# 방풍(*Saposhnikovia divaricata*)의 초고압 추출법을 이용한 항산화 활성의 중진 강원대학교 : 김지선, 서용창, 최운용, 이현용<sup>\*</sup>

# Enhancement of Antioxidant Activities of Saposhnikovia divaricata by Ultra High Pressure Extraction

<sup>1</sup>Medical& Bio-Material Research Center, Kangwon National University, Chuncheon 200-701, Korea <sup>2</sup>Department of Biomaterials Engineering College of Bioscience and Biotechnology, Kangwon National University, Chuncheon 200-701, Korea Ji-Seon Kim<sup>1</sup>, Yong-Chang Seo<sup>1</sup>, Woon-Yong Choi<sup>2</sup> And Hyeon-Yong Lee<sup>1,2\*</sup>

## Objectives

This study was investigated to enhance antioxidant activities of *Saposhnikovia divaricata* by ultra high pressure extraction process at 500Mpa for 15minutes with water solvents.

### Materials and Methods

Materials

Saposhnikovia divaricata was extracted by water extraction at  $100^{\circ}$ C and  $60^{\circ}$ C, 70% ethyl alcohol extraction at  $60^{\circ}$ C and ultra high pressure extraction at 500 MPa for 30 minutes at  $60^{\circ}$ C.

Methods

In order to measured antioxidant effects by total polyphenol and flavonoid contents, free radical scavenging activities and reducing power.

### Results

Total polyphenol contents from WE100, WE60, EE and HPE were measured as 13.28, 11.85, 11.36 and 21.82  $\mu$ g/ml, respectively. The flavonoids contents also were measured as 14.44, 14.01, 15.39 and 26.11  $\mu$ g/ml, respectively. The extracts from ultra high pressure extraction showed the strongest free radical scavenging activities as 72.3% in adding 1 mg/ml of the sample, due to higher release of total polyphenols while other extracs were measured as 64.05, 61.36 and 62.55% from WE100, W60 and EE, respectively. The reducing power of the extracts from HPE was 67.54% in adding 1 mg/ml, which was also higher those from other processes. The results tell that ultra high pressure processe at above 500 Mpa effectively extract polyphenols and flavonoids for *Saposhnikovia divaricata*, which results in high antioxidant activities.

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주저자 연락처(Corresponding author): 이현용 E-mail: hyeonl@kangwon.ac.kr Tel: 033-250-6455

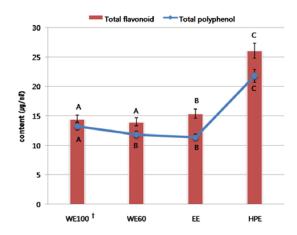
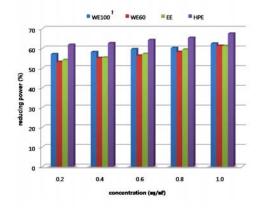
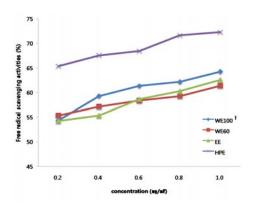


Fig. 1. Total polyphenol and flavonoid contents of the extracts of *Saposhnikovia divaricata* by different extraction processes.

† WE100: water extraction at 100°C, WE60: water extraction at 60°C EE: 70% ethyl alcohol extraction at 60°C HPE: high pressure extraction for 30 minutes at 60°C with 70% ethyl alcohol solvent.



**Fig. 3.** Reducing power of the extracts of *Saposhnikovia divaricata* by different extraction processes.



**Fig. 2.** Free radical scavenging activities of the extracts of *Saposhnikovia divaricata* by different extraction processes and concentration.

WE100: water extraction at 100°C, WE60: water extraction at 60°C EE: 70% ethyl alcohol extraction at 60°C HPE: high pressure extraction for 30 minutes at 60°C with 70% ethyl alcohol solvent.

<sup>\*</sup>WE100: water extraction at 100°C, WE60: water extraction at 60°C EE: 70% ethyl alcohol extraction at 60°C HPE: high pressure extraction for 30 minutes at 60°C with 70% ethyl alcohol solvent.