

3. PCA

PCA alone, matlab, Stand, File (.xls), bilud model, PCA Score Plot, Loading Plot

PCA (Covariance matrix), (Correlation matrix)

$$R = \frac{X^T \times X}{(m - 1)} \quad (1)$$

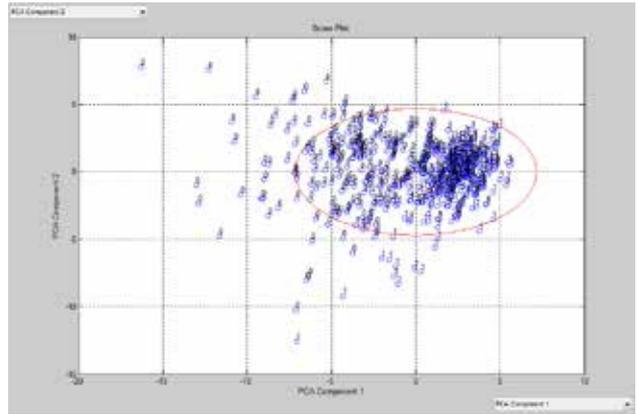
$$R = USV^T \quad (2)$$

(1) SVD(Singular Value Decomposition)[4], U (m × m), V (n × n), V^T unitary Eigenvalue, V^T Eigenvector

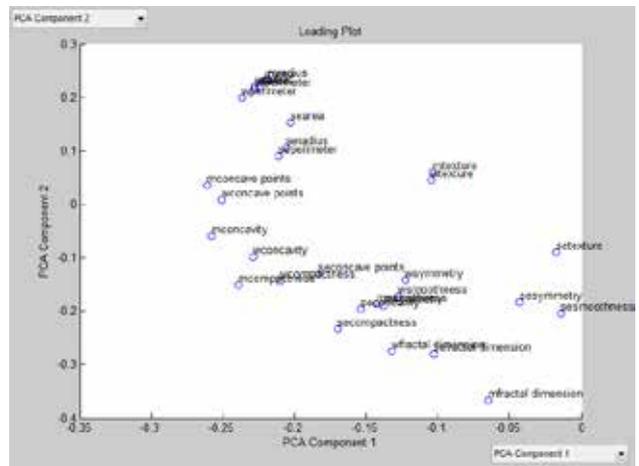
$$P = V^T \quad (3)$$

$$T = X \times P \quad (4)$$

(3) Score, Loading, Score Plot, (4) T, Loading Plot



(2) PCA Score Plot



(3) PCA Loading Plot

4.

UCI[7]

ID number 569, Diagnosis 2 가 30, 가 4898, 12, 1484, 8

PASW Statistics 18.0.0, R 3.0.1, PCA, SPSS, vegau

PCA

< 1 > PCA, SPSS, R Wisconsin Diagnostic Breast Cancer data

	areaRa	radius	perimeter	mass	smoothness	compactness	convexity	concave points
1	17.5949	19.2892	122.0202	1.925	0.1134	0.2776	0.3201	0.1471
2	26.5749	17.7792	132.9330	1.320	0.8947	0.3705	0.2669	0.8722
3	19.6949	21.2342	130	1.222	0.1136	0.1669	0.1614	0.1279
4	11.4299	28.2892	17.9820	388.1300	0.1625	0.2829	0.2414	0.1952
5	20.2892	14.2402	119.1920	1.297	0.1922	0.1624	0.1989	0.1843
6	12.4902	18.7902	82.9730	477.1920	0.1279	0.1700	0.1978	0.6809
7	18.2749	19.6949	119.0202	1.940	0.8947	0.1200	0.1127	0.8743
8	15.7189	39.4902	16.2302	377.8920	0.1136	0.1947	0.2827	0.8188
9	13	21.6220	87.9302	0.13.9302	0.1272	0.1822	0.1828	0.8302
10	12.4902	24.4902	92.9730	475.9302	0.1136	0.2364	0.2213	0.8814
11	16.0249	22.2402	102.1302	179.9302	0.8921	0.2987	0.2238	0.8322
12	18.7849	17.6949	103.8302	1.91	0.8921	0.1262	0.2869	0.8861
13	18.1789	24.8802	112.4302	1.121	0.8924	0.2982	0.2864	0.1118
14	15.8549	33.9502	103.7302	182.1302	0.8946	0.1802	0.2964	0.8535
15	13.7589	22.6130	81.6302	879.1302	0.1134	0.1200	0.2128	0.8821
16	14.2402	27.5402	90.7302	808.0302	0.1130	0.1200	0.1629	0.8730
17	8.8892	28.1302	84.1320	884.9302	0.8967	0.2720	0.2189	0.8526
18	16.1289	29.8892	108.1302	188.0302	0.1137	0.2222	0.1322	0.1622
19	18.9189	22.1402	130	1.295	0.8961	0.1227	0.1479	0.2952
20	13.5402	14.2402	87.4302	988.3302	0.8929	0.2813	0.2964	0.8479
21	13.6849	18.7189	88.8302	1.20	0.1079	0.1270	0.2487	0.8311
22	9.5849	12.4902	66.4302	375.9302	0.1034	0.1948	0.2266	0.8285
23	15.2402	14.2402	102.0302	794.4302	0.1972	0.2125	0.2077	0.8975
24	21.1892	33.9402	127.2302	1.854	0.8947	0.1822	0.1887	0.8882

(1) PCA

Principle	PCA	SPSS	R
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Component	Eigenvalue		
	1	13.2816	13.282
2	5.6914	5.691	5.6914
3	2.8179	2.818	2.8179
4	1.9806	1.981	1.9806
5	1.6487	1.649	1.6487
6	1.2074	1.207	1.2074

, 2007

[4] <http://www.ibm.com/kr/ko/>

[5] <http://www.r-project.org/>

[6] Demmel, James W. "Applied numerical linear algebra". Siam, 1997.

[7] <http://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/index.html>

< 2> PCA , SPSS, R Wine Quality_red Data

Principle Component	PCA	SPSS	R
	Eigenvalue		
1	3.1212	3.121	3.12117
2	2.2419	2.242	2.24188
3	1.6829	1.683	1.68292
4	1.2150	1.215	1.21502

< 3> PCA , SPSS, R Yeast Data

Principle Component	PCA	SPSS	R
	Eigenvalue		
1	1.8142	1.814	1.8142
2	1.2703	1.270	1.2703
3	1.0212	1.021	1.0212

5.

PCA

Score Plot Loading Plot

PCA

Cross validation
가 가

2013

(2013K001552).

[1] Tan et.al. "Introduction to Datamining"

[2] Han, Jiawei, Micheline Kamber, and Jian Pei. Data mining: concepts and techniques. Morgan kaufmann, 2012.

[3] , "SPSS",