

## Nocturnal Radiant Cooling by a Plate Viewing the Sky

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**Key Words:** Nocturnal( ), Radiant cooling( ), Plate( ), Sky( )

### Abstract

The purpose of this experiment is to study the radiant cooling effects by a plate directly viewing the nighttime sky. The measurements are performed at a rooftop of the Engineering building at the Dongguk University in Seoul during the month of August in 2004. The radiant cooling effects are compared using three different types of plate surfaces such as galvanized Iron, black painted, and aluminum film coated galvanized iron plate. Among these plates, the black painted surface show the lowest temperature that is lower than its ambient temperature. The maximum radiant cooling temperature difference, that is ambient temperature minus plate temperature, observed is about 5K..

T: (temperature), 가 (1,2)  
 b: (black)  
 p: (plate) 가  
 RC: (Radiant cooling)

1.

8-13  $\mu$ m

8-13  $\mu$ m

가  
 가  
 가

가

가

†

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(1,2)

2004 8  
가

2.

2.1

Figure 1 Acryl

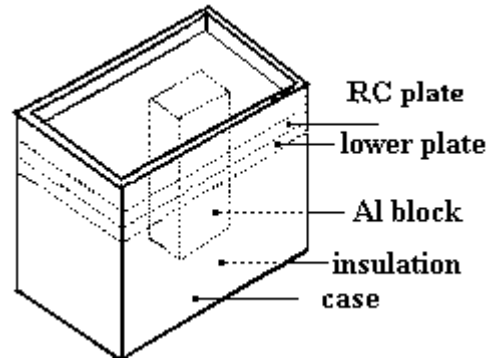


Fig. 1 Radiant cooling test system

2m/s

Thermopile

3

Thermopile

K-type thermocouple

1618 BBQ Black

Al- (emissivity) coating film

Low E

가

가

OP amp

1000

Hioki 3635-24 data

logger

, K-type

Omega CL511 calibrator

, 100

Hioki 3645-20 data

logger

Hioki 3641-20

Omega

OM-44 data logger

(3)

$$T_{RC} = T_{air} - T_p \quad (1)$$

가

가

3.

3.1

Fig. 2 Fig. 3

15  
가

가

10

10

.  $T_p$

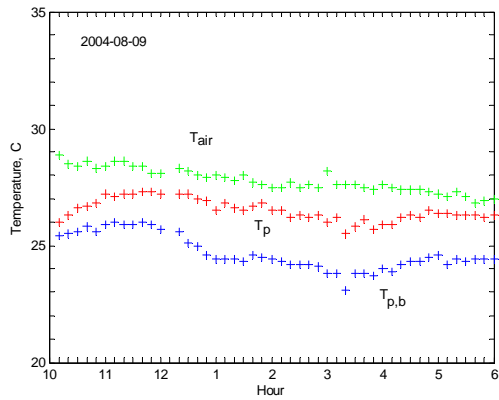


Fig. 2 Effects of black paint coating

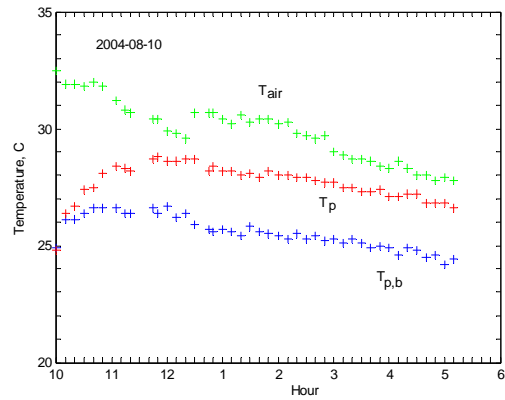


Fig. 3 Effects of black paint coating

$T_{p,b}$   
 CL512  
 가  
 12  
 가  
 2 - 3  
 8 9  
 가  
 4.5  
 10 82%  
 12 74% 가  
 4 90% 가 가  
 6 85% 가  
 10 23 가  
 6 23 가  
 21.6 3 23.3  
 2-3  
 Fig. 3 Fig. 2 8 10  
 , 8 9 10  
 . 8 9 10 가

. 8 9  
 4 ( ) 10 0.8(  
 ) . 8 9 , ,  
 33, 25 10 36.2, 25.2  
 .  
 8 10 1 1 30  
 가 가 ,  
 5.2  
 2.6 . 9  
 75% 10 65%, 12  
 62% 가 1 70%  
 가 5 70%  
 .  
 12 72.5%, 2 65.6% .  
 , 8 10 (Fig. 2 )  
 8 9 (Fig. 1)  
 9 23.5 10  
 23 12 21 가  
 1 22 가 가  
 20 20 5  
 5 19.6 .  
 ,  
 5  
 Fig. 4 8 9 10 1 5  
 가  
 .

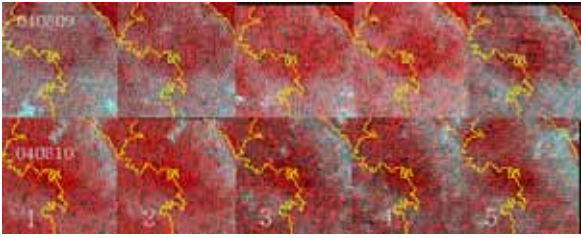


Fig. 4 Composite Satellite Image<sup>(3)</sup>

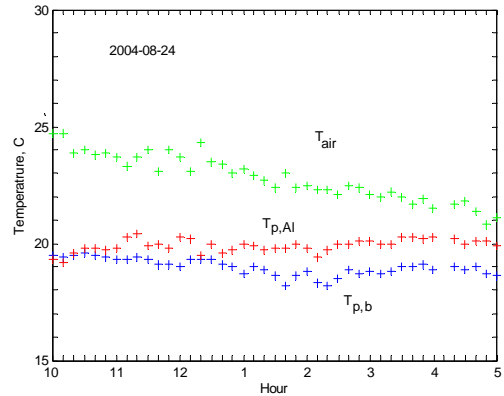


Fig. 5 Black painted plate vs. Al-coated plate

(3) 8 9 3 4  
 8 10  
 8 9 9 6  
 10%  
 0-2m/s  
 8 10 9 12  
 가, 6 10%  
 0-2m/s

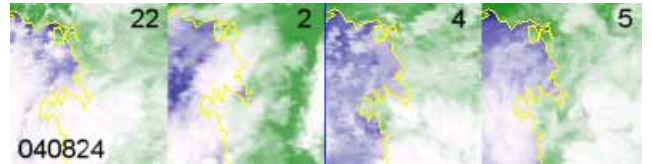


Fig. 6 Infrared (10.3-11.3μm) satellite image

3.2  
 Al-  
 T<sub>p,Al</sub> Al-  
 Fig. 5  
 T<sub>p,b</sub>  
 CL512  
 8 24 10 5  
 10 8 25 12 12 20  
 5, Al- 4.8  
 Al-  
 2 - 6  
 , Al-  
 0.2 1.5  
 10 75% 가  
 12 86% 12 80%  
 2 80%  
 가 2 가 10  
 90% 10 100% 가  
 98% 가 5 95%

1m/s  
 3 20 가  
 Fig. 6  
 가  
 가  
 가  
 가  
 (3)  
 가  
 2  
 가  
 , 4 5  
 가  
 3.1  
 3.3  
 2.1

Fig. 7  
 가

가 2.3

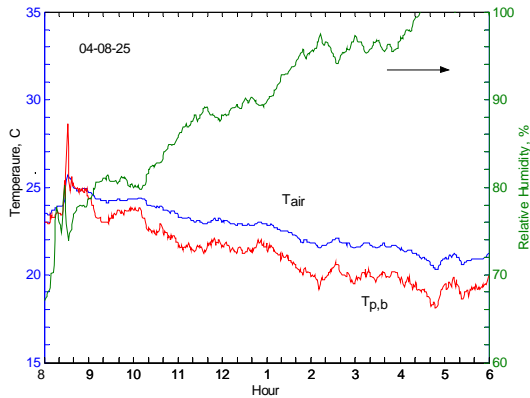


Fig. 7 Radiant cooling on cloudy day

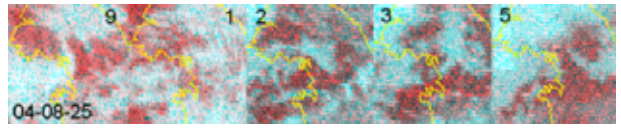


Fig. 8 Composite satellite image of cloudy night

Table 1 Climate of Seoul in August of 2004<sup>(3)</sup>

	34.2	33.2	32.7	32.9	32.7	32.9	32.4
	25.3	23.7	25.7	23.2	23.8	24.7	26.2
	3.5	2.3	4.6	4.8	6.6	3.9	4.9
	0	0	0	39.5	0.5	0	0
	32	33	36.2	35.7	34.7	32.7	29.2
	26.1	25	25.2	25.6	25.6	26	24
	7.9	4	0.8	0.1	1.4	3.4	8.9
	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	3
	31	29.1	26.2	25	25.3	26.8	25.5
	22.8	21.5	21.1	22	19.1	20.5	21
	7.5	9.9	9.9	10	9	7.5	8.6
	0	33.5	33	43.5	39	0	0
	25.2	26	29.2	27.5	28.5	28.3	26.6
	21.3	20.5	18.7	20.7	21.2	21.1	22.1
	9.1	7.1	3.1	8.3	9.4	6.6	8.6
	0.1	0	0	0	1	0	0
	30.1	31.5	29.3				
	21.6	22.7	20.0				
	6.6	5.3	2.6				
	0	0	0				

10 4  
1.5 . ,  
Figs. 2-3 가  
8 25 26  
8.3-9.4 가  
40% . 가  
1mm . 25  
27.5 21.2 .  
2m/s .  
70% 가 4 30  
100% , 가

Fig. 8 Fig. 4  
, 가

3.4 8 가  
2004 8 가 Table 1 21 5  
mm  
(0-2), (3-5), (6-7), 4 (Fig. 2, 8 9  
(8 ), 0-10 가 ) 10 가  
가 (3) 21 2-5  
3 9 (Fig. 7 8 25 )  
가 11 , 가  
8 31 21 가 , 8  
, 6 가 1mm 2m/s 가  
, 4 가 1mm

4.

2004 8 가 15

Al- ( 2m/s ) 가

(1) 가 8 가

(2) Low E coating Al- 4

5

(3)

(4)

5

(5)

가

(6)

(irradiation)

가 (4)

(7)

가

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(2003-E-ID03-P-05-0-000-2003)

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