

전력망에 연결된 디젤 발전기 세트의 비틀림 진동에 대한 기초 연구

The Fundamental Study for Torsional Vibration of Diesel Generator Set connected Electric Power Grids

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Key Words : Diesel generator set (), Electric power grid (),
Torsional vibration ()

ABSTRACT

A Shipboard power system consists of three or four diesel generator sets connected to a grid. In case of dual fuel diesel generator sets employed LNG ship as a prime mover, large amounts of electricity are required for electric propulsion, auxiliary machinery and accommodation facilities. The electrical connection between generators through a network, torsional vibration can lead power swings.

In this paper, the influence on the network by the torsional vibration of diesel generator sets in grid operation were studied. The torsional vibration characteristics were investigated and analyzed through theoretical analysis and the vibration measurement and the results were presented.

1. (Power swing) 가

3~4

fuel) . LNG (Dual 173, 000 CBM LNG 12V50DF (11.4 MW)

30 MW 가 2. 10 MW

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가 Fig. 1
. Fig. 2 가 ΔT

(1)

Fig. 3
 $\Delta T_2, \Delta T_3, \Delta T_n$
 $\Delta P_1, \Delta P_2, \Delta P_3, \Delta P_n$ 가

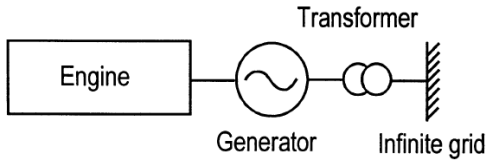


Fig. 1 Schematic arrangement for diesel generator

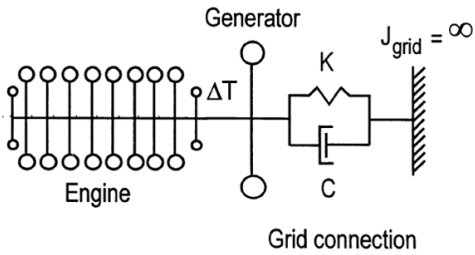


Fig. 2 Equivalent mass-elastic model

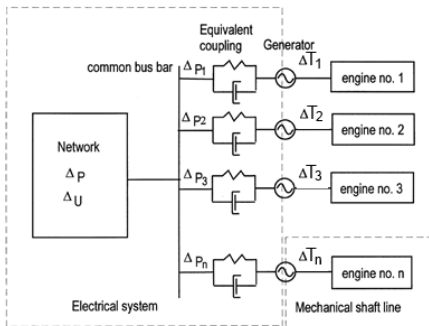


Fig. 3 Schematic diagram of the complete vibration system for the power swing calculation

3.

12V50DF
 Fig. 4 , Table 1
 500 mm
 514r.p.m.
 Table 1 Vulkan
 2
 가
 Mode 1
 Mode 2
 Table 2
 Mode 1 1 190.0 c.p.m. Mode
 2 1 147.1 c.p.m. 2 284.8
 c.p.m
 0.5 1

Mode 1

Fig. 5 Fig. 6
 (Full) Mode 2

Fig. 7

Fig. 8 Fig. 9 Fig. 8
 0.5 가 0.5 Fig. 9
 Fig.10

Fig. 11

가 가 1 4.5
 가 가

Table 1 Specification of the generator set

Flexible coupling	Type	Vulkan G5620
	M.O.I(total)	979 kg·m ²
	Diameter×Width	1,710 × 1,064 mm
	Torsional stiffness	1,400 kN·m/s
	Weight	3,130 kg
Engine	Type	12V50DF(V Type)
	Cyl.bore×stroke	500×580 mm
	Power at MCR	11,400 kW×514 r.p.m.
	Reciprocating mass	535.7 kg/cyl.
	Firing order	1-5-3-6-2-4 with A, B bank firing interval 45°
	Conn. ratio(r/l)	0.364
	Crankshaft diameter	450 mm
	No. of cylinder	12 ea
Weight(dry)	188 ton	
Generator	Type	B225X14
	No. of poles	14 ea
	Idling speed	480 r.p.m.
	Dia of rotor/shaft	1,812/315 mm
	Weight of rotor	25.33 ton
	Length of spider	1,350 mm
	M.O.I for rotor	9101 kg·m ²

Table 2 Natural frequencies for torsional vibration (Unit : cycles/min(or c.p.m.))

Node	Mode 1	Mode 2	Remarks
1st	190.9	147.1	
2nd	1263.5	284.8	
3rd	2560.9	1263.7	
4th	3172.3	2560.9	
5th	4907.3	3712.6	

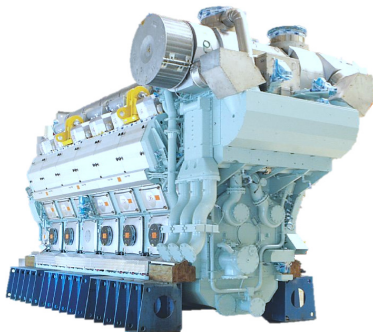


Fig. 4 Overview for 12V50DF engine

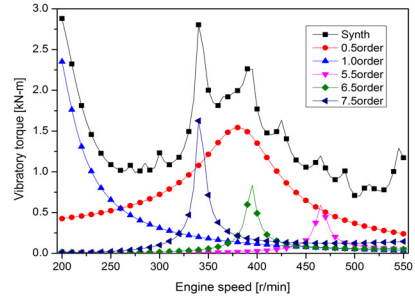


Fig. 5 Vibratory torque of flexible coupling at Mode 1

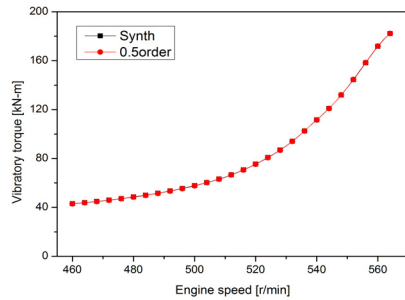


Fig. 6 Vibratory torque between generator and network at Mode 2

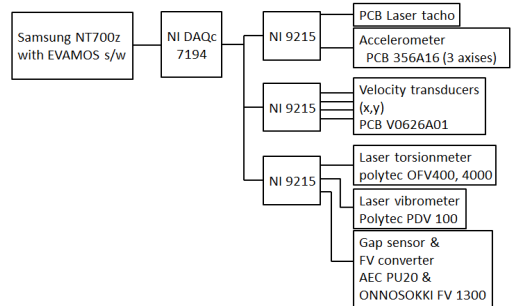


Fig. 7 Equipment arrangement for vibration measurement

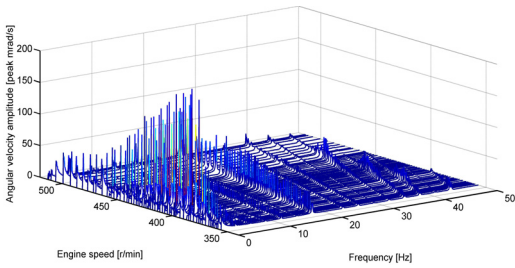


Fig. 8 Measured angular velocity amplitude at engine side of flexible coupling

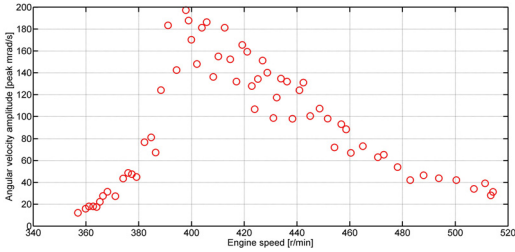


Fig. 9 Measured 0.5th angular velocity amplitude at engine side of flexible coupling

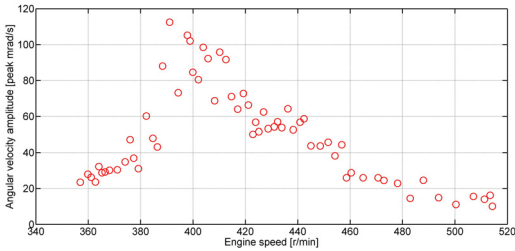


Fig. 10 Measured 0.5th angular velocity amplitude without load at generator side of flexible coupling

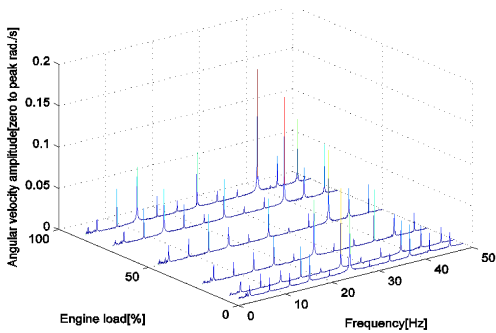


Fig. 11 Measured angular velocity amplitude of engine side of flexible coupling at synchronized speed (514 r.p.m)

4.

12V50DF

가

(1) 가
가

(2) 가 4
4 0.5 1

(3) 0.5 1

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