

ALE모형을 갖는 차분격자볼츠만법에 의한 이동물체 주위의 유동장 및 유동소음의 직접계산

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Direct Simulation of Flows and Flow Noise around Moving Body by FDLBM with ALE Model

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Abstract : In this paper, flowfield and acoustic-field around moving bodies are simulated by the Arbitrary Lagrangian Eulerian (ALE) formulation in FDLBM. The effect of the ALE is checked by comparing flow about a square cylinder in ALE formulation and that in the fixed coordinates, and the results show good agreement. Matching procedure between the moving grid and fixed grid is also considered. The applied method in which the both grids are connected through buffer zone is shown to be superior to moving overlapped grid. Dipole-like emissions of sound wave from harmonically vibrating bodies in 2- and 3-dimensional cases are simulated.

Key words : Finite Difference Lattice Boltzmann Method (FDLBM), Arbitrary Lagrangian Eulerian Formulation (ALE), Acoustic Wave (AW), Moving Body (MB)

1. LBM FDLBM [1] 가 가 FDLBM ALE [2] FDLBM ALE Euler Lagrangian

$$\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial}{\partial r_\alpha} [\rho(u_\alpha - V_\alpha)] = 0 \quad (2)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t} (\rho u_\alpha) + \frac{\partial}{\partial r_j} [\rho u_\alpha (u_j - V_j) + p \delta_{\alpha j}] - \frac{\partial}{\partial r_j} \left[\mu \left(\frac{\partial u_j}{\partial r_\alpha} + \frac{\partial u_\alpha}{\partial r_j} \right) + \lambda \frac{\partial u}{\partial r_r} \delta_{\alpha j} \right] = 0 \quad (3)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \left[\rho \left(e + \frac{u^2}{2} \right) \right] + \frac{\partial}{\partial r_\alpha} \left[\rho (u_\alpha - V_\alpha) \left(e + \frac{u^2}{2} \right) + p u_\alpha \right] - \frac{\partial}{\partial r_\alpha} \left[k^* \frac{\partial e}{\partial r_\alpha} + \mu u_j \left(\frac{\partial u_j}{\partial r_\alpha} + \frac{\partial u_\alpha}{\partial r_j} \right) + \lambda u_\alpha \frac{\partial u_j}{\partial r_j} \right] = 0 \quad (4)$$

$$\frac{\partial f_i}{\partial t} + (c_{i\alpha} - V_\alpha) \frac{\partial f_i}{\partial r_\alpha} - \frac{A c_{i\alpha}}{\phi} \frac{\partial (f_i - f_i^{(0)})}{\partial r_\alpha} = -\frac{1}{\phi} (f_i - f_i^{(0)}) \quad (1)$$

(1) Chapman-Enskog

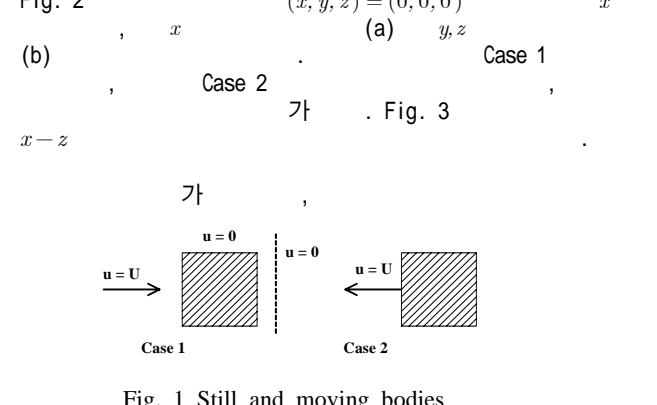


Fig. 1 Still and moving bodies

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