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Free Vibrations of Shear Deformable Circular Arches with Rotationally Flexible Supports

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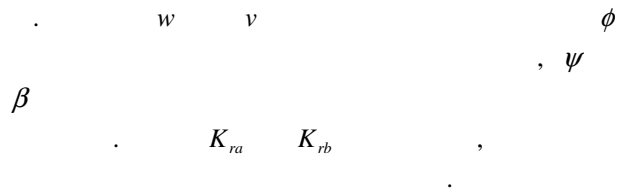
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Key Words: Circular Arch(), Free Vibration(), Rotationally Flexible Support (가), Axial Deformation(), Rotatory Inertia(), Shear Deformation()

ABSTRACT

The differential equations governing free, in-plane vibrations of linearly elastic circular arches with rotationally flexible supports, including the effects of rotatory inertia, shear deformation and axial deformation, are solved numerically using the corresponding boundary conditions. The lowest four natural frequencies and the corresponding mode shapes are obtained over a range of non-dimensional system parameters: the subtended angle, the slenderness ratio, and the rotational spring stiffness.

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Fig. 1 가

(1-4)

(, ,)

(1)~(3)

$$N' + Q - aP_r = 0, \quad Q' - N - aP_r = 0 \quad (1, 2)$$

$$a^{-1}M' - Q + T = 0 \quad (3)$$

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$$N, Q, M, P_r, P_t, T$$

(5,6)

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$$(') = d/d\phi$$

(4)~(6)

$$M = -EIa^{-1}\psi', \quad N = EAa^{-1}(v' + w) + EIa^{-2}\psi' \quad (4, 5)$$

$$Q = kAG\beta = kAGa^{-1}(w' - v - a\psi) \quad (6)$$

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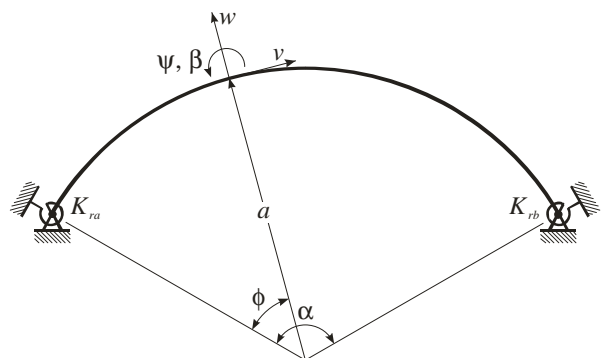


Fig. 1 Circular arch with spring-hinged ends.

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Fig. 1 가

(subtended angle) α a ,

ϕ

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Table 1 Frequency parameter C_i for various stiffness of the rotational springs at both ends ($\mu = 0.3423$)

$k_{ra} = k_{rb}$	s	$\alpha = 60$				$\alpha = 120$				$\alpha = 180$			
		$i=1$	$i=2$	$i=3$	$i=4$	$i=1$	$i=2$	$i=3$	$i=4$	$i=1$	$i=2$	$i=3$	$i=4$
0	20	19.41	28.81	60.60	62.56	6.613	14.47	20.88	28.14	2.221	6.566	12.87	17.90
	100	33.38	69.05	101.4	137.6	6.913	17.39	33.51	52.47	2.265	6.908	13.93	22.68
1	20	19.98	29.98	61.55	62.58	7.315	14.62	21.37	28.48	2.691	6.920	13.25	17.90
	100	35.08	69.71	102.3	139.2	7.701	18.05	34.31	53.15	2.757	7.342	14.43	23.16
10	20	22.04	34.57	62.70	65.80	9.329	15.00	23.21	29.68	3.688	7.926	14.52	17.92
	100	42.86	72.67	107.5	149.2	10.10	20.67	38.00	56.56	3.839	8.682	16.27	25.18
100	20	23.52	38.32	62.82	69.90	10.45	15.17	24.51	30.44	4.101	8.464	15.34	17.92
	100	50.97	75.44	115.6	166.0	11.55	22.83	41.61	60.50	4.305	9.471	17.58	26.88
1000	20	23.76	38.98	62.84	70.68	10.61	15.19	24.72	30.55	4.156	8.541	15.47	17.93
	100	52.62	75.95	117.6	170.5	11.77	23.21	42.29	61.33	4.368	9.590	17.79	27.18
10000	20	23.79	39.05	62.84	70.77	10.63	15.20	24.74	30.56	4.162	8.550	15.48	17.93
	100	52.80	76.00	117.9	171.0	11.79	23.25	42.36	61.42	4.374	9.602	17.81	27.21
10^7	20	23.79	39.06	62.84	70.78	10.63	15.20	24.75	30.56	4.163	8.550	15.48	17.93
		(23.75)	(39.05)	(62.38)	(70.71)	(10.61)	(15.19)	(24.72)	(30.47)	(4.151)	(8.542)	(15.46)	(17.91)
	100	52.82	76.01	117.9	171.1	11.79	23.25	42.37	61.43	4.375	9.604	17.81	27.22
		(52.82)	(76.01)	(117.9)	(171.1)	(11.79)	(23.25)	(42.37)	(61.43)	(4.374)	(9.603)	(17.81)	(27.22)

* Values in parentheses are the results for clamped-clamped arches obtained by Irie *et al.* (1983).

$$P_r = -\gamma A \omega^2 w, \quad P_i = -\gamma A \omega^2 v, \quad T = -\gamma I \omega^2 \psi \quad (7-9)$$

$$\delta = w/a, \quad \lambda = v/a, \quad s = a/\sqrt{I/A}, \quad \mu = kG/E \quad (10-13)$$

$$C_i = \omega_i a^2 \sqrt{\gamma A / (EI)}, \quad i = 1, 2, 3, 4, \dots \quad (14)$$

s (slenderness ratio), μ (shear parameter), C_i (frequency parameter), i (1) (5), (6), (8), (2) (5)~(7), (3) (4), (6), (9) (15)~(17)

$$-EIa^{-1}\psi' = -K_{rb}\psi \quad (18), (19)$$

$$\psi' + k_{ra}\psi = 0, \quad \psi' - k_{rb}\psi = 0 \quad (18), (19)$$

$$k_{ra} = K_{ra}a/(EI), \quad k_{rb} = K_{rb}a/(EI) \quad (20), (21)$$

$$(\phi = 0, \phi = \alpha) \quad w$$

$$\delta = 0, \quad \lambda = 0 \quad (22), (23)$$

Runge-Kutta, Regula-Falsi

$$\delta'' = \mu^{-1}(1 - s^{-2}C_i^2)\delta + (1 + \mu^{-1})\lambda' + (1 + \mu^{-1}s^{-2})\psi' \quad (15)$$

$$\lambda'' = (\mu - s^{-2}C_i^2)\lambda - (1 + \mu)\delta' - s^{-2}\psi'' + \mu\psi \quad (16)$$

$$\psi'' = (\mu s^2 - s^{-2}C_i^2)\psi - \mu s^2\delta' + \mu s^2\lambda \quad (17)$$

Fig. 1 $(\phi = 0)$ $-EIa^{-1}\psi' = K_{ra}\psi, (\phi = \alpha)$ Table 1 $k_{ra} = k_{rb} = 0 \sim 10^7$ (), Table 2 $k_{ra} = 0 \sim 10^7, k_{rb} = 0$ (), Table 3 $k_{ra} = 0 \sim 10^7, k_{rb} = 10^7$ ()

Table 2 Frequency parameter C_i for various stiffness of the rotational spring at left end ($k_{rb} = 0$, $\mu = 0.3423$)

k_{ra}	s	$\alpha = 60$				$\alpha = 120$				$\alpha = 180$			
		$i=1$	$i=2$	$i=3$	$i=4$	$i=1$	$i=2$	$i=3$	$i=4$	$i=1$	$i=2$	$i=3$	$i=4$
0	20	19.41	28.81	60.60	62.56	6.613	14.47	20.88	28.14	2.221	6.566	12.87	17.90
	100	33.38	69.05	101.4	137.6	6.913	17.39	33.51	52.47	2.265	6.908	13.93	22.68
1	20	19.68	29.41	61.07	62.58	6.963	14.55	21.12	28.32	2.457	6.746	13.06	17.90
	100	34.23	69.39	101.9	138.4	7.307	17.72	33.91	52.81	2.512	7.127	14.18	22.92
10	20	20.44	31.87	62.41	63.45	7.931	14.80	21.95	29.04	2.935	7.271	13.69	17.91
	100	38.00	71.14	104.1	143.5	8.457	19.05	35.74	54.56	3.025	7.798	15.09	23.93
100	20	20.82	33.88	62.48	65.53	8.426	14.96	22.46	29.60	3.113	7.546	14.08	17.92
	100	41.60	73.27	106.9	151.8	9.079	20.08	37.44	56.57	3.221	8.164	15.70	24.76
1000	20	20.87	34.23	62.48	65.94	8.497	14.98	22.54	29.70	3.136	7.585	14.14	17.92
	100	42.27	73.73	107.5	153.9	9.168	20.25	37.74	56.98	3.246	8.217	15.79	24.90
10000	20	20.87	34.26	62.48	65.98	8.504	14.98	22.55	29.71	3.138	7.589	14.15	17.92
	100	42.35	73.78	107.6	154.2	9.177	20.27	37.78	57.03	3.249	8.222	15.80	24.91
10^7	20	20.88	34.27	62.48	65.99	8.505	14.98	22.55	29.71	3.139	7.590	14.15	17.92
	100	42.36	73.78	107.6	154.2	9.178	20.27	37.78	57.03	3.249	8.223	15.80	24.91

Table 3 Frequency parameter C_i for various stiffness of the rotational spring at left end ($k_{rb} = 10^7$, $\mu = 0.3423$)

k_{ra}	s	$\alpha = 60$				$\alpha = 120$				$\alpha = 180$			
		$i=1$	$i=2$	$i=3$	$i=4$	$i=1$	$i=2$	$i=3$	$i=4$	$i=1$	$i=2$	$i=3$	$i=4$
0	20	20.88	34.27	62.48	65.99	8.505	14.98	22.55	29.71	3.139	7.590	14.15	17.92
	100	42.35	73.78	107.6	154.2	9.178	20.27	37.78	57.03	3.249	8.223	15.80	24.91
1	20	21.34	34.75	62.55	66.39	8.879	15.01	22.86	29.80	3.383	7.749	14.34	17.92
	100	43.28	73.92	108.3	155.0	9.600	20.59	38.20	57.34	3.509	8.436	16.06	25.15
10	20	22.80	36.84	62.74	68.33	9.960	15.11	23.93	30.18	3.918	8.237	15.00	17.92
	100	47.57	74.70	112.0	159.9	10.91	21.93	40.12	58.99	4.098	9.131	17.02	26.18
100	20	23.65	38.69	62.83	70.34	10.54	15.18	24.63	30.50	4.132	8.507	15.41	17.93
	100	51.88	75.74	116.7	168.5	11.67	23.04	41.99	60.97	4.340	9.537	17.69	27.05
1000	20	23.78	39.02	62.84	70.73	10.62	15.20	24.73	30.55	4.160	8.546	15.47	17.93
	100	52.72	75.98	117.8	170.8	11.78	23.23	42.33	61.38	4.371	9.597	17.80	27.20
10000	20	23.79	39.05	62.84	70.77	10.63	15.20	24.75	30.56	4.162	8.550	15.48	17.93
	100	52.81	76.01	117.9	171.1	11.79	23.25	42.37	61.43	4.375	9.603	17.81	27.22
10^7	20	23.79	39.06	62.84	70.78	10.63	15.20	24.75	30.56	4.163	8.550	15.48	17.93
	100	52.82	76.01	117.9	171.1	11.79	23.25	42.37	61.43	4.375	9.604	17.81	27.22

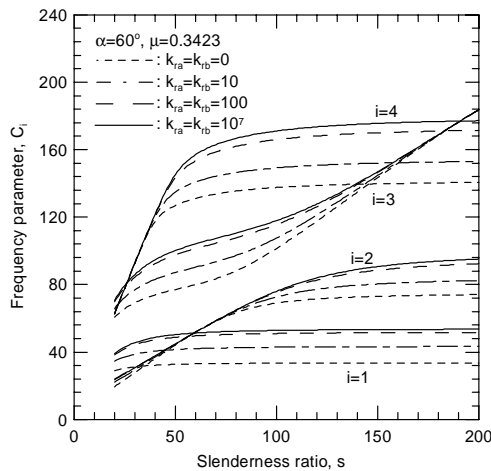


Fig. 2 Effect of s on frequency. $\alpha = 60^\circ$; $k_{ra} = k_{rb} = 0, 10, 100$ and 10^7 .

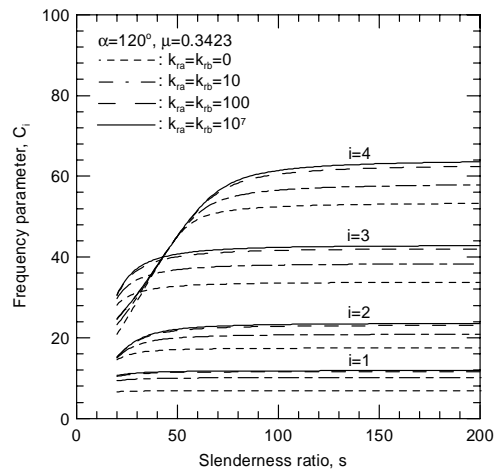


Fig. 3 Effect of s on frequency. $\alpha = 120^\circ$; $k_{ra} = k_{rb} = 0, 10, 100$ and 10^7 .

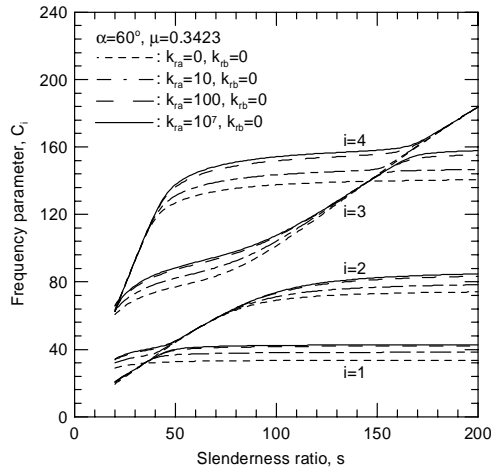


Fig. 4 Effect of s on frequency. $\alpha = 60^\circ$; $k_{rb} = 0$; $k_{ra} = 0, 10, 100$ and 10^7 .

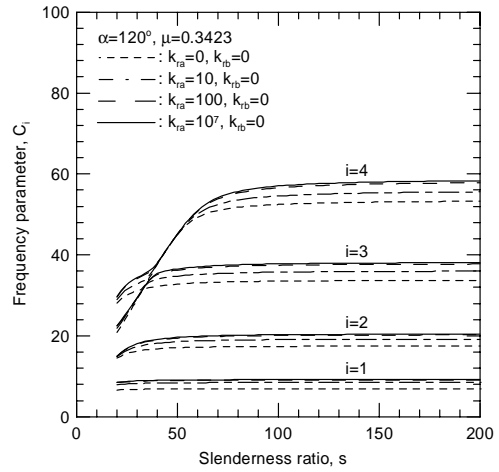


Fig. 5 Effect of s on frequency. $\alpha = 120^\circ$; $k_{rb} = 0$; $k_{ra} = 0, 10, 100$ and 10^7 .

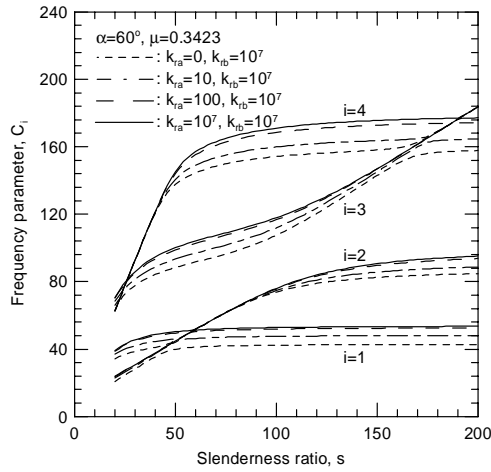


Fig. 6 Effect of s on frequency. $\alpha = 60^\circ$; $k_{rb} = 10^7$; $k_{ra} = 0, 10, 100$ and 10^7 .

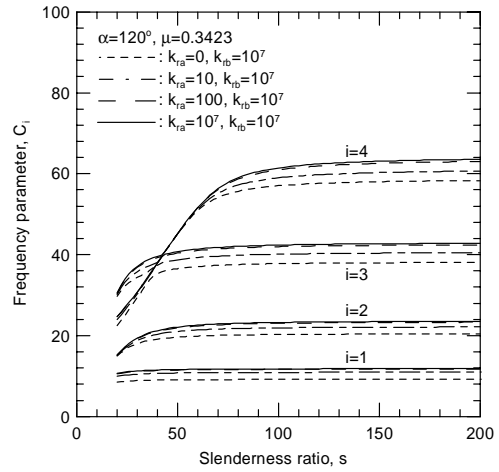


Fig. 7 Effect of s on frequency. $\alpha = 120^\circ$; $k_{rb} = 10^7$; $k_{ra} = 0, 10, 100$ and 10^7 .

Fig. 2~7 ($k_{ra} = k_{rb} = 0 \sim 10^7$), ($k_{ra} = 0 \sim 10^7$, $k_{rb} = 0$), ($k_{ra} = 0 \sim 10^7$, $k_{rb} = 10^7$) ,
 60° 120°

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