

2D

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A* Path Planning using 2D Camera

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가

Planning

OpenCV

A*

Planning

1.

(Nao)
A*

가

가

가

2. OpenCV

[1,4,5]

(Aldbaran)

(Nao)

(Nao)

25

가

2

[5]

(Choregraphe)

(Python)

Online

Online

()

OpenCV

1

OpenCV

[3,4]

MFC(Microsoft MFC)

(Nao)

1

9x6

(A)

, 2

(B)

가

B

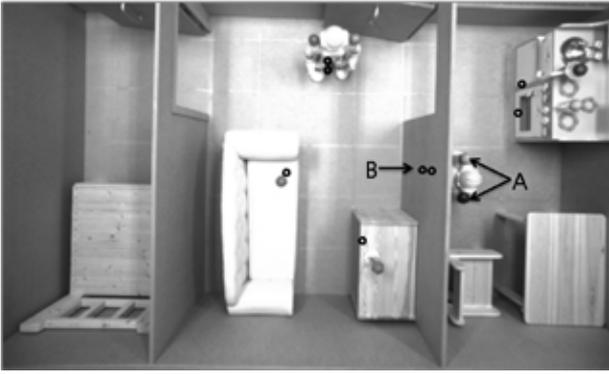
(Nao)

(Iconographic)

[2]

OpenCV

2 가



(1) OpenCV

```
function NaoMove(image, lsc, rsc, target)
    position, direction  $\beta$ 
        NaoCalcPositionDirection(image, lsc, rsc)
    Q  $\beta$  CalcAstarPath(position, target)
    while Q is not empty do
        next  $\beta$  Q.Pop()
        length  $\beta$  GetLength(next - position)
        angle  $\beta$  GetAngle(direction, next - position)
        socket.Send(length, angle)
        position, direction  $\beta$ 
            NaoCalcPositionDirection(image, lsc, rsc)
    end
end
```

(3) A*

3. A*

가 2D

2

```
3 target
NaoCalcPositionDirection
CalcAstarPath
(queue)
```

가

```
function NaoCalcPositionDirection(image, lsc, rsc)
    lsCenter  $\beta$  CalcColorRegionCenter(image, lsc)
    rsCenter  $\beta$  CalcColorRegionCenter(image, rsc)
    position  $\beta$  GetMeanPoint(lsCenter, rsCenter)
    direction  $\beta$  RotateVector(rsCenter - lsCenter, /2)
    return position, direction
end
```

(2)

4.

Microsoft MFC (Nao)
TCP/IP (Nao)
(Asynchronous)

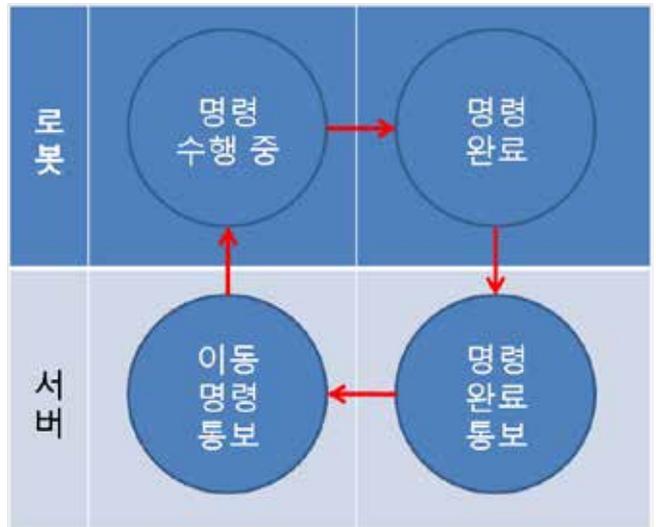
가

(Synchronous)

```
2 lsc rsc /
R,G,B . CalcColorRegionCenter
image lsc rsc
GetMeanPoint lsCenter rsCenter
- lsCenter rsCenter
RotateVector
/2(90°)
```

가

3 A*

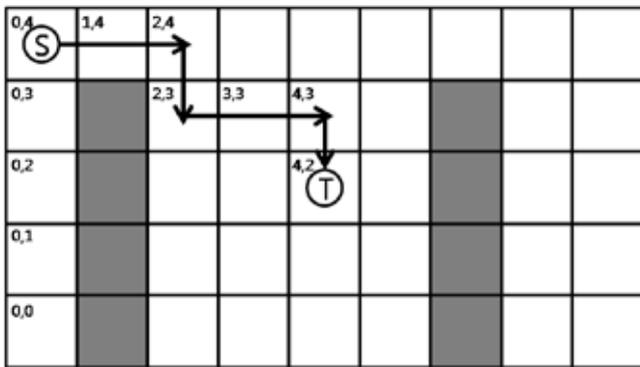


(4)

(Nao)

5

A* Planning



(5) Planning

< 1> Planning

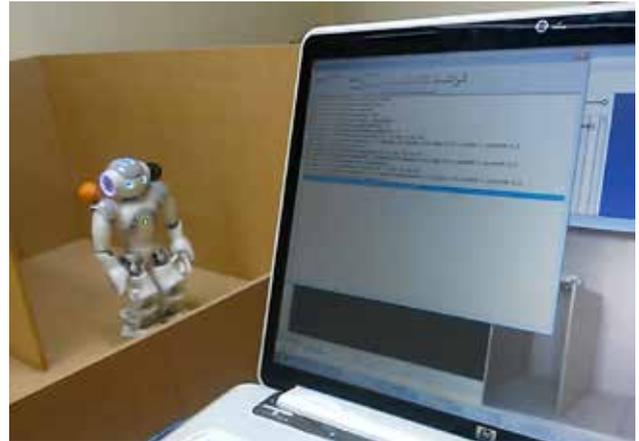
position	direction	command
0,4		Go
1,4		Go
2,4		Right
2,4		Go
2,3		Left
2,3		Go
3,3		Go
4,3		Right
4,3		Go
4,2		move succeeded

5.

planning

가

()



(6)

(Nao)

2011

()

(2011-0011266).

2012

()

(2012R1A1A2009148).

[1] Anna Hristoskova^{1,*}, Carlos E. Agüero², Manuela Veloso³ and Filip De Turck¹(2012), ¹ Department of Information Technology, Ghent University - IBBT, Ghent, Belgium, ² Robotics Group, Universidad Rey Juan Carlos, Madrid, Spain, ³ Computer Science Department, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA, Heterogeneous Context-Aware Robots Providing a Personalized Building Tour.

[2] M. Peña-Cabrera¹, I. Lopez-Juarez², R. Ríos-Cabrera²M. Castelán² and K. Ordaz-Hernandez² (2011), ¹Universidad Nacional Autonoma de México ²Centro de Investigación y de Estudios Avanzados del IPN (CINVESTAV) Mexico, Object Location in Closed Environments for Robots Using an Iconographic Base, pp. 201 ~ 214

[3] Nathan Koenig, Maja J Mataric (2006), Interaction Laboratory. University of Southern California. University Park, Los Angeles, California, USA ,Behavior-Based Segmentation of Demonstrated Tasks.

[4] Monica N. Nicolescu* and Maja J. Mataric (2003), Computer Science Department, University of Southern California 941 West 37th Place, Mailcode 0781 Los Angeles, CA 90089-0781, Natural Methods for Robot Task Learning: Instructive Demonstrations, Generalization and Practice.

[5] (2011), Nao : NT