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## The regime map for the direct contact condensation of steam vertically injected through a mini nozzle

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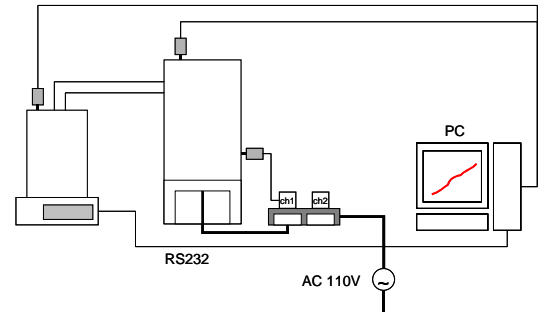
**Key Words :** direct contact condensation( ), regime map( ), mini nozzle( )

### Abstract

Steam was vertically discharged into water through mini nozzles of various diameters ( $d=0.115, 0.520, 1.55\text{mm}$ ). The condensation was observed and categorized into several types of condensation regimes for each of the nozzles. Compared with the regimes in the previous researches, the regimes of 'internal necking with attached bubble' and 'internal chug with detached bubble' were newly observed. Depending on a nozzle, some regimes expanded, shrank, or moved in the regime map. For the nozzle of  $1.55\text{mm}$ , the regime map was similar to Chan and Lee (1982) except that the regime of 'internal chug' was not observed. For the nozzle of  $0.115\text{mm}$ , the regime of 'internal chug' appeared even at high pool temperature.

$d$  [mm]  
 $G$  [ $\text{kg/m}^2\text{s}$ ]  
 $T$  [ $^{\circ}\text{C}$ ]  
 pool  
 steam  
 $300\text{kg/m}^2\text{s}$   
 Kerney (1972)  
 $(d \geq 3\text{mm})$   
 1. 0.4 11.2mm  
 Cumo (1978)  
 2. 1mm 가  
 (stability map)  
 Chan Lee(1982) 2 가 (  
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 \* 가 ) 7 가 (  
 \*\* / , , I[ 3],

Lee(1982) [Chan .].



**Fig. 1** Schematic diagram of the experimental apparatus for steam mass flow calibration

(Chan Lee, 1982; Nariai Aya, 1986; Cho , 1998) Chan Lee(1982)

0.35g/s

가 (d=0.115, 0.520, 1.55mm) ( , ) 가

2. 2.1

2.2

**Fig.2**

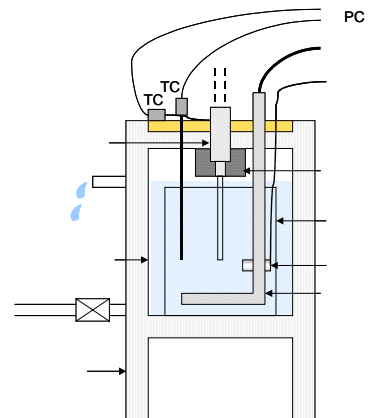
(immersion heater),

가 115×115×180mm<sup>3</sup>

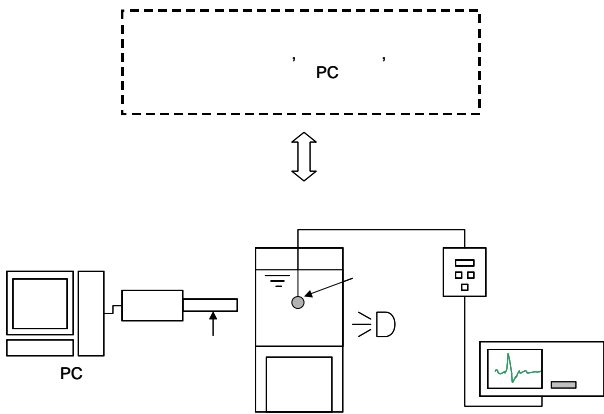
**Fig.1**

**Table 1** Test range of steam mass flow rate

(d), mm	(T <sub>steam</sub> ), °C	(G), kg/m <sup>2</sup> s
1.55	98.65 - 118.2	2.862 - 185.8
0.520	98.78 - 117.0	22.60 - 259.0
0.115	99.08 - 130.0	121.0 - 1251



**Fig. 2** Schematic diagram of the test pool



**Fig. 3** Schematic diagram of the experimental apparatus combined with the pressure measuring system and the high-speed camera system

10°C 90°C

Fig.3

(KISTLER, 7031), (KISTLER, 5011B),  
 (Tektronix, TDS3034)  
 (REDLAKE, motionXtra HG-100K),  
 (INFINITY, InFocus™ Model KC),  
 (Volpi, INTRALUX 6000-1), 2mW  
 He-Ne LASER(Spindler & Hoyer, 35-2), PC

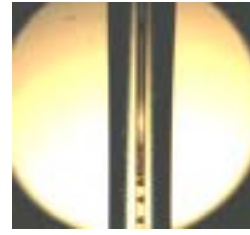
3.

3.1

Chan Lee(1982)  
 1.55mm  
 7 가  
 (oscillatory interface), 가  
 (internal necking with attached bubble),  
 I(oscillatory bubble I), 가



**Fig. 4** Photograph of 'internal necking with attached bubble' regime for the nozzle of 1.55mm



**Fig. 5** Photograph of 'internal chug with detached bubble' regime for the nozzle of 0.115mm

(external chug with detached bubble), 가  
 (external chug with encapsulating bubble), (ellipsoidal oscillatory bubble), II(oscillatory bubble II).  
 Fig.4 가  
 (internal necking with attached bubble)'  
 Chan Lee (1982)

0.520mm

0.115mm

Fig.5 가 (internal chug with detached bubble)'

가

가

가

가

3.2 (condensation regime map)

Fig.6-8

가



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