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Purification and Characterization of a Novel Thermophilic Lipase from *Acinetobacter* sp. D12

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An extracellular lipase from *Acinetobacter* sp. D12, a bacterium isolated from Deog-yu mountain, was found to enhanced production by using olive oil as a carbon source. The enzyme was purified 20-fold by ultrafilteration and anion exchange and Resource Q column chromatography. It revealed a molecular mass of 16 kDa on SDS-PAGE. Lipase activity of the purified enzyme was exhibited as clear band on Native SDS-PAGE containing glycerol trioctanoate as a substrate. The enzyme showed maximum activity at 60° C and a pH of 9 when *p*-nitrophenyl caprate was used as a substrate. It was stable at 50° C and remained at 70° C with 47% of the activity that occurred at 60° C. The purified enzyme is active against a broad range of fatty acid esters (C2 to C16) of *p*-NP, but prefer to hydrolysis *p*-NP caprate.

Key words: Acinetobacter sp., Lipase

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Isolation, Purification and Characterization of a Thermostable β-mannanase From *Paenibacillus xylanilyticus* DZ 3

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The *Paenibacillus xylanilyticus* DZ3 was newly isolated from Konjack field, and produced of β -mannanase (900 U/ml) when grown on glucomannan as a sole source of carbon at 37°C. The β -mannanase was purified 34 fold to homogeneity with a final recovery of 15% and a specificity of 169 U/mg protein as judgedby SDS-polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis (SDS-PAGE). The molecular mass was approximately 39 kDa by SDS-PAGE. The active band was observed as clear colourless area on zymogram analysis. The optimal temperature and pH for mannanase activity was 60°C and pH 5.0, respectively. The enzyme activity was stable up to 60°C at pH 5.0 and it was stable within pH 5.0-7.0. The mannanase was highly specific towards glucomannan and galactomannan, but exhibited very low activity towards chitin, CMC and mushroom powder.

Key words: Paenibacillus xylanilyticus, Mannanase, Glucomannan,