

3
5
가

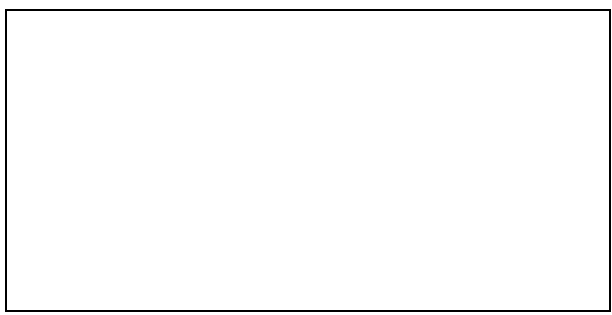
가

2. -

가
가

2.1 2

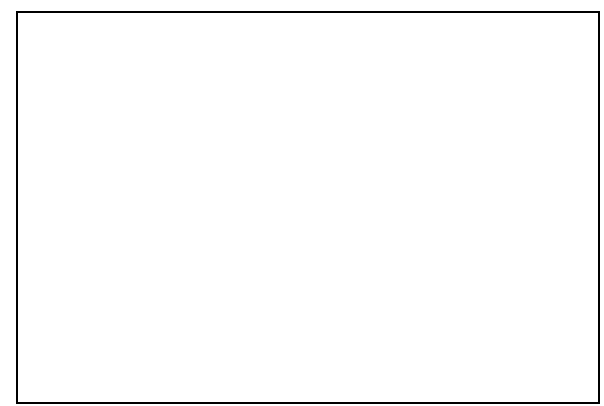
2 가 2 가 [2].
2 3 가
가



2. 2 -
Fig 2. 2nd order Baro -inertial feedback loop

2.2 3

2.1 가 2 , 3 3
가 가 3
가



3. 3 -
Fig 3. 3rd order Baro -inertial feedback loop

3. INS/

가 가
(dSF) (δh_b)가 [3].

INS
(Td)

3.1

(H_B)
DGPS 가 DGPS (H_G)

$$H_B(t) = (1 + dSF) \cdot H_G(t - Td) + B + w \quad (1)$$

, H_G(t - Td) Talyor 1
(1)

$$\begin{aligned} H_B(t) &= (1 + dSF) \cdot H_G(t - Td) + B + w \\ &= (1 + dSF) \cdot (H_G(t) - V_G(t) \cdot Td) + B + w \\ &\cong H_G(t) + H_G(t) \cdot dSF - V_G(t) \cdot Td + B + w \end{aligned} \quad (2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} dH(t) &= H_B(t) - H_G(t) \\ &= H_G(t) \cdot dSF - V_G(t) \cdot Td + B + w \end{aligned} \quad (3)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} dSF \\ Td \\ B \end{bmatrix} = pinv([M_G]) \cdot [dH] \quad (4)$$

$$= [M_G]^T [M_G]^{-1} \cdot [M_G]^T \cdot [dH]$$

, pinv([M_G]) = pseudo inverse of matrix [M_G],

$$[M_G] = \begin{bmatrix} H_G(1) & -V_G(1) & 1 \\ H_G(2) & -V_G(2) & 1 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ H_G(N) & -V_G(N) & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$[dH] = \begin{bmatrix} H(1) - H_G(1) \\ H(2) - H_G(2) \\ \vdots \\ H(N) - H_G(N) \end{bmatrix}$$

7 1 DGPS

Table 1. Error value for the test data

	(%)	(sec)	(ft)
1	-1.2676	0.0803	-10.81
2	-1.6575	0.0286	-18.80
3	-0.3539	-0.0079	-13.23
4	-0.6471	-0.0196	-11.99
5	-2.5172	0.0009	-25.63
6	-1.0882	0.0091	-24.99
7	-2.3189	-0.0348	-27.98

3.2

INS
 $(\delta h_i), (\delta v_z), Z$ 가
 $(B_z^a), Z$ 가 (K_s^a)
 $(dSF), (Td),$
 (δh_b) 가

$$\delta \dot{h}_i = \delta v_z$$

$$\delta \dot{v}_z = \left(-\rho_E^2 - \rho_N^2 + \frac{2g}{R_0 + h_i} \right) \delta h_i + C_{b(3,3)}^n B_z^a + C_{b(3,3)}^n F_z K_z^a + w \quad (5)$$

ρ_E, ρ_N transport rate, g , R_0
 C_b^n, F_z, Z 가
 (6)

$$z_k = Hx_k + v_k$$

$$H = [1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ -h_i \ v_z \ -1] \quad (6)$$

$$x_k = [\delta h_i \ \delta v_z \ B_z^a \ K_z^a \ dSF \ Td \ \delta h_b]^T$$

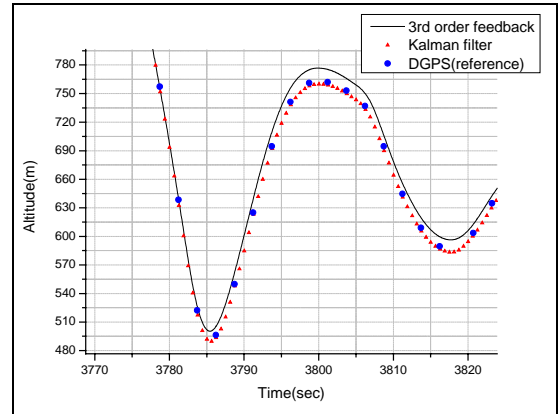
4.

2가

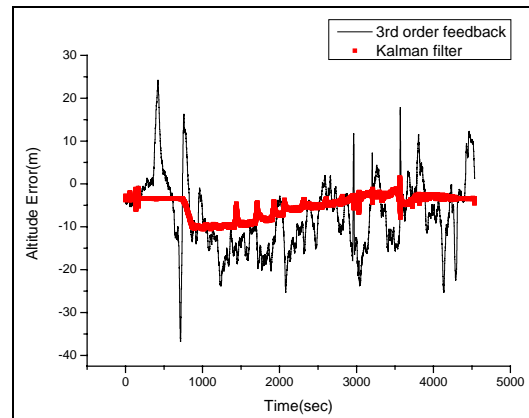
4.1

3.1 가 DGPS 3가
 2Hz 가 DGPS 40Hz
 가 DGPS
 3, 3 RMS 4
 RMS 5.7m 11.3m
 3 가

가 3



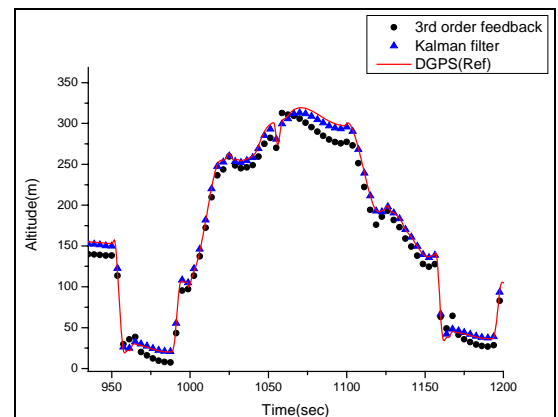
4. : 3 vs vs DGPS
 Fig 4. Simulation result: 3rd order feedback vs KF vs DGPS



5. :
 Fig 5. Simulation result: Altitude Error

4.2

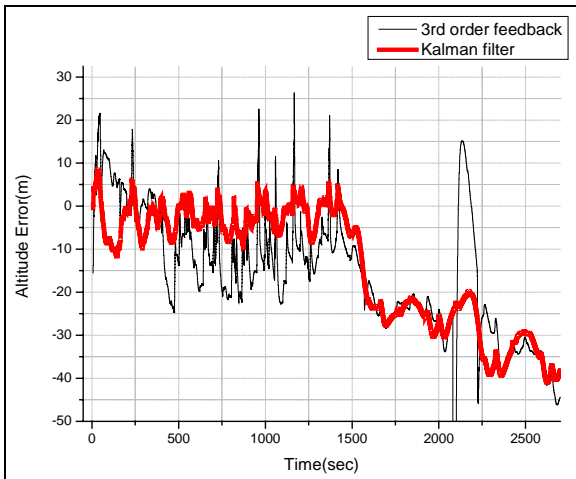
3



6. : 3 vs vs DGPS
 Fig 6. Test result: 3rd order feedback vs KF vs DGPS

40Hz
 3
 DGPS
 2Hz
 40Hz
 6
 6
 2가
 가
 가 3
 DGPS
 7 DGPS
 3
 가
 가
 3
 가
 3
 가
 25.9m
 가
 RMS
 3
 19.0m
 가
 3
 가

1. George M. Siouris, *Aerospace Avionics Systems: A Modern Synthesis*, Academic Press, 1993, pp. 223-226
2. , Oleg S. Salychev, , "GPS/INS/ ,"
 , Vo.35, No. 6, 2005, pp. 52-53.
3. Te-Chang Li, Roger D. Shaner, "Analysis of Pressure and Blanchard Altitude Errors Computed Using Atmospheric Data Obtained from an F-18 Aircraft Flight," *Position Location and Navigation Symposium, IEEE*, 2002, pp.344-350.
4. J. Stanley Ausman, "A Kalman Filter Mechanization for the Baro-Inertial Vertical Channel," *47th Annual Meeting Proceedings "Navigation and Exploration"*, 1991, pp. 153-159.



7. : (3 vs)
 Fig 7. Test result: Altitude error(feedback vs Kalman filter)

5.

가 7
 3
 가 3
 19.0m
 DGPS
 가
 GPS