## Preparation and Characterization of MFIS Using PT/BFO/HFO<sub>2</sub>/Si Structures

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Abstract: Recently, multiferroics have attracted much attention due to their numorous potentials. In this work, we attemped to utilize the multiferroics as an alternative material for ferroelectrics. Ferroelectric materials have been stadied to ferroelectric random access memories, however, some inevitable problems prevent it from inplementation, multiferroics shows a ferroelectricity and has low process temperature BiFeO<sub>3</sub>(BFO) films have good ferroelectric properties but poor leakage chracterization. Thus tried, in this work, to adopt  $HfO_2$ insulating metal-ferroelectric-insulator-semiconductor(MFMIS) structure to surpress to leakage current. BiFeO<sub>3</sub>(BFO) thin films were fabricared by using a sol-gel method on HfO2/Si structure. Ferroelectric BFO films on a p-type Si(100)wafer with a HfO<sub>2</sub> buffer layer have been fabricated to form a metal-ferroelectric-insulator-semiconductor (MFIS) structure. The HfO<sub>2</sub> insulator were deposited by using a sol-gel method. Then, they were carried out a rapid thermal annealing(RTA) furnace at 750 °C for 10 min in N2. BFO films on the HfO2/Si structures were deposited by sol-gel method and they were crystallized rapid thermal annealing in N2 atomsphere at 550 °C for 5 min. They were characterized by atomic force microscopy(AFM) and Capacitance-voltage(C-V) curve.

Key Words: BiFeO<sub>3</sub>, HfO<sub>2</sub>, MFIS