

$${}^t M^s \Delta \dot{\varphi}^s + {}^t (K_L + K_{NL}) \Delta U^s = {}^{t+\Delta t} F^s - {}^t Q^s \quad (2.1)$$

$$\varphi^s = \begin{Bmatrix} V_c^s \\ V_i^s \end{Bmatrix}, U^s = \begin{Bmatrix} U_c^s \\ U_i^s \end{Bmatrix} \quad (2.2)$$

가

$$(2.1) \quad {}^t M^s, {}^t K_L, {}^t K_{NL}, {}^{t+\Delta t} F^s$$

$${}^t M^s = \begin{bmatrix} {}^t M_{cc}^s & {}^t M_{ci}^s \\ {}^t M_{ic}^s & {}^t M_{ii}^s \end{bmatrix} \quad (2.3)$$

$${}^t K_L = \begin{bmatrix} {}^t K_{Lcc} & {}^t K_{Lci} \\ {}^t K_{Lic} & {}^t K_{Lii}^s \end{bmatrix} \quad (2.4)$$

$${}^t K_{NL} = \begin{bmatrix} {}^t K_{NLcc} & {}^t K_{NLci} \\ {}^t K_{NLic} & {}^t K_{NLii} \end{bmatrix} \quad (2.5)$$

$${}^{t+\Delta t} F^s = \begin{Bmatrix} {}^{t+\Delta t} F_c^s \\ {}^{t+\Delta t} F_i^s \end{Bmatrix}, {}^t Q^s = \begin{Bmatrix} {}^t Q_c^s \\ {}^t Q_i^s \end{Bmatrix} \quad (2.6)$$

3. ALE

Navier - Stokes

Galerkin

$$M^f \dot{\varphi} + C^f \varphi = F^f \quad (3.1)$$

$$(3.1) \quad {}^t M^f \Delta \dot{\varphi}^f + {}^t C^f \Delta \varphi^f = {}^{t+\Delta t} F^f - {}^t Q^f \quad (3.2)$$

$$\varphi^f = \begin{Bmatrix} P \\ V_i^f \\ V_c^f \end{Bmatrix} \quad (3.3)$$

$$(3.2) \quad {}^t M^f = \begin{bmatrix} {}^t M^p & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & {}^t M_{ii}^f & {}^t M_{ic}^f \\ 0 & {}^t M_{ci}^f & {}^t M_{cc}^f \end{bmatrix} \quad (3.4)$$

$${}^t C^f = \begin{bmatrix} \Lambda^p & G_i^T & G_c^T \\ -G_i & \Lambda_{ii} + K_{\mu ii} & \Lambda_{ic} + K_{\mu ic} \\ -G_c & \Lambda_{ci} + K_{\mu ci} & \Lambda_{cc} + K_{\mu cc} \end{bmatrix} \quad (3.5)$$

$${}^{t+\Delta t} F^f = \begin{Bmatrix} 0 \\ {}^{t+\Delta t} F_i^f \\ {}^{t+\Delta t} F_c^f \end{Bmatrix}, {}^t Q^f = \begin{Bmatrix} 0 \\ {}^t Q_i^f \\ {}^t Q_c^f \end{Bmatrix} \quad (3.6)$$

4.

$${}^t M^{fs} \Delta \dot{\varphi}^{*fs} + {}^t C^f \Delta \varphi^{fs} + {}^t K^s \Delta U^s = {}^{t+\Delta t} F^{fs} - {}^t Q^{fs} \quad (4.1)$$

$$\varphi^{fs} = \begin{Bmatrix} P \\ V_i^f \\ V_c \\ V_i^s \end{Bmatrix}, U^s = \begin{Bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ U_c \\ U_i^s \end{Bmatrix} \quad (4.2)$$

$$(4.2) \quad P, V_i^f, V_c$$

$$V_i^s \quad (4.1)$$

$${}^t M^p = \begin{bmatrix} {}^t M^p & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & {}^t M_{ii}^f & {}^t M_{ic}^f & 0 \\ 0 & {}^t M_{ci}^f & {}^t M_{cc}^f + {}^t M_{cc}^s & {}^t M_{ci}^s \\ 0 & 0 & {}^t M_{ic}^s & {}^t M_{ii}^s \end{bmatrix} \quad (4.3)$$

$${}^t C^f = \begin{bmatrix} \Lambda^p & G_i^T & G_c^T & 0 \\ -G_i & \Lambda_{ii} + K_{\mu ii} & \Lambda_{ic} + K_{\mu ic} & 0 \\ -G_c & \Lambda_{ci} + K_{\mu ci} & \Lambda_{cc} + K_{\mu cc} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad (4.4)$$

$${}^t K^s = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & {}^t K_{Lcc} + {}^t K_{NLcc} & {}^t K_{Lci} + {}^t K_{NLci} \\ 0 & 0 & {}^t K_{Lic} + {}^t K_{NLic} & {}^t K_{Lii} + {}^t K_{NLii} \end{bmatrix} \quad (4.5)$$

$${}^t Q^{fs} = \begin{Bmatrix} 0 \\ {}^t Q_i^f \\ {}^t Q_c^f + {}^t Q_c^s \\ {}^t Q_i^s \end{Bmatrix}, {}^{t+\Delta t} F^{fs} = \begin{Bmatrix} 0 \\ {}^{t+\Delta t} F_i^f \\ {}^{t+\Delta t} F_c \\ {}^{t+\Delta t} F_i^s \end{Bmatrix} \quad (4.6)$$

K_s , F^{fs}
 Q^{fs} .

5. PMA

Predictor - Multicorrector

Algorithm(PMA)

. PMA

1

2

가 . Newmark - β

가

FSI

$${}^{t+\Delta t} U^{s(0)} = {}^t U^s + \Delta t {}^t V^s + \Delta t^2 (0.5 - \beta) {}^t V^{*s} \quad (5.1)$$

$${}^{t+\Delta t} \varphi^{fs(0)} = {}^t \varphi^{fs} + \Delta t (1 - \gamma) {}^t \varphi^{*fs}$$

$${}^{t+\Delta t} \varphi^{*fs(0)} = 0$$

$$M^* \Delta \varphi^{*fs(k)} = {}^{t+\Delta t} R^{(k)} \quad (5.2)$$

$$\Delta \varphi^{*fs(k)} (= {}^{t+\Delta t} F - {}^t Q^{fs}) \quad [t, t + \Delta t]$$

k

M^*

$$M^* = {}^{t+\Delta t} M^{fs(k)} + {}^{t+\Delta t} C^{f(k)} \Delta t \gamma + {}^{t+\Delta t} K^{s(k)} \Delta t^2 \beta \quad (5.3)$$

$${}^{t+\Delta t} U^{s(k+1)} = {}^{t+\Delta t} U^{s(k)} + \Delta V^{*s(k)} \Delta t^2 \beta$$

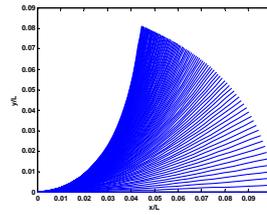
$${}^{t+\Delta t} \varphi^{fs(k+1)} = {}^{t+\Delta t} \varphi^{fs(k)} + \Delta \varphi^{*fs(k)} \Delta t \gamma \quad (5.4)$$

$${}^{t+\Delta t} \varphi^{*fs(k+1)} = {}^{t+\Delta t} \varphi^{*fs(k)} + \Delta \varphi^{*fs(k)}$$

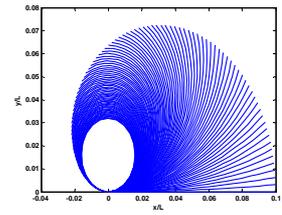
γ β

6.

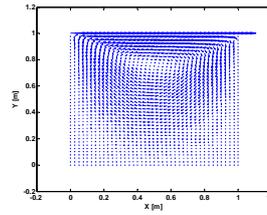
가



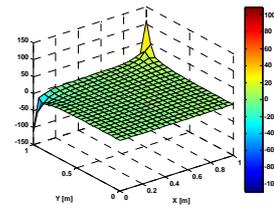
(a)



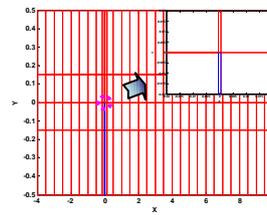
(b)



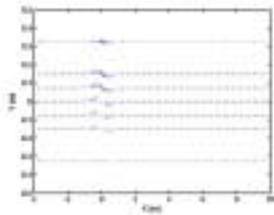
(c)



(d)



(e)



(f)

Fig.1 Simulation results

(a) (b)

가

(c) (d) cavity flow

(f)

가

(e)

7.

ALE

가

, ALE

가

가

ALE

Arbitrary Lagrangian-Eulerian Finite Element Method for Transient Dynamic Fluid-Structure Interactions”, *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, Vol.33, pp.689~723.

(2) Takashi Nomura, 1994, “ALE finite element computations of fluid-structure interaction problems”, *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, Vol.122, pp.291~308.

(3) Takashi Nomura and Tomas J.R. Hughes, 1992, “An arbitrary Lagrangian-Eulerian finite element method for interaction of fluid and a rigid body”, *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, Vol.95, pp.115~138.

(4) Ted Belytschko, D.P. Flanagan and J.M. Kennedy, 1982, “Finite Element Method with User-controlled Meshes for Fluid-structure Interaction”, *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, Vol.33, pp.669~688.

(5) Josep Sarrate, Antonio Huerta and Jean Donea, 2001, “Arbitrary Lagrangian-Eulerian formulation for fluid-rigid body interaction”, *Computer Methods in applied Mechanics and Engineering*, Vol.190, pp.3171~3188.

(6) Nenad Filipovic, Srbojub Mijailovic, Akira Tsuda and Milos Kojic, 2006, “An implicit algorithm within the arbitrary Lagrangian-Eulerian formulation for solving incompressible fluid flow with large boundary motions”, *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, Vol.195, pp.6347~6361.

(7) M. Souli, A. Ouahsine and L. Lewin, 2000, “ALE formulation for fluid-structure interaction problems”, *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, Vol.190, pp.659~675.

(8) Xiaodong Wang, 1999, “Analytical and computational approaches for some fluid-structure interaction analyses”, *Computers and Structures*, Vol.72, pp.423~433.

(9) X. Wang, 2000, “Velocity/pressure mixed finite element and finite volume formulation with ALE descriptions for nonlinear fluid-structure interaction problems”, *Advances in Engineering Software*, Vol.31, pp.35~44.

(10) K. Namkoong, H.G. Choi and J.Y. Yoo, “Computation of dynamic fluid-structure interaction in two-dimensional laminar flows using combined formulation”, *Journal of Fluids and Structure*, Vol.21, pp.51~69.

(11) Howard H. Hu, N.A. Patankar and M.Y. Zhu, 2001, “Direct Numerical Simulations of Fluid-Solid Systems Using the Arbitrary Lagrangian-Eulerian Technique”, *Journal of Computational Physics*, Vol.169, pp.427~462.

(12) Qun Zhang and Toshiaki Hisada, 2001, “Analysis of fluid-structure interaction problems with structural buckling and large domain changes by ALE finite element method”, *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, Vol.190, pp.6341~6357.

(13) M. Gluck, M. Breuer, F. Durst, A. Halfmann and E. Rank, 2001, “Computation of fluid-structure interaction on lightweight structures”, *Journal of Wind Engineering and Industrial Aerodynamics*, Vol.89, pp.1351~1368.

(14) H.H. Hu, 1996, “Direct Simulation of Flows of Solid-Liquid Mixtures”, *International Journal of Multiphase Flow*, Vol.22, No.2, pp.335~352.