Fabrication of YBCO dc-SQUID Magnetometers with Multi-loop Pickup Coil Design

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We have designed and fabricated YBCO directly-coupled SQUID magnetometers for the application of very weak magnetic signal measurement under magnetically disturbed environments. Magnetometer was fabricated with a single layer YBCO thin film deposited by PLD method on STO bicrystal substrate with misorientation angle of 30°. The deposition conditions had been optimized for best YBCO thin film on STO substrates, yielding $T_{\rm C} \ge 89$ K, (TC ≤ 0.5 K, and JC = 4(106 A/cm2. Thus fabricated devices exhibit excellent SQUID magnetometer properties of high performances with long lifetime and stable operations even under laboratory environment. We could achieve high performance devices with a magnetic field noise BN of 30 fT/Hz1/2 at 100 Hz, and less than 70 fT/Hz1/2 at 1 Hz.