

# **Study on the superhydrophilicity of TiO<sub>2</sub> films on glasses by thermal CVD**

**Jin-Woo Choi, Sang-Jin Cho, Sang-Hun Nam, Young Dok Kim\* and Jin-Hyo Boo\***

Department of Chemistry and Institute of Basic Science, Sungkyunkwan University,  
Suwon 440-746, Republic of Korea

Hydrophilic TiO<sub>2</sub> films were deposited on slide glasses using titanium tetraisopropoxide (TTIP) as a precursor by metal-organic chemical vapor deposition (MOCVD). The temperature of substrate was 400 °C and the temperatures of precursor were kept at 75 °C (sample A) and 60 °C (sample B) during the TiO<sub>2</sub> film growth. The deposited TiO<sub>2</sub> films were characterized by contact angle measurement and uv/vis spectroscopy. The result show that sample B has very low contact angle of almost zero due to superhydrophilic TiO<sub>2</sub> surface and transmittance is 76.85% ± 1.47 % at the range of 400 - 700 nm. So, this condition is very optimal for hydrophilic TiO<sub>2</sub> film deposition. However, when the temperature of precursor is lower is lower than 50 °C or higher than 75 °C, TiO<sub>2</sub> could not be deposited on the substrate and cloudy TiO<sub>2</sub> film was formed due to low precursor temperature and the increase of surface roughness, respectively.