

# CW Nd:YAG

# CSP 1N

## 3

\* ( ), ( ), ( ), ( ), ( )

### Three-dimensional heat transfer analysis of laser cutting process for CSP 1N sheet using high power CW Nd:YAG laser

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#### ABSTRACT

The objective of this research work is to investigate into the three-dimensional temperature distribution using quasi steady-state heat transfer analysis for the case of the laser cutting of CSP 1N sheet using high power CW Nd:YAG laser. The laser heat source is assumed as a volumetric heat source with a gaussian heat distribution in a plane. Through the comparison of the results of analyses with those of the experiments, the optimal finite element model is obtained. Finally, characteristics of the three-dimensional heat transfer and temperature distribution have been estimated by the optimal finite element model.

**Key Words :** CW Nd:YAG laser ( Nd:YAG ), CSP 1N sheet (CSP 1N ), Three-dimensional heat transfer analysis (3 )

1. 가 CO<sub>2</sub> 가  
Nd:YAG 가  
가 , Ghany Newishy  
Nd:YAG 1.2 mm<sup>1</sup> Tsirkas  
SYSWELD Butt-joint<sup>2</sup>  
가 Labudovic 3  
가<sup>3</sup> Lee  
/ 가  
/ / 가<sup>4</sup>  
가 가  
CW Nd:YAG 3  
Nd:YAG  
1.06 μm 가 10.6 μm Nd:YAG

2 mm CSP 1N

3

2.  
2.1

$T(x,y,z,t)$  3 (1)

$$\vec{\nabla} \cdot (k\vec{\nabla}T) + \dot{q} = \rho c \dot{T} \quad (1)$$

가 가  
(Quasi steady state)  
( $x_M, y_M, z_M, T$ ) (x, y, z, T)  
(2)

$$y_M = y - V_{ir} \times t, x_M = x, z_M = z \quad (2)$$

$$T(x, y, z, t) = T(x, y - V_{ir}t, z) \quad (3)$$

(1) , 3  
(4)

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( k \frac{\partial T}{\partial x} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial y_M} \left( k \frac{\partial T}{\partial y_M} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \left( k \frac{\partial T}{\partial z} \right) + \dot{q} = \rho c \left\{ \frac{\partial T}{\partial t_M} - V_{ir} \times \frac{\partial T}{\partial y_M} \right\} \quad (4)$$

2.2

가 가  
(5) 가

$$Q_R(r, T) = a(T) \cdot \frac{2Q}{\pi r_0^2} \cdot \exp\left(-\frac{2r^2}{r_0^2}\right) \quad (5)$$

Q ,  $r_0$  , a(T)  
, r

가 가  
가 가  
(6)

$$f(t) = P_{rea} - P_{evp} + Q_R(r, T) \quad (6)$$

,  $P_{rea}$  ,  $P_{evp}$  ,  $Q_R(r, T)$

$$P_{rea} = a_1 \cdot a_2 \cdot e \cdot n_0 \cdot \frac{dl}{dt} \quad (7)$$

$a_1$  ,  $a_2$  ,  $e, n_0$  ,  $dl/dt$

가 Clausius-Clapeyron

$$P_{evp} = e_v \cdot \frac{133.3}{\sqrt{2\pi \cdot k_B \cdot T_S \cdot m_S}} \cdot 10^{(A/T_S)} \cdot 10^B \cdot T_S^C \quad (8)$$

$P_{evp}$  ,  $k_B$  ,  $m_S$  ,  
 $e_v$  ,  $T_S$  ,  
A, B, C

2.3

20 mm X 20 mm  
1.0 mm, 2.0 mm

Fig. 1 3

2

Table 1

Fig. 2

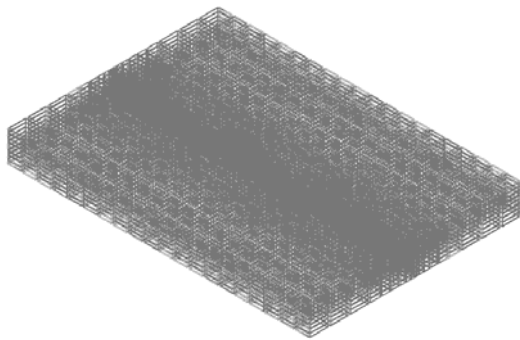


Fig. 1 Mesh of the Specimen (T=2.0 mm)

Table 1 Number of elements and nodes

T(mm)	Elements	Nodes
1.0	2,760	2,205
2.0	4,680	3,969

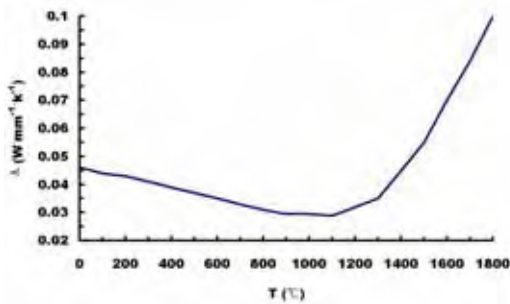


Fig. 2 (a) Thermal conductivity

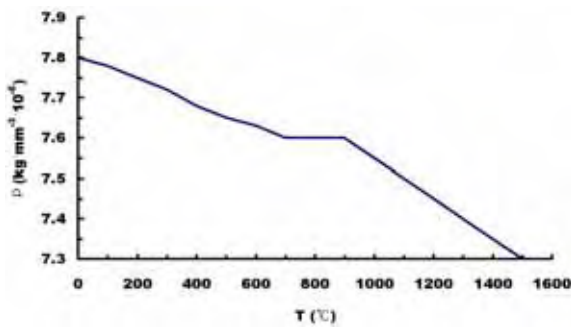


Fig. 2 (b) Density

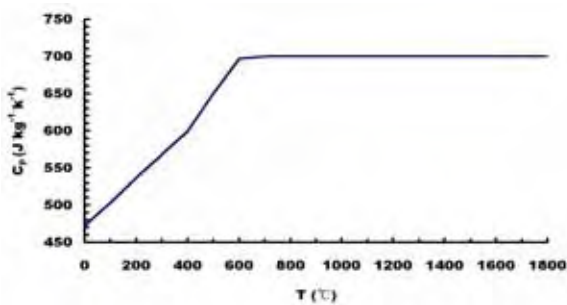


Fig. 2 (c) Specific heat

## 2.4

가 가

(9)

$$q_{conv} = \bar{h}(T_{\infty} - T) \quad (9)$$

(10)

$$Nu_L = \frac{\bar{h}_L L}{k} = C \cdot Re_L^{1/2} \cdot Pr^{1/3} \quad (10)$$

$Nu_L$

, L

, Re

, Pr

, C

Stefan-Boltzmann

(11)

$$q_{rad} = \varepsilon \cdot A \cdot \sigma (T_s^4 - T_{sur}^4) \quad (11)$$

, A

Stefan-

Boltzmann

## 2.5

3

SYSWELD V6.10

75%

15 mm

가

ahn

(effective heat input : Qeff)

(12)

$$Q_{eff} = \frac{P}{V_{tr}} \quad (12)$$

P

$V_{tr}$

## 3.

### 3.1

가 , Fig. 3

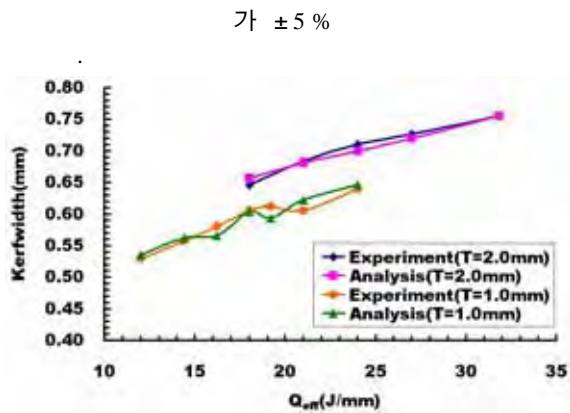


Fig. 3 Comparison of the results of analysis with those of experiments (kerfwidth)

### 3. 2

3  
 KW CW Nd:YAG 1.0  
 1N CSP

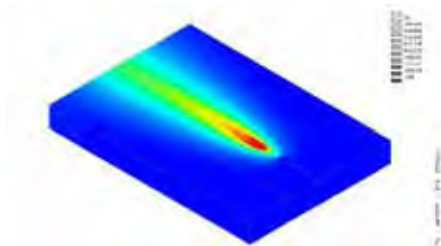


Fig. 4 Results of FE analysis ( $Q_{eff} = 18 \text{ J/mm}$ ,  $T = 2 \text{ mm}$ )

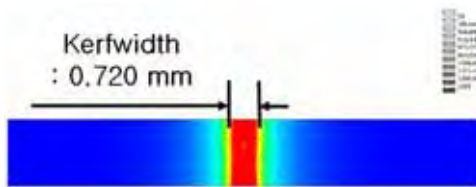


Fig. 5 Results of FE analysis ( $T=2.0 \text{ mm}$ ,  $Q_{eff} = 27 \text{ J/mm}$ )

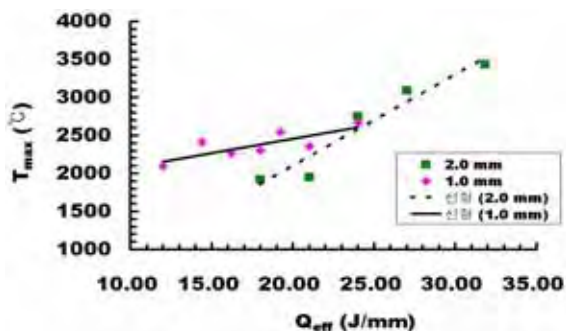


Fig. 6 Relationship between effective heat input and maximum temperature

Fig. 4 5  
 0.5 mm 가  
 가 , 가  
 가

Fig. 6 가  
 4.

Nd:YAG  
 2 mm CSP 1N  
 3  
 3  
 0.5 mm  
 가  
 가  
 가

2005  
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