

# Facile Hydrothermal Synthesis and Characterization of the CeO<sub>2</sub> Nanorings

N. Sabari Arul<sup>1</sup>, Tae Whan Kim<sup>1</sup>, Devanesan Mangalaraj<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Electronic Engineering, Hanyang University, Korea,

<sup>2</sup>Devanesan Mangalaraj and Technology, Bharathiar University, India

CeO<sub>2</sub> nanorings were synthesized by using a surfactant free hydrothermal method. The surface morphology, structural and optical properties of the synthesized CeO<sub>2</sub> was investigated by using scanning electron microscopy (SEM), X-ray diffraction (XRD), and ultraviolet-visible (UV) spectroscopy measurements. SEM images showed that the surface morphology of the formed CeO<sub>2</sub> appeared as nanorings. The XRD pattern of CeO<sub>2</sub> nanorings showed the presence of the polycrystalline CeO<sub>2</sub> phase readily indexed to the cubic fluorite structure of the CeO<sub>2</sub>. The mean crystallite size of the CeO<sub>2</sub> was calculated using the Scherrer equation from the XRD line broadening of the (111) planes of the cubic CeO<sub>2</sub>. The UV-Visible spectroscopy spectrum of the CeO<sub>2</sub> nanorings exhibited a strong UV absorption band around 350 nm.

## Acknowledgement

This research was supported by Basic Science Research Program through the National Research Foundation of Korea (NRF) funded by the Ministry of Education, Science and Technology (2011-0025491).

**Keywords:** CeO<sub>2</sub>, Hydrothermal method, Scanning electron microscopy