

외부회전자형 BLDC 전동기의 소음원 규명

Sound Source Investigation of Outer Rotor BLDC Motor

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Key Words : BLDC Motor(BLDC), Kinematic Energy(), Local Force(),
Modal analysis()

ABSTRACT

According to a quantum leap of the performances of automobile, environmental factors are important as functional factors, especially noise. BLDC motor, one of the part of automobile, is also no exception. In this paper, investigation of the sound sources of outer rotor type BLDC motor is performed. In order to reduce noise, it must be necessary knowing sound source. To this end, this paper is analyzed two viewpoints, structural and electromagnetic causes. For structural analysis, modal experiment and 3D mode analysis are performed. On behalf of electromagnetic analysis, 2D finite element method is carried out. Finally, coupling analysis is performed in order to know about influence between two factors.

가 . BLDC

BLDC

1.

가

가

가

(1)

BLDC

BLDC

(Brushless Direct Current) 가

. BLDC

DC

가

가

가

가

가

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(switching frequency)

Maxwell stress tensor 2D

2.

2.1

Fig. 1 4 6

Table 1

가 Fig. 2

가 (2)

0.1m Bruel&Kjaer Microphone Type 2669

Bruel&Kjaer Mulichannel Data Acquisition Type 2816

3000RPM

가 20Hz ~

20kHz Fig. 3 Fig. 4

1/3 octave band narrow

band

600Hz 1.5 ~ 2.5kHz

Table 1 Specifications of subject motor

		Voltage	DC12.5
		Amp.	30
5.5kgf.cm		RPM	3,000 ± 100
		%	65
		Watt	200
		mm	95
		kg	1.5

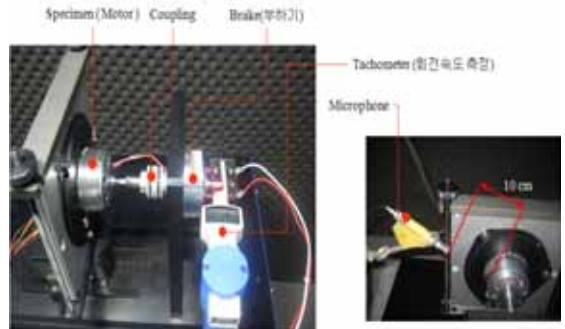


Fig 2. Experimental setup of noise.

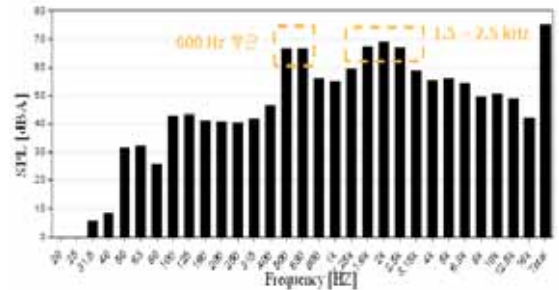


Fig 3. Result of noise, 1/3 octave band



Figure 1. Schematic of subject motor

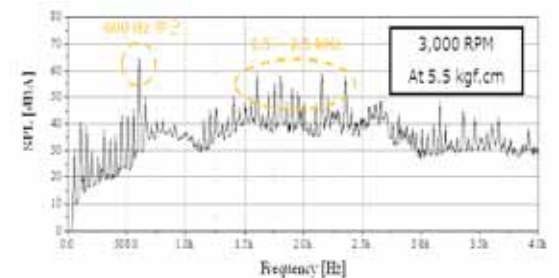


Figure 4. Result of noise, narrow band

2.2

가 Fig. 5
 , Impact Hammer
 가 Fig. 7
 600Hz
 1.6kHz, 2.2kHz
 , 3.3kHz
 2
 Fig. 8
 1 600Hz
 가 가
 , 2 , 3 가 1.7,
 2.3kHz
 Fig. 9 3.3kHz 1

Table 2 Material properties of each part

Part	material	Density [kg/m ³]	Young's modulus [GPa]	Poisson's ratio
Rotor	S45C	7870	205	0.29
Stator	S45C	7870	205	0.29
Magnet	Ferrite	4800	150	0.28

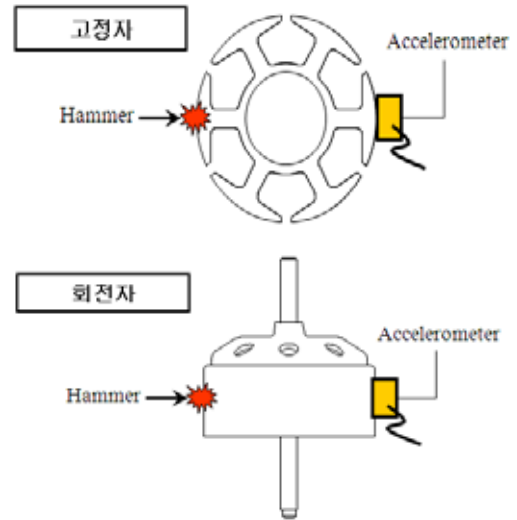


Figure 6. Position of Accelerometer.

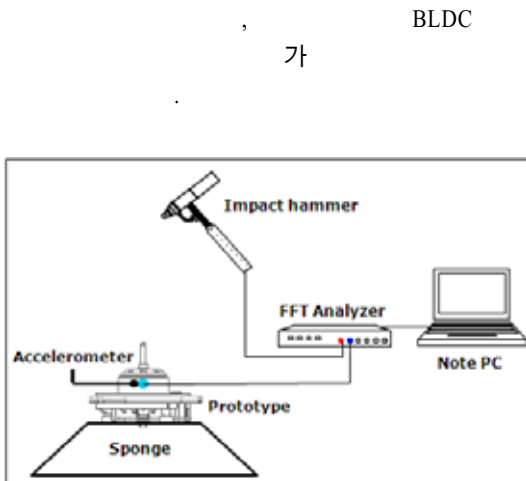


Figure 5. Mode experimental setup.

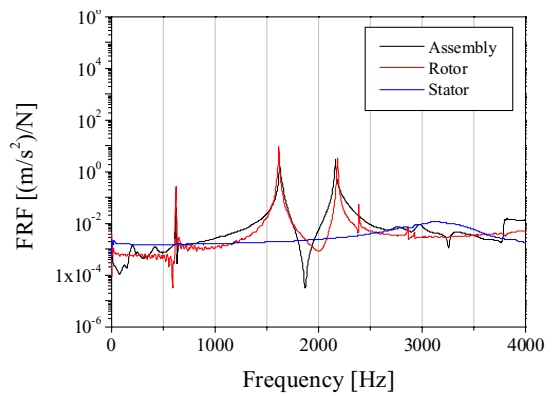


Figure 7. Results of modal experiment.

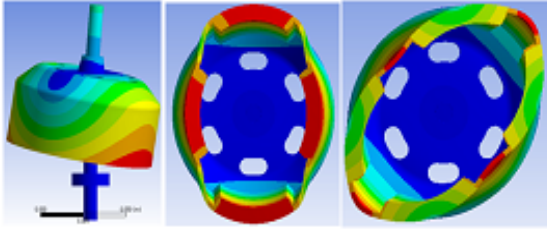


Figure 8. Results of modal analysis of Rotor

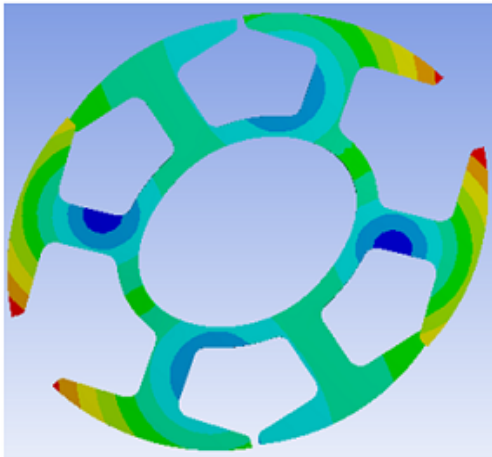


Figure 9. Result of modal analysis of stator

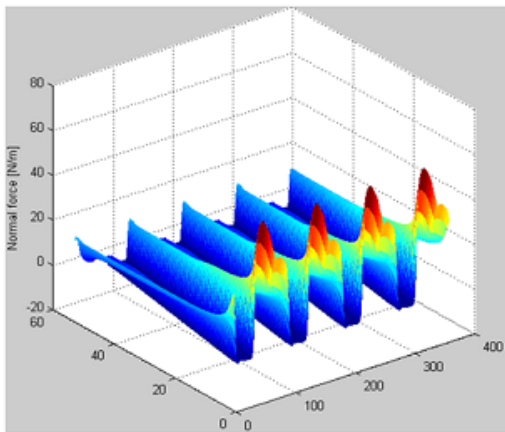


Figure 10. Local force applied on stator

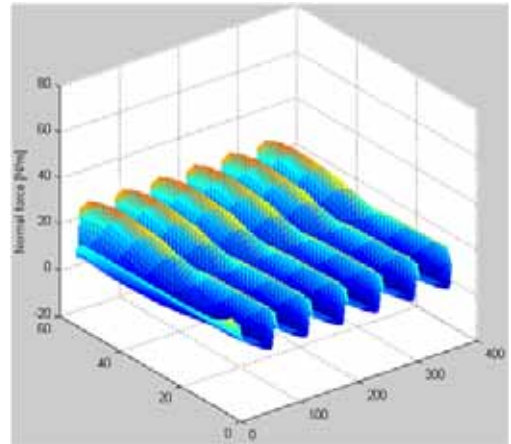


Figure 11. Local force applied on rotor

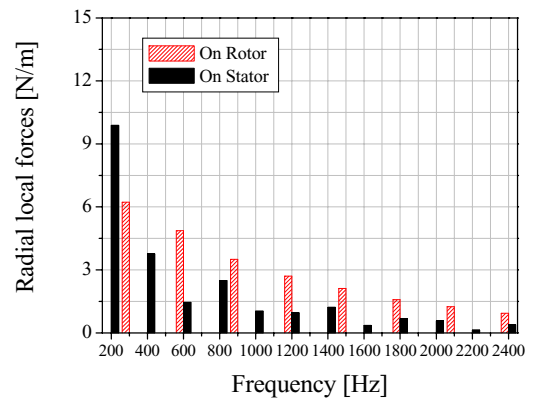


Figure 12. FFT of local force.

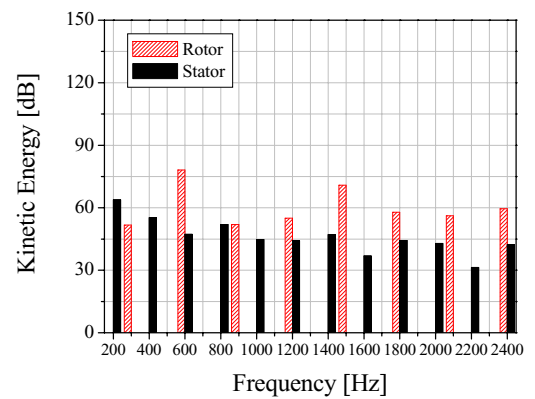


Figure 13. Kinematic energy on surface of rotor and stator.

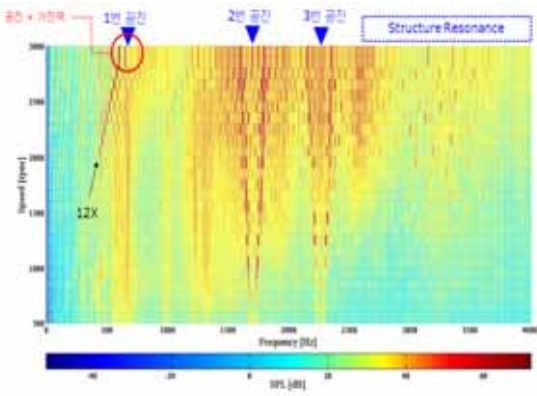


Figure 14. Waterfall of noise

2.3

(1) Maxwell stress tensor
BLDC

$$F_N = \frac{1}{2\mu_0} \int (B_N^2 - B_T^2) dS \quad (1)$$

μ_0, B_n, B_t

3000rpm

2.4kHz

가

, Fig. 12

가

가
가

가

(2)

$$E_k = \oint_c \rho V_n^2 dl \quad (2)$$

E_k, ρ, V_n

,
(2) Fig. 13

가

가

가

600Hz 1.6~2.5kHz

2.4

Fig. 14 500~3000rpm
0~4kHz

Fig. 14

가

가

, Fig. 12

가

가

가

, Fig. 14

가

가

, Fig. 14

가

3000rpm

가

가

600Hz

1.6~2.4kHz

가

3.

BLDC

가 , 가
가 가 가

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