

Taxonomic Investigations on Korean Higher Fungi (I)

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한국산 고등균류의 분류학적 연구(I)

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To investigate the fungal flora in Korea, the basidiomycetes and other higher fungi were collected and examined. Five species *Coriolus pinsitus*, *Hirshioporus fusco-violaceus*, *Hymenurhaete intricata*, *Merulius tremellosus*, *Steccherinum ochraceum*, were newly added to the list of previously recorded Korean higher fungi, the total amounting to 386 species.

The earliest description of higher fungi in Korea was made by KIM in his book of history¹⁾ written in 1145, in which he recorded that two kinds of mushrooms were presented to the thirty-third King Seong Deok of Sil La Dynasty in 704 A.D. Probably the first outstanding book which listed exclusively higher fungi is HONG's "*Si Yong Yak Bang Gyun Bo*"(時用藥芳菌譜) which appeared in 1799. This book consists of four parts: the first part was concerned with general introduction of morphology, cultivation, cooking, harvesting and precautions; the second part with 52 edible mushrooms; the third part with 47 medicinal mushrooms; the fourth part with 12 poisonous mushrooms. The total of 111 mushrooms was described in order of vernacular names, morphology, color, host, characteristics, use, and synonyms.

During the subsequent century, publications concerning Korean higher fungi had not appeared, as far as the authors have searched for them. Whereas AOYANAGI cited merely three mushrooms in his compilation²⁾ published in 1916 and REE described five medicinal mushrooms⁴⁾ in 1931, respectively, an apparently first scientific description of the domestic mushrooms in this century was made by OKADA in 1932.⁵⁾ It is noteworthy

that he used binominal nomenclature in Latin in his report of eleven species of the Polyporaceae.

In 1932 MURADA listed 20 species of Korean mushrooms which were denoted by the vernacular common names as well as scientific names.⁶⁾ KANG published a book of cultivating edible mushrooms in 1934.⁷⁾ REE in 1935 illustrated 11 edible and poisonous mushrooms⁸⁾ and, in the year following, UYEKI also reported 62 species of mushrooms growing in Mt. Hwa and the vicinity of Suwon.⁹⁾ A practical forestry manual¹⁰⁾ published in 1940 includes 83 edible mushrooms, 10 poisonous mushrooms, 41 non-poisonous or uncertain mushrooms, 29 wood-rotting basidiomycetes, and statistic data of mushroom poisoning in Korea.

An illustrated book of 118 mushrooms was issued in 1943, classifying them into 91 edible and 22 poisonous species. In the subsequent year TOYOYAMA included 81 species of mushrooms into his book on Korean foods.¹¹⁾ In 1945 TAKAKI published an illustrated book of 85 species of mushrooms.¹²⁾

After the liberation of Korea from foreign occupation LEE and CHU were the first who reported 46 species of fungi in their illustrated Korean flora in 1956.¹⁴⁾ In 1957 T.S. LEE and Y.W. LEE reported a

comprehensive list of 111 species of mushrooms¹⁵⁾ and an additional list of 96 species in 1958.¹⁶⁾ Subsequently Y.W. LEE added 49 species to the previous lists in 1959.¹⁷⁾ In 1958 LIM (one of the present authors) reported 125 species of mushrooms growing in Gwang Neung area.¹⁸⁾ LEE, LEE and LIM (one of the present authors) published an illustrated book of Korean mushrooms of 228 species in 1959.¹⁹⁾ Y.W. LEE in the same year reported a list of mushrooms growing in Ul Neung Island.²⁰⁾

When the number of recorded species of higher fungi in vicinal countries is considered, it is extremely likely that Korean fungal flora includes more species than those so far reported. Although a few phytochemical and antibacterial investigations of the fungi were reported by the authors and other workers^{21~23)} taxonomic studies have not been reported since 1960. These facts clearly indicate a need for basic studies on the higher fungi of Korean flora, and led us to undertake the present investigation.

Experimental

The basidiomycetes and other higher fungi growing wildly were collected in Gyeong Gi Province during the period of five years from 1966 to 1970. Morphological and histological characteristics of the fungi were examined and compared with those described in the references.^{24~26)} The samples of the fungi were dried at room temperature and stored as specimen.

Compilation of a list of previously recorded higher fungi is overdue, because the reports were scattered in various periodicals and books, and more than ten years elapsed since the publications last appeared in 1959. The nomenclature of the following list is mostly based on those three references.^{24~26)}

List of Korean Higher Fungi

1. Auriculariaceae 목이과

1. *Auricularia auricula-jadae* (FR.) QUEL. 목이
2. *Auricularia hispida* IWADE 그물목이
3. *Auricularia polytricha* (MONT.) SACC. 털목이
4. *Helicobasidium Tanakae* MIYABE 고약병균
= *Stypinella Tanaka* MIYABE

2. Tremellaceae 툼목이과

5. *Exidia glandulosa* FR. 좀먹이
6. *Tremella foliacea* PERS. ex FR. 꽃툼목이
7. *Termella fuciformis* BERK. 툼목이

3. Dacryomycetaceae 붉은목이과

8. *Guepinia fissa* BERK.
9. *Guepinia spathularia* FR. 허버섯

4. Hygrophoraceae 벚꽃버섯과

10. *Hygrocybe chlovophanus* (FR.) KARST. 노란버섯
11. *Hygrocybe miniata* (FR.) KARST. 붉은버섯
= *Hygrophorus miniatus* FR.
12. *Hygrophorus chrysodon* (FR.) FR. 노란갓 흰주름버섯
13. *Hygrophorus coprinus* SCOP. 검은갓 노란주름버섯
14. *Hygrophorus russula* (FR.) QUEL. 벚꽃버섯
= *Tricholoma russula* (FR.) GILL.
15. *Hygrophorus wynniae* B. et BR. 초록갓 벚꽃버섯

5. Tricholomataceae 송이버섯과

16. *Armillariella mellea* (FR.) KARST. 뽕나무버섯
= *Armillaria mellea* (FR.) QUEL.
17. *Armillariella mucida* (FR.) QUEL.
= *Collybia mucida* (FR.) QUEL. 나무살이주름버섯
18. *Armillariella ventricosa* PECK.
19. *Asterphora lycoperdoides* S.F. GRAY 덧부치버섯
= *Nyctalis asterophora* FR.
20. *Clitocybe cerussata* (FR.) KUMMER 흰버섯
21. *Clitocybe cyanophaea* FR. 자주버섯
22. *Clitocybe decastes* FR. 잿빛털기버섯
23. *Clitocybe geotropa* BULL. var. 개흰망망이버섯
subinvoluta BATSH.
24. *Clitocybe infundibuliformis* (FR.) QUEL. 깔대기버섯
25. *Clitocybe maxima* GARTEN et MAYER 흰깔대기버섯
26. *Clitocybe virens* SCOP. 하늘색버섯
27. *Collybia confluens* (FR.) KUMMER 밀버섯
= *Marasmius confluens* (FR.) RICKEN
28. *Collybia famillia* PECK. 애기무리버섯
29. *Collybia platyphylla* (FR.) KUMMER 넓은구름버섯
30. *Flammulina velutipes* (FR.) SING. 뽕나무버섯
= *Collybia velutipes* (FR.) QUEL.
31. *Hohenbuehelia serotina* (FR.) SING. 참버섯
= *Pleurotus serotinus* (FR.) QUEL.
32. *Laccaria amethystina* (FR.) BERK. et BR.
= *Colitocybe amethystea* SACC. 즐각버섯
33. *Laccaria laccata* (FR.) BERK. et BR.
= *Clitocybe laccata* QUEL. 애기즐각버섯
34. *Lampteromyces japonicus* (KAWAM.) SING. 화경버섯

35. *Lentinus dealbatus* (BERK.) FR.
36. *Lentinus edodes* (BERK.) SING. 표고버섯
= *Cortinellus edodes* (BERK.)
S. ITO et IMAI
37. *Lentinus lepideus* FR. 갓버섯
38. *Lentinus rudis* P. HENN
39. *Lentinus tigrinus* (BULL.) FR. 털버섯
40. *Lepista nuda* (FR.) COOKE 자주방망이버섯
= *Tricholoma nudum* (BULL.) FR.
41. *Lyophyllum cinerascens* (KONR.) KONR. et MAUBL.
= *Clitocybe agglomerata* KAWAM. 만가락버섯
42. *Marasmius androsaceus* LINN. 낙엽버섯
43. *Marasmius erythropus* (FR.) FR. 애기선너머버섯
44. *Marasmius oreades* (FR.) FR. 선너머버섯
45. *Marasmius siccus* (SCHW.) FR. 분홍갓 애기버섯
46. *Mycena alcalina* (FR.) QUÉL. 약취애주름버섯
47. *Mycena haematopus* (FR.) QUÉL. 적갈색애주름버섯
48. *Mycena osmundicola* LANGE 흰애주름버섯
49. *Mycena polygramma* (BULL.) FR. 키다리에주름버섯
50. *Oudemansiella radicata* (FR.) SING.
= *Collybia radicata* (FR.) QUÉL. 긴뿌리버섯
51. *Panaeolus fimicola* (FR.) QUÉL.
52. *Panaeolus retirugis* (FR.) GILL.
53. *Panellus stipticus* (FR.) KARST. 부채버섯
= *Panus stipticus* (FR.) FR.
54. *Panus rudis* FR. 참부채버섯
= *Lentinus strigosus* (SCHW.) FR.
55. *Panus strigosus* B. & C. 울갓버섯
56. *Pleurotus applicatus* BAUSCH. 꽃무늬애버섯
57. *Pleurotus cornucopiae* (PERS.) ROLLAND 흰느타리
58. *Pleurotus griseus* PECK.
59. *Pleurotus ostreatus* (FR.) QUÉL. 느타리
60. *Pleurotus spodoleucus* (FR.) QUÉL. 참버섯아재비
61. *Pseudohiatula esculenta*
(FR.) SING. subsp. *pini* SING. 솔방울버섯
= *Collybia congena* (PERS.) BRES.
62. *Schizophyllum commune* FR. 치마버섯
63. *Tricholoma album* (FR.) QUÉL. 흰방망이버섯
64. *Tricholoma atro-virecens* KAWAM. 할미버섯
65. *Tricholoma colossus* (FR.) QUÉL. 어리송이버섯
66. *Tricholoma conglobatum* VITT. 방망이버섯
67. *Tricholoma flavovirens* (FR.) LUNDELL.
= *Tricholoma equestre* (FR.) QUÉL. 금버섯
68. *Tricholoma gamgosum* FR. 밤버섯
69. *Tricholoma matsutake* (S. ITO et IMAI) SING.
= *Armillaria matsutake* S. ITO et IMAI 송이버섯
70. *Tricholoma muscarium* KAWAM. 독방망이버섯
71. *Tricholoma robustum* (FR.) RICKEN. 송이버섯아재비
72. *Tricholoma squarrulosum* BRES. 갓빛버섯
73. *Tricholoma ustale* (FR.) KUMMER
74. *Tricholomopsis rutilans* (FR.) SING. 솔버섯
= *Tricholoma rutilans* (FR.) QUÉL.
75. *Xeromphalina campanella*. (FR.)
KUHNER et MAIRE 잇기살이애기버섯
= *Omphalina campanella* (FR.) QUÉL.
6. **Amanitaceae** 팥대버섯과
76. *Amanita caesarea* (FR.) QUÉL. 달걀버섯
77. *Amanita citrina* S.F. GRAY. 애광대버섯
78. *Amanita farinosa* SCHW. 점박이애우산버섯
= *Amanitopsis farinosa* (SCHW.) ATKINS.
79. *Amanita inaurata* SECR. 점박이우산버섯
80. *Amanita mappa* (BATSCH) FR. 애기알광대버섯
81. *Amanita muscaria* (FR.) S.F. GRAY. 광대버섯
82. *Amanita pantherina* (FR.) SECR. 파리버섯
83. *Amanita phalloides* (FR.) SECR. 알광대버섯
84. *Amanita phalloides* (VAILL.) FR.
var. *verna* (BULL.) FR. 흰알광대버섯
85. *Amanita rubescens* (FR.)
S.F. GRAY. 점박이달걀버섯
86. *Amanita spreata* (PECK.) SACC. 떡반이광대버섯
87. *Amanita vaginata* (FR.) QUÉL.
= *Amanitopsis vaginata* (FR.) ROZE. 우산버섯
88. *Amanita vaginata* (Bull.) ROZE.
= var. *alba* (FR.) GILL. 흰우산버섯
= *Amanitopsis vaginata* (BULL.)
ROZE var. *alba* FR.
89. *Volvariella bombycina* (FR.) SING. 흰비단털버섯
= *Volvaria bombycina* (FR.) QUÉL.
7. **Agaricaceae** 주름버섯과
90. *Agaricus campestris* FR.
= *Psalliota campestris* (L.) QUÉL. 들버섯
91. *Agaricus sylvatica* (SCHAEFF.) QUÉL.
= *Psalliota sylvatica* (SCHAEFF.) QUÉL. 숲버섯
92. *Lepiota acutesquamosa* (WEINM.) GILL. 가시버섯
93. *Lepiota japonica* KAWAM. 불여우버섯
94. *Lepiota micropholis* B. et FR. 여우버섯
95. *Lepiota morgani* PK. 흰갓버섯
96. *Lepiota vittadinii* (MORETTI) FR.
97. *Leucocoprinus luteus* (SECR.) LECQUIN.
= *Lepiota licmophora* B. et BR. 노란갓지버섯

98. *Macrolepiota procera* (FR.) SING.
= *Lepiota procera* (FR.) QUEL. 갓버섯
99. *Phaeolepiota aurea* (FR.) MAIRE
= *Pholiota aurea* (FR.) GILL. 턱말이금버섯
100. *Psaliota placomyces* (PECK) LLOYD
101. *Psaliota silvicola* VILLAD.
8. **Coprinaceae** 먹물버섯과
102. *Coprinus atramentarius* (FR.) FR. 먹물버섯
103. *Coprinus comatus* (FR.) S.F. GRAY 솜 먹물버섯
104. *Coprinus micaceus* (BULL.) FR.
105. *Coprinus rhizophorus* KAWAM. 애먹물버섯
106. *Psathyrella candolleana* (FR.) A.H. SMITH
= *Hypholoma candolleianum* (FR.) QUEL.
= *Hypholoma appendiculatum* (FR.) QUEL. 죽재 버섯
107. *Psathyrella diiseminata* (FR.) QUEL. 애기고갈버섯
9. **Strophariaceae** 독청버섯과
108. *Hypholoma fasciculosum* FR.
= *Naematoloma fasciculosum* FR.
109. *Naematoloma sublateritium* (FR.) KARST.
= *Hypholoma lateritium* (FR.) KUMMER. 개암버섯
110. *Pholiota adiposa* (FR.) QUEL. 대밀검은버섯
111. *Pholiota caperata* (PERS.) FR. 노란머버섯
112. *Pholiota glutinosa* KAWAM. 나도팽나무버섯
113. *Pholiota malliscoum* C. et. M.
114. *Pholiota squarrosa* (FR.) QUEL. 떠비늘버섯
115. *Pholiota squarrosa* (FR.) QUEL var.
verruculosa (LASH) FR. 비늘버섯
116. *Stropharia aeruginosa* (FR.) QUEL. 독청버섯
117. *Stropharia ferrii* BRES. 큰독청버섯
10. **Cortinariaceae** 끈적버섯과
118. *Cortinarius cyanites* FR. 검은피버섯
119. *Cortinarius elatior* FR. 끈적버섯
120. *Cortinarius elatior* FR. var.
microsporus KAWAM. 애기끈적버섯
121. *Cortinarius largus* FR. 가지색끈적버섯
122. *Cortinarius multififormis* FR. 노란끈적버섯
123. *Cortinarius mucosus* (BULL.) WINTER.
124. *Cortinarius purpurascens* (FR.) FR. 풍선버섯
125. *Cortinarius saginus* FR. 전나무발버섯
126. *Cortinarius venenosus* KAWAM. 뚝끈적버섯
127. *Gymnopilus spectabilis* (FR.) A.H. SMITH
= *Pholiota spectabilis* (FR.) QUEL. 미치광이버섯
128. *Inocybe rimosa* (FR.) QUEL.
= *Rozites caperata* (FR.) KARST. 딸버섯
129. *Pholiota caperata* (FR.) GILL. 노란머버섯
11. **Rhodophyllaceae** 외대버섯과
130. *Leptonia serrulata* (FR.) QUEL. 흑청색외대버섯
131. *Rhodophyllum murrarii*
(BERK. et CURT.) SACC. 노란꼭지버섯
132. *Rhodophyllum sinuatus* (FR.) SING
= *Entoloma sinuatum* (FR.) QUEL. 외대버섯
12. **Gomphidiaceae** 못버섯과
133. *Gomphidius roseus* (FR.) KARST. 큰못버섯
134. *Gomphidius rutilus* (FR.) LUND et NANNF.
= *Gomphidius viscidus* FR. 못버섯
13. **Boletaceae** 그물버섯과
135. *Boletinus cavipes* (OPAT.) KALCHBR.
= *Boletus cavipes* OPAT. 실황금그물버섯
136. *Boletinus pictus* (PECK.) PECK. 황금그물버섯
137. *Boletus aereus* BULL. 구리빛그물버섯
138. *Boletus castaneus* FR. 흰그물버섯
139. *Boletus edulis* FR. 두메그물버섯
140. *Boletus elegans* (SCHUM.) FR. 비단버섯
141. *Boletus impolitus* FR. 왕두메그물버섯
142. *Boletus luridus* FR. 독그물버섯
143. *Boletus pulverulentus* OPAT.
= *Boletus badius* FR. 밤빛두메그물버섯
144. *Boletus regius* KROMBH. 큰두메그물버섯
145. *Boletus rubellus* KROMBH.
= *Boletus sanguineus* WITH. 붉은두메그물버섯
146. *Leccimun chromapes* (FROST) SING.
= *Boletus chromapes* FROST 노란대그물버섯
147. *Leccimun scabrum* (FR.) S.F. GRAY
= *Boletus scaber* BULL. 짙겉이그물버섯
148. *Phylloporus rhodoxanthus* (SCHW.) BRES.
= *Clitocybe pelletieri* LEV. 민그물버섯
149. *Suillus bovinus* (FR.) KUNTZE
= *Boletus bovinus* L. ex FR. 그물버섯
150. *Suillus luteus* (FR.) S.F. GRAY
= *Boletus luteus* FR. 노란관그물버섯
151. *Tylopilus felleus* (FR.) KARST.
= *Boletus felleus* FR. 쓴맛그물버섯
152. *Xerocomus subtomentosus* L.
= *Boletus subtomentosus* L. 산그물버섯
14. **Strobilomycetaceae** 귀신그물버섯과
153. *Strobilomyces atrobilaceus* (SCOP.) BERK.
154. *Strobilomyces floccopus* (FR.) KARST.
= *Strobilomyces strobilaceus* (FR.) BERK.

15. Russulaceae 무당버섯과
155. *Lactarius akahatsu* TANAKA 퍼버섯
 156. *Lactarius chloroides* (KROMBH.) KAWAM. 흰젓버섯
 157. *Lactarius deliciosus* (FR.) S.F. GRAY var. = *japonicus* KAWAM. 붉은젓버섯
 158. *Lactarius hatsudake* TANAKA 젓버섯아재비
 159. *Lactarius piperatus* (FR.) S.F. GRAY 굴털이
 160. *Lactarius subplinthogalus* COKER. 얇은갓젓버섯
 161. *Lactarius torminosus* SCHAEFF. 큰붉은젓버섯
 162. *Lactarius violascens* OTTO. 잿빛젓버섯
 163. *Lactarius volemus* FR. 젓버섯
 164. *Leucopaxillus gigantus* (FR.) SING. = *Paxillus gigantus* FR. 굴털이아재비
 165. *Russulla atropurpurea* KROMBH. 참가지버섯
 166. *Russulla crustosa* PECK. 흙색기와버섯
 167. *Russulla cutrifracta* CKE. 청버섯
 168. *Russulla densifolia* (SECR.) GILL. 애기절구버섯
 169. *Russulla emetica* (FR.) SCHAEFF. 무당버섯
 170. *Russulla emetica* SCHAEFF. var. *clusii* FR. 큰무당버섯
 171. *Russulla foetens* FR. 애기깎대기버섯
 172. *Russulla fragilis* PERS. 애기무당버섯
 173. *Russulla fragilis* PERS. var. *nvea* CKE. 흰무당버섯
 174. *Russulla furcata* PERS. 청버섯아재비
 175. *Russulla integra* L. 붉은무당버섯
 176. *Russulla metachroa* HONGO 색갈이무당버섯
 177. *Russulla nigricans* FR. 절구버섯
 178. *Russulla ochroleuca* PERS. 노란조개버섯
 179. *Russulla pectinata* FR. 달팽이무당버섯
 180. *Russulla punctata* (GILL.) MAIRE 가지버섯
 181. *Russulla rubra* COOKE
 182. *Russulla senecis* IMAI 흙무당버섯
 183. *Russulla virescens* SCHAEFF. 기와버섯
16. Clavariaceae 싸리버섯과
184. *Clavaria grandis* PK. 흰갈싸리버섯
 185. *Clavaria purpurea* MULL. 국수버섯
 186. *Clavaria pyxidata* PERS. 나무싸리버섯
 187. *Clavaria vermiculata* FR. 흰국수버섯
 188. *Clavaria zollingeri* LEV. em OVER. = *Clavaria amethystina* FR. 자주싸리버섯
 189. *Clavariadelphus ligula*

귀신그물버섯

- (SCHAEFF. ex FR.) DONK. 붉은방망이싸리버섯
 190. *Clavariadelphus pistillaris* (L. ex FR.) DONK. 방망이싸리버섯
 191. *Clavulinopsis miyabeana* (S. ITO) SEIVA ITO. 붉은창싸리버섯
 192. *Clavulinopsis pulchra* (PECK.) CORNOR. 노랑주걱싸리버섯
 193. *Clavulina cristata* (FR.) SCHROET. 버실싸리버섯
 194. *Clavulina inaequalis* MULLER 노란국수버섯
 195. *Lentaria mucida* (FR.) CORNER = *Clavaria mucida* FR. 뱀어버섯
 196. *Ramaria botrytis* (PERS.) RICKEN = *Clavaria botrytis* PERS. 싸리버섯
 197. *Ramaria flava* (FR.) QUÉL. 노란싸리버섯
 198. *Ramaria formosa* (FR.) QUÉL. 붉은싸리버섯
17. Thelephoraceae 젓꼭지버섯과
199. *Craterellus cantharellus* (SCHW.) FR. var. *albus* KAWAM. 큰배꽃버섯
 200. *Craterellus cornucopioides* PERS. 검정나팔버섯
 201. *Thelephora terrestris* SHRK.
 202. *Thelephora palmata* (SCOPOLI) FR. 단풍잎버섯
18. Corticiaceae 꽃송이버섯과
203. *Cantharellus aurantiacus* FR. 큰피꼬리버섯
 204. *Cantharellus cibarius* FR. 피꼬리버섯
 205. *Cantharellus floccosus* SCHW. 나팔버섯
 206. *Cantharellus Friesii* QUÉL.
 207. *Cantharellus minor* PK. 애기피꼬리버섯
 208. *Cantharellus pallidus* LLOYD 흰나팔버섯
 209. *Cladoderris coperata* (BERK. et MENT.) PAT. 갈대기비늘버섯
 210. *Dictyolus boninensis* S. ITO et IMAI 오갈털버섯
 211. *Hymenochaete rubiginosa* (FR.) LÉV. 암갈색비늘버섯
 212. *Podoscypha surinensis* (LEV.) PAT. 나팔비늘버섯
 213. *Sparassis crispa* FR. 꽃송이버섯
 214. *Stereum albidum* LLOYD 배꽃버섯
 215. *Stereum fasciatum* (SCHW.) FR.
 216. *Stereum annosum* BERK et BR. 큰꽃구름버섯
 217. *Stereum hirsutum* (FK.) S.F. GRAY
 218. *Stereum princeps* (JUNGH) LEV. 노랑비늘버섯
 219. *Stereum frustulosum* FR.
19. Paxillaceae 우단버섯과
220. *Paxillus atrotomentosus* (FR.) FR. 우단버섯
 221. *Paxillus panuoides* (FR.) FR. 은쟁잎버섯
20. Hydnaceae 껌질버섯과

222. *Auricularium vulgare* S.F. GRAY 솔방울털갓버섯
 223. *Hericium erinaceum* (FR.) PERS. 노루궁뎅이
 = *Hydnum caput-medusae* FR.
 224. *Hericium lacinatedum* (LEERS) BANKER 산호침버섯
 225. *Hydnum aspratium* BERK.
 226. *Hydnum ferrugineum* FR. 향기털버섯
 227. *Hydnum imbricatum* LINN. 노루털버섯
 228. *Hydnum repandum* (LINN) FR.
 229. *Hydnum repandum* FR. var.
album QUÉL. 흰수염버섯
 230. *Hydnum septentrionale* FR. 턱수염버섯
 231. *Hydnum zonnatum*
 (BATSCH. et FR.) KARST. 갈색수염버섯
 232. *Irpex lacteus* FR. 기체층버섯
 233. *Lopharia mirabilis*
 (BERK. et BR.) PAT. 큰껍질버섯
 234. *Steccherinum septentrionale*
 (FR.) BANKER 수염버섯
21. Meruliaceae
 235. *Merulius lacrymans* (WULF) FR.
 = *Gyrophana lacrimans*
 (WULF ex FR.) PAT. 버즘버섯
 236. *Phlebia strigoso-zonata* (SCHW.) LLOYD
22. Phylacteriaceae 굴뚝버섯과
 237. *Boletopsis leucomelas* (FR.) FAYOD
 = *Polyporus leucomelas* FR. 굴뚝버섯
23. Polyporaceae 구멍장이버섯과
 238. *Coriolus pargamenus* FR. 옷솔버섯
 239. *Corilus consors* (BERK.) IMAZ.
 = *Irpex consors* BERK. 송곳니구름버섯
 240. *Coriolus elogatus* (BERK.) PAT. 흰입발구름버섯
 241. *Coriolus hirsutus* (WULF ex FR.) QUÉL.
 = *Polystictus hirsutus* FR. 흰구름버섯
 242. *Coriolus polyzonus* (PERS.) IMAZ.
 = *Polystictus polyzonus* PERS. 갈색구름버섯
 243. *Coriolus unicolor* (BULL. ex FR.) PAT.
 = *Daedalea unicolor* (BULL.) FR. 좁먹는버섯
 244. *Coriolus versicolor* (L. ex FR.) QUÉL.
 = *Polystictus versicolor* FR. 구름버섯
 245. *Coriolus zonatus* (NEES ex FR.) QUÉL.
 = *Polystictus zonatus* FR. 밤색구름버섯
 246. *Cryptoporus volvatus* (PECK.) HUBB.
 = *Polyporus volvatus* PECK. 한잎버섯
 247. *Cyclomyces fuscus* FR.
 248. *Daedalea confragosa* FR.
 249. *Daedaleopsis styracina*
 (P. HENN. et SHIR.) IMAZ. 도장버섯
 250. *Daedaleopsis teius* (HOOK. ex FR.) IMAZ.
 251. *Daedaleopsis tricolor*
 (FR.) BAND et SING. 나도조개버섯
 252. *Elfvigia applanata* (PERS.) KARST.
 = *Ganoderma applanatum* PAT. 잔나비겉상
 253. *Favolus alveolaris* (FR.) QUÉL.
 = *Favolus europaeus* FR. 벌집버섯
 254. *Favolus arcularius* (FR.) AMES.
 = *Polyporus arcularius* FR. 좁벌집버섯
 255. *Fomes applanatus* (PERS.) WALLR.
 256. *Fomes australis* FR.
 = *Fomes applanatus* FR. var. *australis* SACC.
 257. *Fomes fomentarius* (FR.) KICKX 말굽버섯
 258. *Fomes igniarius* FR. 말뚝버섯
 259. *Fomes leucophaeus* MONT.
 260. *Fomes pinicola* (SWARTZ) FR.
 261. *Fomes robustus* KARST.
 262. *Fomitopsis castanea* IMAZ. 거문잔나비버섯
 263. *Fomitopsis kiyosumiensis* IMAZ.
 et SASAKI 떡갈나무잔나비버섯
 264. *Fomitopsis rhodophaea*
 (LEV.) IMAZ. 넘적잔나비버섯
 265. *Fomitopsis semilaccata* (BERK.) S. ITO 흑버섯
 266. *Fomitopsis insularis* (MURR.) IMAZ. 벽돌빛버섯
 267. *Ganoderma lucidum* (FR.) KARST.
 = *Ganoderma japonicum* KAWAM. 불노초
 268. *Grifola albicans* IMAZ. 다박잎새버섯
 = *Polyporus frondosa* (VAHL.)
 FR. var. *albus* KAWAM.
 269. *Grifola frondosa* S.F. GRAY
 = *Polyporus frondosa* FR. 잎새버섯
 270. *Laetiporus sulphureus* (FR.) BAND et SING.
 var. *miniatus* (JUNGH.) IMAZ.
 = *Polyporus sulphureus* (BULL.) FR. 덕다리버섯
 271. *Lenzites abietina* FR.
 272. *Lenzites betulina* (L.) FR. 조개버섯
 273. *Lenzites saepiaria* (WULF.) FR.
 274. *Lenzites subferruginea* BERK.
 275. *Microporus affinis*
 (BLUME et NEES) KUNTZE 매꽃버섯
 276. *Microporus luteus*
 (BLUME et NEES) KUNTZE 황갈색매꽃버섯

277. *Polyporellus picipes* (FR.) KARST.
= *Polyporus picipes* FR. 검정래버섯
278. *Polyporellus squamosus* (FR.) KARST. 개덕다리버섯
279. *Polyporellus varius*
(PERS. ex FR.) KARST. 노란래부채버섯
280. *Polyporus adustus* FR.
281. *Polyporus heteropolus* FR.
282. *Polyporus intybaceus* FR.
283. *Polyporus semilacatus* BERK.
284. *Polyporus schweinitzii* FR.
= *Polyporus sistotremoides* ALB. et SCHW.
285. *Polyporus tomentosus* FR. var.
orientalis (LOYD) Kawam. 귀버섯
286. *Polyporus umbellatus* FR.
287. *Polyporus vinosus* BERK.
288. *Polystictus abietinus* FR.
289. *Polystictus flabelliformis* FR. 부채버섯
290. *Polystictus heteromorphus* FR.
291. *Polystictus persoonii* FR.
292. *Polystictus pocas* BERK.
293. *Polystictus polygonius* PERS.
294. *Poria cocos* (SCHW.) WOLF.
= *Pachyma cocos* FR. 복령
295. *Poria vaporaria* PERS.
296. *Trametes acuta* (BERK.) IMAZ.
= *Lenzites acuta* BERK. 월조개버섯
297. *Trametes albida*
(FR.) BOURD et GALZ. 흰그물송편버섯
298. *Trametes cinnabarina* FR.
= *Polystictus cinnabarinus* SUEC. 주걱버섯
299. *Trametes dickinsii* BERK. 송편버섯
300. *Trametes robinisphila* MURR.
301. *Trametes trogii* BERK.
302. *Trametes truncatispora* YASUDA
303. *Trametes gibbosa* (PERS. ex FR.) FR. 대합버섯
304. *Trametes hispida* BAGL. 큰송편버섯
305. *Trametes kusanoana* IMAZ.
= *Daedalea kusnoi* MURR. 벌레구멍버섯
306. *Trametes pallisoti* (FR.) IMAZ.
= *Lenzites repanda* (MENT.) FR. 살조개버섯
307. *Trametes pini* FR.
308. *Trametes orientalis* (YAS.) IMAZ.
= *Polystictus orientalis* YASUDA 시루뻐버섯
309. *Trametes sanguinea* (FR.) LLOYD.
= *Polystictus sanguinea* (L.) FR. 간버섯
310. *Trametes suvaveoleus* FR. 만달버섯
311. *Trametes truncatispora* YASUDA
312. *Tyromyces borealis* (FR.) IMAZ. 흰물렁떡버섯
313. *Tyromyces pubescens* (SCHW. ex FR.) IMAZ.
= *Polystictus velutinus* ENSSU LLOYD. 흰용털버섯
314. *Tyromyces sambuceus* (LOYD) IMAZ. 개떡버섯
22. **Mucronoporaceae** 겨우살이버섯과
315. *Coltricia cinnamomea* (FR.) MURR.
= *Polystictus cinnamomeus* FR. 톱니겨우살이버섯
316. *Coltricia perennis* (FR.) MURR.
= *Polystictus perennis* (L) FR. 겨우살이버섯
317. *Cryptoderma cercidiphyllum* IMAZ. 층말굽버섯
318. *Onnia cumidgii* (BERK.) IMAZ. 범부채구멍버섯
319. *Phellinus gilvus* (FR.) PAT.
= *Polyporus gilvus* SCHW. 진흙버섯
25. **Phallaceae** 말뚝버섯과
320. *Dictyophora indusiata*
(PERS.) FISCHER 당태버섯
= *Dictyophora phalloidea* DESV.
321. *Mutinus bambusinus*
(ZOLL.) FISCH. 끝검은뱀버섯
322. *Jansia boninensis* E. (FISCH.) LLOYD
323. *Mutinus caninus* (PERS.) FR. 뱀버섯
324. *Phallus impudicus* PERS. 말뚝버섯
325. *Phallus rugulosus* (F.) KUNT. 붉은말뚝버섯
26. **Clathraceae** 바구니버섯과
326. *Clathrus mokusin* SPRENG
327. *Laterna bicolumanta* LLOYD 게발뿔버섯
328. *Lysurus mokusin* (PERS.) FR. 새붉은주둥이버섯
329. *Pseudocolus schellenbergiae*
(SUMST.) JOHNSON 새발버섯
27. **Hymenogastraceae** 알버섯과
330. *Rhizopogon rubescens* (TUL.) TUL. 알버섯
28. **Lycoperdaceae** 말뚝버섯과
331. *Bovistella radicata* (MONT.) PAT. 경단버섯
332. *Calvatia craniformis* (SCHW.) FR. 말징버섯
333. *Calvatia cyathiformis* (BOSC.) MORG. 큰말징버섯
334. *Calvatia lilacina* BERK.
335. *Lasiosphaera nipponica* (KAWAM.) KOBAY.
= *Lasiosphaera fenzlii* REICH. 대구알버섯
336. *Lycoperdon colossum* KAWAM. 큰말뚝버섯
337. *Lycoperdon gardneri* BERK.
338. *Lycoperdon gemmatum* FR. 말뚝버섯
339. *Lycoperdon pyriforme* PERS. 쫄말뚝버섯
29. **Geastraceae** 방귀버섯과

340. *Geaster fimbriatus* Fr. 방귀버섯
 341. *Geaster schmidelii* VITT. 애기방귀버섯
 342. *Geaster triplex* JUNGH. 목도리방귀버섯
 30. **Nidulariaceae** 찻잔버섯과
 343. *Crucibulum vulgare* TUL. 찻잔버섯
 344. *Cyathus striatus* (HUDS.) HOFFM. 주름찻잔버섯
 31. **Sclerodermataceae** 어리알버섯과
 345. *Pisolithus arenarius* ALB. et SCHW. 모래발버섯
 346. *Scleroderma aurantium* PERS.
 347. *Scleroderma bovista* Fr. 갯어리알버섯
 348. *Scleroderma cepa* PERS. 양파버섯
 349. *Scleroderma verrucosum* (BULL.) PERS. 가시어리알버섯
 32. **Colostomataceae** 연지버섯과
 350. *Astraeus hygrometricus* (PERS.) MORG. 먼지버섯
 351. *Calostoma japonicum* P. HENN. 연지버섯
 = *Galostoma japonicum* P. HENN.
 33. **Pezizaceae** 주발버섯과
 352. *Discina venosa* (PERS.) Fr. 게딱지버섯
 353. *Macropodia macropus* (PERS.) FUCH. 긴대주발버섯
 354. *Peziza repanda* PERS. 주발버섯
 355. *Wynnea gigantea* B. et C. 다발귀버섯
 34. **Helvellaceae** 안장버섯과
 356. *Gyromitra esculenta* (PERS.) Fr. 마귀곰보버섯
 357. *Helvella crispa* (SCOP.) Fr. 안장버섯
 358. *Helvella elastica* Fr. 가느대안장버섯
 359. *Helvella ephippioides* IMAI. 긴대안장버섯
 360. *Helvella lacunosa* Fr. 귀신말안장버섯
 361. *Morchella crassipes* (VENT.) PERS. 짧은대곰보버섯
 362. *Morchella esculenta* Fr. 곰보버섯
 35. **Geoglossaceae** 콩나물버섯과
 363. *Cudonia japonica* YASUDA 노랑콩나물버섯
 364. *Cudonia circinans* (PERS.) Fr. 대꿀갈색콩나물버섯
 365. *Geoglossum hirsutum* PERS.
 var. *capitatum* GILL. 검은콩나물버섯
 366. *Leotia chlorocephala* SCHW. 연두콩나물버섯
 367. *Leotia gelatinosa* HILL
 368. *Leotia lubrica* Fr. 콩나물버섯
 369. *Spathularia clavata* (Fr.) 넓적콩나물버섯
 370. *Trichoglossum hirsutum* (Fr.) BOUD. 마귀술갈버섯
 36. **Bulgariaceae** 꼬무버섯과
 371. *Bulgaria polymorpha* (OEDER) WETTST. 꼬무버섯
 37. **Clavicipitaceae** 맥각균과
 372. *Cordyceps militaris* LINK 번데기버섯
 373. *Cordyceps nutans* PAT. 노린재등충하초
 374. *Cordyceps sobolifera* B. et BROOME 매미버섯
 375. *Claviceps purpurea* (Fr.) TUL. 맥각균
 38. **Xylariaceae** 콩버섯과
 376. *Daldinia concentrica* (BOLT.) CES. et DE NOT. 콩버섯
 377. *Daldinia vernicosa* (SCHW.) CES. et DE NOT. 방콩버섯
 378. *Hypoxylon annulatum* MONT.
 379. *Xylaria hypoxylon* (L.) GREV. 빨버섯
 380. *Xylaria polymorpha* (PERS.) GREV. 콩꼬투리버섯
 39. **Stemonitaceae** 말총버섯과
 381. *Stemonites fusca* ROTH. 말총버섯
 Unrecorded Species
 382. *Coriolum pinsitus* (Fr.) PAT. PATOUILLARD: *Ess. Tax.* 94, 1900; MURRILL: *N. Am. Fl.* 9: 24, 1907; IMAZEKI: *Bull. Tokyo, Sci. Mus.* 6: 80, 1943; S. ITO: *Myc. Fl. Japan, Vol. II*, p. 270, 1955. Locality: Gwang Neung, Gyeong Gi Province (Aug. 1967) Leg.: J.H. LIM. Distribution: Japan
 383. *Hirschioporus fusco-violaceus* (SCHRAD ex Fr.) DONK = *Irpex fusco-violaceus* Fr. DONK: *MeP. Bot. Mus. Utrecht*, 9: 169, 1933; BONDARZEW & SINGER: *Ann. Myc.*, 39: 36, 1941; IMAZEKI: *Bull. Tokyo, Sci. Mus.*, 9: 82, 1943; S. ITO: *Myc. Fl. Japan, Vol. II*, p. 250, 1955. Locality: Gwang Neung, Gyeong Gi Province (Aug. 1967) Leg.: J.H. LIM and B.K. KIM. Distribution: Northern Hemisphere
 384. *Hymenochaete intricata* LLOYD LLOYD: *Myc. Writ.* 7: 1157 f. 2290, 1923; IMAZEKI: *Bull. Tokyo Sci. Mus.*, 2: 12, pl. 1, pl. 5, 1940; T. ITO: *Bot. Mag. Tokyo*, 44: 156, 1930; S. ITO: *Myc. Fl. Japan, Vol. II*, p. 160, 1955. Locality: Gwany Neung, Gyeong Gi Province (Aug. 1968) Leg.: J.H. LIM. Distribution: Japan
 385. *Merulius tremellosus* SCHRAD. ex Fr. S. ITO: *Myc. Fl. Japan, Vol. II*, p. 205, 1955. Locality: Gwang Neung, Gyeong Gi Province (Aug. 1967).

Leg.: J.H.LIM and B.K. KIM.

Distribution: Northern Hemisphere

386. *Steccherinum ochraceum* (GMEL. ex FR.) S.F.
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Locality: Gwang Neung, Gyeong Gi Province (Aug.
1967).

Leg.: J.H. LIM.

Distribution: Japan

Conclusion

Five unrecorded species of higher fungi in Korea were reported. When these are added to the list of previously reported species, the total number of the higher fungi amounts to 386 species.

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