

# A Study on the Orientation of a High-Precision Stewart Platform

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## Abstract

This paper analyzed orientation simulation of Stewart platform which is a parallel manipulator of 6-DOF. When platform shape had been given, inverse kinematics as the problem about length of actuator could get an answer using a vector function simply, and forward kinematics as the problem solving shape of platform through the length of actuator could get answer using repetitive and manual explaining Newton-Raphson method because it is expressed a high nonlinear polynomial expression. In addition, for control the Stewart platform it could drive simply and it could confirm the state of orientation in real-time.

1.

Stewart platform<sup>(1,2,3)</sup>

(neural network)

platform X, Y, Z Simulation Stewart

## 2. Stewart platform

Stewart platform 6

가

Newton-

6

6

3

. Fig.

1 Stewart platform

Fig. 2 Stewart platform

$B_{xyz}$

(base coordinate system)

$P_{xyz}$

(platform

coordinate system)

3

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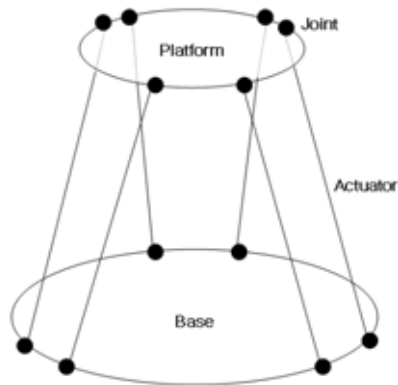


Fig. 1 A form of Stewart platform

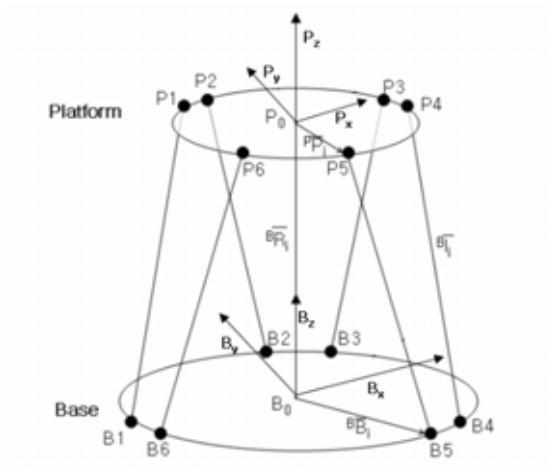


Fig. 2 Coordinate system of Stewart platform

$$(1) \quad (2) \quad B_{xyz} \quad B_i \quad P_i$$

$${}^B B_i = [B_{ix} \ B_{iy} \ B_{iz}]^T, i = 1, 2, \dots, 6 \quad (1)$$

$${}^B P_i = [P_{ix} \ P_{iy} \ P_{iz}]^T, i = 1, 2, \dots, 6 \quad (2)$$

$$(3) \quad P_{xyz} \quad P_i$$

$$B_i, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, 6$$

$$P_i, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, 6$$

$${}^P P_i = [P_{ix} \ P_{iy} \ P_{iz}]^T, i = 1, 2, \dots, 6 \quad (3)$$

Stewart platform

3 3

$x, y, z$

$x, y, z$   
Roll( $\gamma$ ), Pitch( $\beta$ ), Yaw( $\alpha$ )

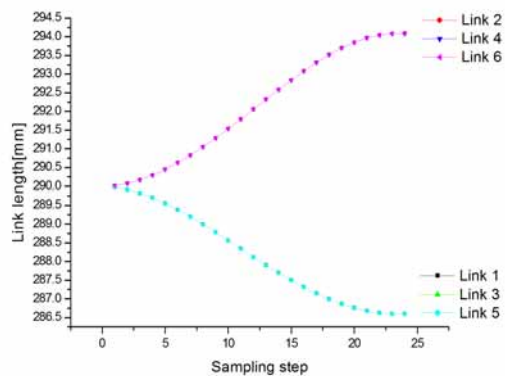


Fig. 3 Link length according to Z-axis rotating motion

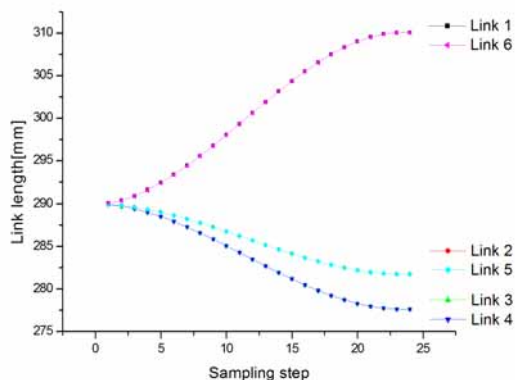


Fig. 4 Link length according to Y-axis rotating motion

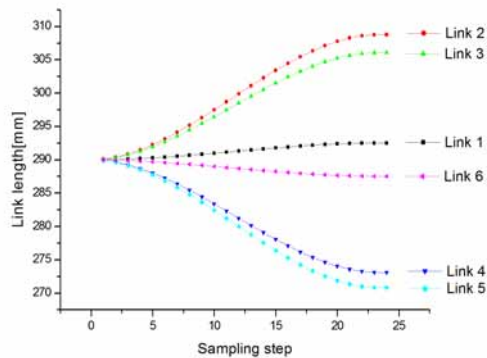


Fig. 5 Link length according to X-axis rotating motion

### 3. Simulation

Fig. 3 Z  $10^\circ$   
 . 2, 4, 6 가  
 , 1, 3, 5

Fig. 4 Y  $10^\circ$   
 . 1, 6 가  
 , 2, 5 3, 4

Fig. 5 X  $10^\circ$   
 . 가 . 2, 3, 1  
 가 , 6, 4, 5

4.

Stewart  
 platform X, Y, Z Simulation  
 . , AutoCAD  
 , PTC Pro-ENGINEER

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