

A Study on the Improvement of Acoustic Performance of Diesel Engine Exhaust Silencer in the Low-Frequency Range using Array Resonators

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Key Words : Diesel engine(), Silencer(), Insertion loss(), Array resonator(), Low-frequency range()

ABSTRACT

Various acoustic tests were carried out to investigate the acoustic performance of diesel engine exhaust silencers. In order to consider flow effects, test equipment composed of fan, duct and silencer was set up. Using the test equipment, insertion loss tests were carried out to improve the performance in the low-frequency ranges. Through a series of tests, the fact that array resonators may be effective in the low-frequency noise has been verified. Consequently, the hybrid-type silencer which is the combination of reflective silencer with array resonators and conventional absorptive silencer were proposed and its high acoustic performance in the low-frequency range has also been verified.

1.

가

가

가

130dB

(silencer)

가

35m/s

가

가

(firing order)

2.

Figure 1

가

가

4

(resonator)

가

40m/s

†

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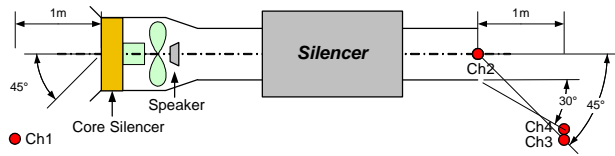


Figure 1

(RPM)

가

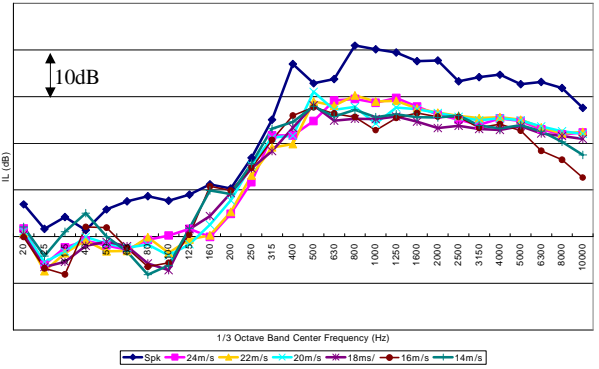


Figure 3

가 가

19dB,
7dB

12dB

가

500Hz
100Hz

6dB

가

Figure 2

가



Figure 2

가

4.

4.1

3.

가
가

가

3.4m, 0.7m

(impedance mismatching)

(1) m 가

Figure 1 ch3

Figure 3

$$TL = 10 \log \left[1 + \frac{1}{4} \left(m + \frac{1}{m} \right)^2 \sin^2 kL \right] \quad (1)$$

where m = ratio of cross-sectional areas

L = length of silencer

k = wave number

[2].

가

가

가

4.2

(1)

가

가

가

가

Figure 4

Figure 5

, 1, 2

가

(Transmission

loss) (3)

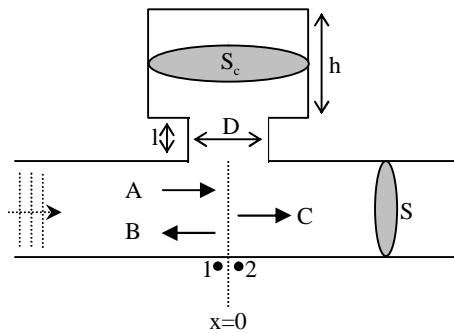
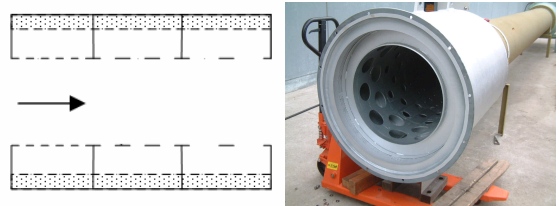


Figure 4



	(Hz)
23, n = 10, n_x = 5	170
60, n = 10, n_x = 3	240
120, n = 10, n_x = 2	300

* n = , n_x =

Figure 5

$$\begin{pmatrix} P_1 \\ U_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ \frac{1}{-jZ_c \cot kh + Z_h} & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} P_2 \\ U_2 \end{pmatrix} \quad (2)$$

where $Z_c = \rho c / S_c$

$$Z_h = \frac{\rho c}{S_h} [0.0072 + jk(l + 0.75)]$$

$$TL = 20 \log_{10} \left| \frac{A}{C} \right| = 20 \log_{10} \left| \frac{2 + Z \left(\frac{1}{-jZ_c \cot kh + Z_h} \right)}{2} \right| \quad (3)$$

가

가

Figure 6

(2)

(transfer matrix)

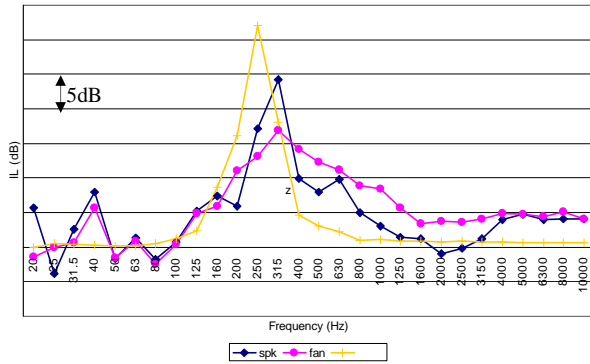


Figure 6

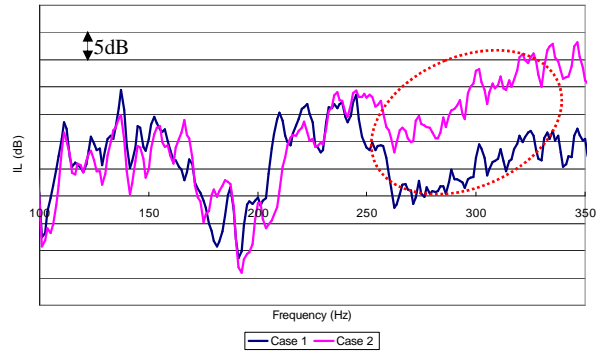


Figure 7

가
315Hz , 25dB
15dB

가
가 250~300Hz 가
10dB
가

(2)

Table 2

Table 1

Table 2

		(Hz)
Case 1	23, n =10, n _x =1	66
	60, n =10, n _x =1	113
	120, n =10, n _x =1	161
Case 2	23, n =10, n _x =5	170
	60, n =10, n _x =3	240
	120, n =10, n _x =2	300

		(Hz)
Case 1	23, n =10, n _x =5	170
	60, n =10, n _x =3	240
	120, n =10, n _x =2	300
Case 2	23, n =10, n _x =5	170
	60, n =10, n _x =3	240
	90, n =10, n _x =1	290
120, n =10, n _x =1	300	

Case 2 Case 1

Case2 Case 1 , 90 가 가
300Hz 290Hz

Figure 8

Figure 7

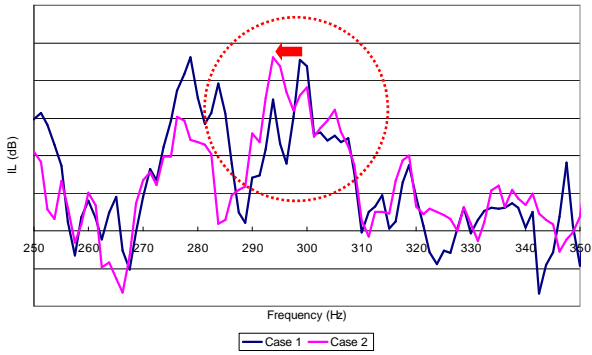


Figure 8

가 300Hz 290Hz
가

(3)

Figure 9 가

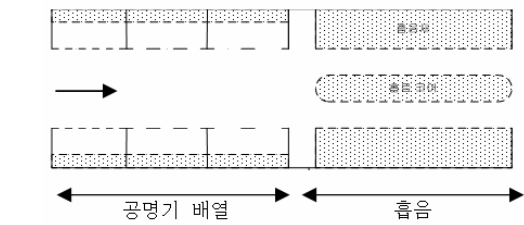


Figure 9

4.3
(1)

Figure 9

가가 . 3

Figure 10

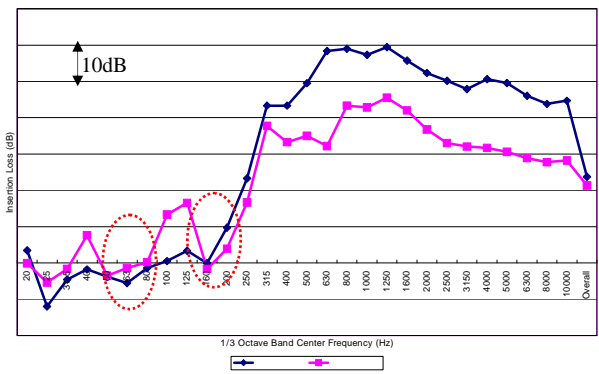


Figure 10

11dB 가 12dB
가

(2)

63Hz , Figure 10
160Hz

Figure 11

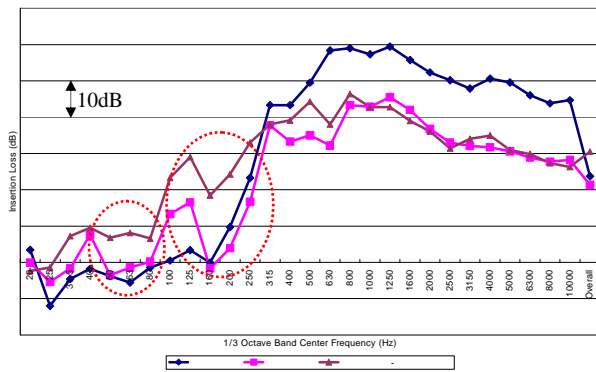


Figure 11

63Hz 160Hz 가

가

15dB 11dB
4dB

10dB

5.

가

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