904	2,106,656
1953	600	29,427	834,275	19,298	—	—	—	354,175	—	373,473	2,406,375
1954	620	44,735	1,037,879	19,384	—	—	—	403,873	—	423,257	3,019,203
1955	3,972	50,299	1,237,068	24,183	36,438	—	16,500	445,268	—	522,389	3,215,467
1956	4,500	57,274	1,004,544	37,329	45,346	3,500	19,000	464,632	4,181	573,988	3,877,653
1957	30,436	71,654	1,149,095	48,359	51,078	4,000	21,000	495,408	7,213	627,058	4,386,271
1958	31,050	91,179	1,365,407	58,556	54,163	5,200	27,000	511,074	7,696	663,689	5,198,795
1959	56,800	112,394	1,560,427	66,662	67,341	4,900	34,500	494,994	8,658	677,055	5,936,503
1960	58,209	128,527	1,810,700	73,684	76,000	5,600	36,400	523,591	15,921	731,196	6,829,787
1961	75,000	131,755	1,464,134	77,053	84,200	6,400	35,990	555,330	21,254	780,227	6,635,180
1962	100,163	151,568	1,674,530	81,224	88,000	7,700	41,129	577,500	21,723	817,276	7,625,090
1963	131,988	167,850	2,011,720	70,781	94,000	6,000	48,388	587,012	30,721	836,902	8,767,509
1964	178,128	184,184	2,332,376	55,468	102,000	8,000	54,853	603,100	39,297	862,718	9,218,975
1965	228,935	205,717	2,177,261	90,713	118,056	7,131	59,800	634,312	47,739	957,751	9,570,840
1966	340,418	199,910	2,042,354	113,421	126,626	7,990	66,975	675,300	45,664	1,035,976	10,299,239
1967	361,637	214,650	1,937,119	133,174	134,101	8,250	68,359	728,800	55,804	1,128,488	10,078,020
1968	393,433	244,786	2,225,122	150,299	139,116	8,500	84,921	800,900	74,106	1,257,842	11,210,842
1969	454,571	271,440	2,182,793	158,582	147,680	9,000	101,800	844,300	94,983	1,356,345	12,304,361
1970	536,026	310,887	2,098,498	169,920	151,200	9,200	118,000	916,118	130,563	1,495,001	13,243,586
1971	532,358	317,295	2,198,146	176,862	160,762	9,500	145,700	1,142,700	132,368	1,767,892	14,019,683
1972	695,217	350,989	2,329,430	182,937	169,616	10,000	158,000	1,379,000	126,412	2,025,965	14,794,265
1973	822,020	378,042	2,163,941	197,802	180,203	10,500	192,400	1,602,000	143,826	2,326,731	15,607,461
1974	837,414	368,359	1,936,685	200,877	188,930	12,000	257,300	1,964,056	189,728	2,660,610	14,408,058
1975	814,164	366,753	1,648,399	211,073	185,800	12,100	312,100	2,024,660	216,071	2,835,896	13,472,708
1976	866,240	367,780	1,705,506	215,836	202,371	12,900	374,400	2,088,369	257,762	2,983,938	15,206,985
1977	1,129,700	286,901	1,714,240	197,585	204,394	13,313	428,900	2,088,369	279,759	3,135,823	15,873,698
1978	1,143,831	305,534	1,607,467	218,468	210,486	15,973	435,800	2,150,984	315,110	3,304,570	16,097,613
1979	1,122,918	354,820	1,478,512	228,738	220,000	13,814	435,800	2,173,200	283,744	3,386,662	16,269,079
1980	1,181,659	298,400	1,312,914	233,112	214,000	16,315	430,500	2,199,200	266,423	3,376,871	15,412,225
1981	987,474	313,755	1,184,205	229,513	219,400	13,788	308,000	2,197,500	241,316	3,234,624	14,412,699
1982	1,069,507	349,066	1,156,477	224,449	221,800	13,600	276,351	2,172,700	247,978	3,150,216	14,787,194
1983	1,288,721	396,697	1,289,111	230,181	224,153	13,321	321,400	2,178,200	247,978	3,215,233	15,682,826

資料：MVM A (海外各國資料)

6. 世界主要國別自動車生産実績推移(統)

(1946~1983)

年次	印度	日本	韓國	아시아計	濠洲	아프리카計	아르헨티나	브라질	南美洲計	世界合計
1946	—	14,921	—	14,921	—	—	—	—	—	3,913,410
1947	—	11,320	—	11,320	—	—	—	—	—	5,853,636
1948	—	20,367	—	20,367	—	—	—	—	—	6,564,946
1949	—	28,700	—	28,700	—	—	—	—	—	8,044,400
1950	14,688	31,597	—	46,285	126,721	—	—	—	—	10,579,168
1951	22,269	38,490	—	60,759	129,259	—	—	—	—	9,453,285
1952	15,291	38,966	—	54,257	116,293	—	—	—	—	8,320,091
1953	13,926	49,778	—	63,704	159,307	—	—	—	—	10,500,267
1954	14,462	70,073	—	84,535	200,605	—	—	—	—	10,226,561
1955	30,854	68,932	—	99,786	218,004	—	—	—	—	13,221,695
1956	32,136	111,066	—	143,202	204,176	—	—	—	—	11,654,526
1957	31,932	181,977	—	213,909	213,620	—	10,600	30,542	41,142	12,530,056
1958	26,796	188,303	—	215,099	241,324	96,254	26,100	60,983	87,083	11,355,197
1959	36,997	262,814	—	299,811	263,592	98,738	32,952	96,114	129,066	13,870,355
1960	51,136	481,551	—	532,687	326,250	113,097	89,338	133,041	222,379	16,376,865
1961	53,865	813,879	—	867,744	231,651	90,660	136,188	145,584	281,772	15,209,431
1962	56,967	990,706	1,777	1,049,450	329,629	108,392	129,880	191,194	321,074	18,202,770
1963	51,416	1,283,531	1,254	1,336,201	374,058	154,221	104,899	174,191	279,090	20,720,346
1964	67,135	1,702,475	249	1,769,859	411,750	200,058	166,483	183,707	350,190	22,020,434
1965	72,577	1,875,614	141	1,948,332	407,596	180,351	194,536	185,187	379,723	24,567,935
1966	72,530	2,286,399	3,430	2,362,359	343,929	188,846	179,453	224,574	404,027	24,980,719
1967	70,359	3,146,486	6,604	3,223,449	366,547	203,326	175,318	225,418	400,736	24,183,786
1968	79,541	4,085,826	17,657	4,183,024	418,307	224,747	180,976	278,473	459,449	28,610,475
1969	76,215	4,674,932	30,994	4,782,141	451,917	275,409	218,590	349,519	568,109	30,079,490
1970	82,766	5,289,157	28,819	5,400,742	473,790	318,607	219,599	416,047	635,646	29,707,665
1971	89,110	5,810,774	23,002	5,922,886	470,122	315,514	253,640	516,038	769,678	33,727,142
1972	90,048	6,294,438	18,648	6,403,134	466,917	310,691	278,222	608,985	887,207	35,832,772
1973	97,917	7,082,757	26,314	7,206,988	454,190	363,647	311,614	729,135	1,040,749	39,214,881
1974	87,889	6,551,840	30,290	6,670,019	489,339	365,939	322,410	858,479	1,180,889	35,060,915
1975	74,276	6,941,591	36,264	7,052,131	456,167	388,821	251,126	929,805	1,180,931	33,321,955
1976	85,058	7,841,447	48,292	7,974,797	450,216	325,266	206,948	985,469	1,192,417	38,618,368
1977	89,145	8,514,522	83,000	8,686,667	452,592	279,578	256,581	919,242	1,175,823	41,227,398
1978	98,846	9,249,153	156,418	9,524,417	384,966	323,389	194,687	1,062,197	1,256,884	42,689,091
1979	101,273	9,635,546	204,447	9,941,266	461,468	332,405	266,244	1,127,966	1,394,210	41,954,523
1980	113,326	11,042,884	123,135	11,279,345	364,109	421,464	288,917	1,165,207	1,454,124	38,805,473
1981	148,887	11,179,962	133,905	11,462,754	391,614	469,767	172,363	779,836	952,199	37,551,847
1982	152,580	10,731,794	163,484	11,047,858	408,570	428,490	132,116	860,593	992,709	36,399,505
1983	153,638	11,111,659	221,019	11,486,316	337,075	389,482	159,175	896,282	1,055,457	39,966,429

註：世界合計에는 組立品도 包含되어 있어 表 I의 數値와 一致하지 않음.

資料：M.V.M.A (海外各國資料)

7. 主要國別 乘用車 生産 및 輸出比率

	〈生産台数〉									(單位: 1000臺)
	西 獨	프랑스	英 國	이태리	스웨덴	스페인	소 聯	日 本	美 國	브라질
1960	1,817	1,175	1,353	596	110	40	139	165	6,703	82
1965	2,734	1,423	1,722	1,104	182	159	201	696	9,335	103
1970	3,528	2,458	1,641	1,720	279	450	352	3,179	6,550	250
1975	2,908	2,546	1,267	1,349	316	696	1,201	4,568	6,717	524
1976	3,547	2,980	1,333	1,471	317	753	1,239	5,028	8,498	527
1977	3,791	3,092	1,328	1,440	235	989	1,280	5,431	9,214	729
1978	3,890	3,111	1,257	1,509	254	986	1,312	5,748	9,177	875
1979	3,933	3,220	1,102	1,481	297	966	1,314	6,176	8,434	967
1980	3,521	2,939	959	1,445	235	1,029	1,327	7,038	6,376	983
1981	3,578	2,612	955	1,257	258	855	1,324	6,974	6,253	624
1982	3,761	2,777	888	1,297	295	928	1,307	6,882	5,074	721
1983	3,878	2,961	1,045	1,397	345	1,142	1,320	7,152	6,781	774

〈世界 總生産量에 대한 比率(%)〉

1960	14.2	9.0	10.6	4.4	0.9	0.3	1.1	1.3	52.4	0.3
1965	14.2	7.1	8.9	5.7	0.9	0.8	1.1	3.6	48.6	0.5
1970	15.6	10.0	7.0	7.6	1.2	2.0	1.5	14.1	29.0	1.1
1975	11.5	10.1	5.0	5.4	1.3	2.8	4.8	18.1	26.6	3.1
1976	12.3	10.2	4.6	5.0	1.1	2.6	4.2	17.2	29.2	2.9
1977	12.3	10.0	4.2	4.7	0.8	3.2	4.1	17.6	29.8	2.5
1978	12.3	9.8	4.0	4.7	0.8	3.1	4.1	18.1	28.9	2.9
1979	12.5	10.2	3.5	4.7	0.9	3.1	4.2	19.6	26.7	3.1
1980	12.0	10.0	3.3	4.9	0.8	3.5	4.5	24.1	21.8	3.4
1981	12.8	9.3	3.4	4.5	0.9	3.1	4.7	24.9	22.3	2.2
1982	13.8	10.2	3.3	4.8	1.1	3.4	4.8	25.3	18.6	2.6
1983	12.9	9.8	3.5	4.6	1.1	3.8	4.4	23.7	22.5	2.6

〈國內産車輛의 輸出比率(%)〉

1960	47.6	43.7	42.1	33.2	44.7	—	—	4.2	2.2	—
1965	51.9	37.0	36.4	28.2	48.5	—	24.2	14.5	2.2	—
1970	55.2	52.6	43.3	37.0	65.5	8.2	26.7	22.8	5.5	—
1975	50.8	53.5	40.7	49.0	68.7	22.1	25.8	40.0	9.5	7.3
1976	51.8	50.5	37.2	47.3	63.8	22.0	29.1	50.5	7.8	8.0
1977	51.2	52.4	35.8	44.7	76.7	31.8	28.3	54.5	7.5	7.6
1978	49.0	50.8	37.1	42.4	81.3	37.9	29.5	49.0	7.3	9.0
1979	50.8	52.7	37.2	43.7	80.3	41.1	28.8	50.2	8.8	8.5
1980	53.2	52.1	37.5	35.4	80.2	47.8	25.3	56.1	8.8	12.3
1981	54.5	53.4	32.5	33.7	81.0	50.6	25.0	56.6	8.1	26.8
1982	58.3	52.7	35.3	33.7	79.0	53.4	—	54.8	7.0	17.9
1983	56.4	54.5	26.2	35.2	79.4	56.0	—	53.2	7.9	16.8

資料: DAIMLER-BENZ

8. 主要國別 트럭, 버스 生産 및 輸出比率

	〈生産台数〉									
	西獨	프랑스	英國	이태리	스웨덴	스페인	소련	日本	美國	브라질
1960	230	194	458	49	19	18	385	316	1,202	40
1965	236	219	455	72	24	66	415	1,179	1,803	46
1970	314	292	457	134	32	86	570	2,110	1,734	72
1975	259	315	381	110	51	118	763	2,374	2,270	157
1976	301	423	372	120	51	113	776	2,813	3,000	216
1977	295	415	386	144	52	141	800	3,083	3,489	187
1978	296	397	385	148	52	158	839	3,816	3,723	187
1979	317	393	408	151	58	157	859	3,460	3,046	201
1980	358	440	389	167	63	153	872	4,005	1,637	224
1981	319	408	230	176	55	132	874	4,206	1,687	194
1982	301	372	269	156	54	142	866	3,850	1,910	186
1983	293	375	245	181	52	147	880	3,960	2,422	122

(單位: 1000臺)

〈世界總生産量에 대한 比率(%)〉

1960	7.4	6.0	14.3	1.5	0.6	0.5	11.9	9.8	37.4	3.0
1965	4.9	3.8	9.2	1.4	0.5	1.5	8.4	23.8	36.4	1.7
1970	4.8	3.9	7.0	2.1	0.5	1.3	8.8	32.2	26.5	2.5
1975	3.6	4.1	4.9	1.4	0.7	1.5	9.8	30.6	29.2	1.9
1976	3.5	4.6	4.0	1.3	0.6	1.2	8.5	30.5	32.5	1.6
1977	3.1	3.7	3.8	1.4	0.5	1.4	7.9	30.2	34.4	1.5
1978	2.8	4.1	3.6	1.4	0.5	1.5	7.9	29.9	35.0	1.3
1979	3.1	3.8	3.9	1.5	0.5	1.5	8.3	33.3	29.4	1.6
1980	3.8	4.7	4.1	1.8	0.7	1.6	9.2	42.2	17.2	1.9
1981	3.4	4.3	2.4	1.9	0.6	1.4	9.2	44.4	17.8	1.6
1982	3.3	4.1	2.9	1.7	0.6	1.5	9.4	42.0	20.8	1.5
1983	3.0	3.8	2.5	1.8	0.5	1.5	9.0	40.4	24.7	1.2

〈國內産車輛의 輸出比率(%)〉

1960	49.3	29.0	31.9	12.3	61.8	—	—	10.0	18.0	—
1965	44.5	22.7	36.5	26.8	55.9	—	4.1	7.9	7.5	—
1970	50.1	37.6	37.7	28.9	72.3	11.3	6.9	17.1	7.3	—
1975	63.8	43.4	47.2	44.7	79.2	14.5	5.0	35.8	11.9	9.4
1976	64.2	34.0	50.6	40.9	83.2	9.2	4.7	41.6	8.2	8.6
1977	60.1	35.7	49.7	48.5	78.7	20.8	5.4	45.2	7.5	7.2
1978	57.1	38.7	36.9	50.4	82.3	28.7	6.0	45.5	7.8	9.4
1979	56.2	41.2	34.5	51.6	88.1	31.5	6.4	42.2	9.7	13.5
1980	58.9	40.5	31.3	48.2	84.1	29.8	6.6	50.4	12.4	18.5
1981	63.9	38.6	39.2	51.7	88.3	30.4	6.5	50.0	11.1	28.5
1982	67.6	37.6	33.8	58.2	96.2	33.7	—	47.3	6.7	28.4
1983	61.6	38.1	37.5	60.9	88.0	25.0	—	47.1	6.3	29.3

9. 世界自動車會社別 生産実績順位

(單位:臺)

會社別 順位	1983			1982		
	計	乘用車	트럭·버스	計	乘用車	트럭·버스
1. General Motors—美國	7,637,965	6,098,880	1,539,085	6,150,108	4,869,672	1,280,436
2. Ford Motor —美國	4,727,592	3,416,008	1,311,584	4,027,130	2,890,125	1,137,005
3. Toyota —日本	3,274,835	2,380,753	894,082	3,147,262	2,258,253	889,009
4. Nissan —日本	2,586,295	1,899,323	686,972	2,512,309	1,864,616	647,693
5. Renault —프랑스	2,255,524	1,983,237	272,287	2,104,533	1,843,557	260,976
6. Volkswagen —西獨	2,087,801	1,936,350	151,451	2,069,246	1,902,942	176,304
7. Peugeot —프랑스	1,813,416	1,608,191	205,225	1,673,351	1,489,057	184,294
8. Fiat —이태리	1,718,283	1,442,356	275,927	1,635,079	1,343,009	292,070
9. Mazda —日本	1,171,350	861,580	309,770	1,110,164	824,247	285,917
10. Chrysler —美國	1,339,127	1,036,342	302,785	1,040,904	789,079	251,825
11. Honda —日本	1,087,775	913,021	174,754	1,021,578	861,243	160,335
12. Mitsubishi —日本	974,705	523,754	450,951	969,445	572,644	396,801
13. Lada —소련	780,000	780,000	—	800,000	800,000	—
14. Daimler —西獨	679,313	483,359	195,954	689,648	465,503	224,145
15. Suzuki —日本	631,310	137,528	493,782	603,153	113,881	489,272
16. Leyland —英國	578,847	473,341	105,506	509,421	405,116	104,305
17. Fuji —日本	540,680	230,462	310,218	513,506	201,388	312,118
18. Daihatsu —日本	530,296	185,159	345,137	464,245	127,619	336,626
19. B. M. W. —西獨	407,507	407,507	—	362,607	362,607	—
20. Volvo —스웨덴	400,158	364,665	35,493	347,304	312,016	35,288
21. Isuzu —日本	390,701	116,184	274,517	404,871	113,299	291,572
22. American Motors 美國	343,096	229,833	113,263	225,362	139,890	85,472
23. Polski Fiat —폴란드	250,000	250,000	—	238,389	238,389	—
24. Skoda —체코	233,000	178,000	55,000	220,000	170,000	50,000
25. Alfa Romeo —이태리	208,116	206,926	1,190	189,722	188,773	949
26. Moskvitch —소련	200,000	200,000	—	205,000	205,000	—
27. Zastava —유고	154,122	145,448	8,674	163,929	153,644	10,285
28. Zaz Zaporozjetz—소련	145,000	145,000	—	180,000	180,000	—
29. G. A. Z. Volga—소련	125,000	125,000	—	130,000	130,000	—
30. Saab-Scania —스웨덴	116,783	96,012	20,771	108,183	83,556	24,627
31. Hyundai —韓國	108,117	93,015	15,102	90,983	78,071	12,912
32. Kia —韓國	63,638	136	63,502	43,266	535	42,731
33. International Harvester—美國	58,629	—	58,629	57,877	—	57,877
34. Hino —日本	52,129	—	52,129	61,445	—	61,445
35. Porsche —西獨	48,288	48,288	—	36,329	36,329	—
36. I. M. V. —유고	43,688	42,059	1,629	31,614	31,302	312
37. Daewoo —韓國	36,312	27,406	8,906	22,796	14,845	7,951
38. U. N. I. S. —유고	26,204	15,957	10,247	19,723	16,510	3,213
39. Motor Iberica —스페인	20,297	—	20,297	10,971	—	10,971
40. M. A. N. —西獨	15,848	—	15,848	20,013	—	20,013
計(40個社)	37,861,747	29,081,080	8,780,667	34,221,466	26,076,717	8,144,749
其他	1,872,972	599,113	1,273,859	1,891,128	549,943	1,341,185
合計	39,734,719	29,680,193	10,054,526	36,112,594	26,626,660	9,485,934
	1983			1982		
	計	乘用車	트럭·버스	計	乘用車	트럭·버스
北 美	14,106,409	10,781,063	3,325,346	11,501,381	8,688,766	2,812,615
日 本	11,240,076	7,247,764	3,992,312	10,807,978	6,937,190	3,870,788
西 歐	10,350,181	9,050,232	1,299,949	9,766,407	8,432,465	1,333,942
東 歐	1,957,014	1,881,464	75,550	1,988,655	1,924,845	63,810

資料: MVMA(海外各國資料) 단, 實績順位는 MVMA의 推定임.