

Synthesis and Structural Properties of YBa₂Cu₃O_{7-x} Films/ZnO Nanorods on SrTiO₃ Substrates

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The high-temperature superconductor YBa₂Cu₃O_{7-x} (YBCO) have attached attentions because of a high superconducting transition temperature, low surface resistance, high superconducting critical current density (J_c), and superior superconducting capability under magnetic field. Moreover, the J_c of YBCO superconductors can be enhanced by adding impurities to the YBCO films for vortex-pinning. Understanding and controlling pinning centers are key factors to realize high J_c superconductors. We synthesized vertically-aligned ZnO nanorods on SrTiO₃ (STO) substrates by catalyst-free metal-organic chemical vapor deposition (MOCVD), and subsequently, deposited YBCO films on the ZnO nanorods/STO templates using pulsed laser deposition (PLD). The various techniques were used to analyze the structural and interfacial properties of the YBCO/ZnO nanorods/STO hybrid structures. SEM, TEM, and XRD measurements demonstrated that YBCO films on ZnO nanorods/STO were well crystallized with the (001) orientation. EXAFS measurements from YBCO/ZnO nanorods/STO at Cu K edge demonstrated that the local structural properties around Cu atoms in YBCO were quite similar to those of YBCO/STO.

Keywords: structural property, YBa₂Cu₃O_{7-x}, ZnO, film, SrTiO₃, synthesis