

-

†

A new consideration for the heat transfer coefficient and an analysis of the thermal stress of the high-interim pressure turbine casing model

Um Dallsun

Key Words : Heat transfer coefficient(), Turbine casing()

Abstract

In real design of the high & interim pressure turbine casing, it is one of the important things to figure out its thermal strain exactly. In this paper, with the establishment of the new concept for the heat transfer coefficient of steam that is one of the factors in analysis of the thermal stress for turbine casing, an analysis was done for one of the high & interim pressure turbine casings in operating domestically. The sensitivity analysis of the heat transfer coefficient of steam to the thermal strain of the turbine casing was done with a 2-D simple model. The analysis was also done with switching of the material properties of the turbine casing and resulted in that the thermal strain of the turbine casing was not so sensitive to the heat transfer coefficient of steam. On the basis of this, 3-D analysis of the thermal strain for the high and interim pressure turbine casing was done.

1.

(가 가)

가

가

()

가

2.

2-D

†

E-mail : h113652@doosanheavy.com
TEL : (055)278-8190 FAX : (055)278-8546

2.1 2-D

가
가 , ,
가
Fig.1

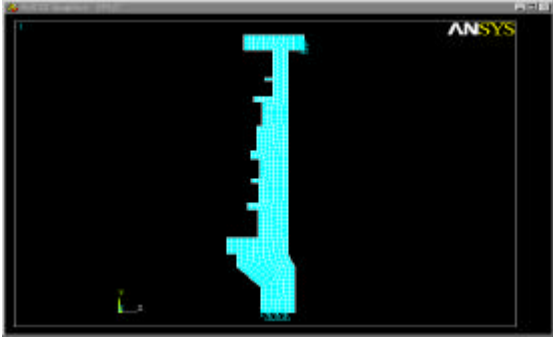


Fig.1 2-D model of the high-pressure turbine casing

2.2

8

9

Table 1
Colburn equation

Table 1. Reference heat transfer coefficient at each turbine stage

	()	(Pa)	(kg/sec)	(W/m^2)	
1	535	20041895	442.61	21601.3	12834.6
2	509.56	17106382	435.51	24280.0	13733.8
3	482.56	14517814	435.51	21222.0	11935.3
4	454.83	12197520	435.51	18864.4	10545.6
5	426.44	10105554	435.51	16550.9	9237.6
6	397.5	8321286	435.51	14480.0	7929.6
7	371.89	6938266	406.51	11860.0	6458.2
8	345.83	5719272	406.51	10506.4	5722.4
9	315.65	4826330	406.51	8174.9	4470.6

3. Inner

3.1

Table 1

3.2

2-D

Table 1

Fig 2

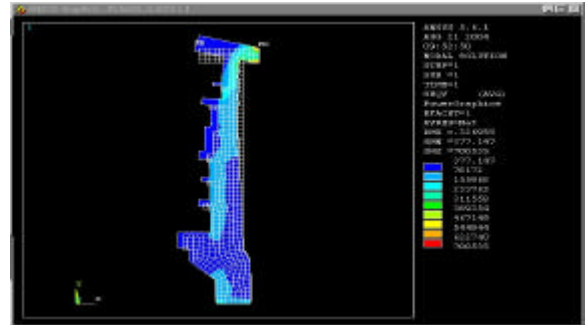


Fig. 2. Thermal stress calculated with the reference heat transfer coefficients and material properties

: $7750.4kg/m^3$, : 0.273
 : $26.878W/(m^{\circ}C)$, : $1.8 \times 10^{11} N/m^2$,
 : $632J/(kg^{\circ}C)$, : $13.4 \times 10^{-6} /^{\circ}C$

8.280mm

3.3

, 3.2

(Table. 1)

(Table 2).

Table 2. Thermal strains calculated with changing the values of heat transfer coefficients only

		(mm)
1	1/10	8.222
2	1/5	8.365
3	1/2	8.228
4		8.280
5	2	8.286
6	5	8.292
7	10	8.365
8	15	8.290

3.4

(Table 3).

Table3. Thermal strains with the reference heat transfer coefficients but different material properties

	$\times 10^{11}$				$\times 10^{-6}$	
632	1.89	0.273	26.88	632	13.4	8.29
670	1.83	0.275	27.76	670	13.6	8.39
712	1.72	0.28	26.62	712	13.8	8.46
758	1.56	0.28	26.66	758	13.9	8.54

3.5
 6 1
 , : 1.834×10^{11} , : 0.2,
 : 632.2, : 28.38,
 : 7750.4, : 12.52×10^{-6}
 가. 7% 가 13.4×10^{-6}
 . 7% 가 1.965×10^{11}
 . 7% 가 30.47
 . 7% 가 678.24
 (Table 4).

Table 4. Thermal strains with changing just one value of the material properties

			(가)
1		7.6476	
2	7% 가	8.2428	7.8%
3	7% 가	7.677	0.38%
4	7% 가	7.6487	0.015%
5	7% 가	7.6476	0.0%

3.6 Transient
 (Table.1 3.2)

Transient
 (Table 5).

Table 5. Transient analysis

0.15	4.596
0.25	5.531
0.5	6.645
0.75	7.137
1.0	7.404
2.0	7.818
static	8.286

3.7 , ,
 Transient
 3
 Transient
 h 2 (h2) 5 (h3)
 (Table 6).

Table 6. Transient thermal strain analysis with three different heat transfer coefficients but fixed temperature, pressure and material properties

		h		
		h	h2	h3
1	0.15	4.596	4.723	4.803
2	0.25	5.531	5.632	5.695
3	0.5	6.645	6.709	6.748
4	0.75	7.137	7.181	7.207
5	1.0	7.404	7.435	7.454
6	2.0	7.818	7.83	7.837
7	static	8.223	8.228	8.236

3.8 가
 Inner
 Casing
 2-D
 Inner Casing
 가
 가
 가
 가
 4. 4 3-D
 2-D
 3-D
 3-D
 HIP Inner Casing Outer Casing
 Inner & Outer Casing
 가 Transient
 Inner Casing 1/2
 , Meshing
 Icem-CFD Meshing
 Meshing
 ANSYS

4-1. Meshing

3-D Meshing Tetra Mesh

4.1.1 HIP Inner Casing Upper Meshing
 Inner Casing Upper Meshing Fig. 3

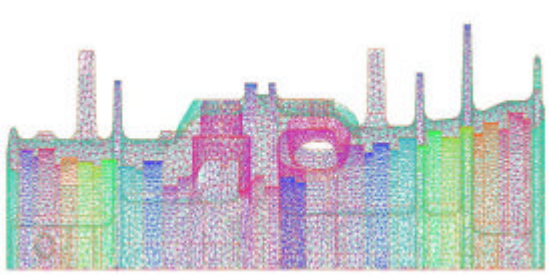


Fig.3 Meshing of the Inner casing upper part

4.1.2 HIP Inner Casing Lower Meshing
 Inner Casing Lower Meshing Fig. 4

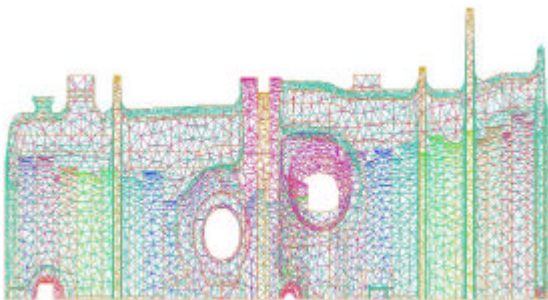


Fig.4 Meshing of the Inner Casing lower part

4.2

Casing

Outer Casing

Inner Casing

4.2.1 HIP Inner Casing Upper Meshing
 Inner Casing Upper Meshing Fig. 5
 5



Fig. 5 Boundary area of the upper part

4.2.2 HIP Inner Casing Lower Meshing
 Inner Casing Lower Meshing Fig. 6
 6



Fig. 6 Boundary area of the lower part

4.2.3

Table7 Thermodynamic Design Report Data

Table 7. Boundary conditions for 3-D model

HP	563.16	23.554	16109.5
1	535	20.042	21601.3
2	509.56	17.106	24280.0
3	482.83	14.518	21222.0
4	454.83	12.198	18864.35
5	426.44	10.106	16550.86
6	397.5	8.321	14480.0
7	371.89	6.938	11860.0
8	345.83	5.719	10506.4
HP	315*	4.826*	8175*
IP	590.44	5.075	5756
9	553.67	4.098	6508.5
10	516.89	3.284	5242.8
11	484.5	2.686	4414.4
12	450.72	2.162	3819.55
13	405.83	1.6	3398.7
14	358.83	1.147	2723.0
15	307.61	0.78	2175.7
IP	262*	0.4*	1600.0*
1	509*	17.106*	24280.0*
2	482*	14.518*	21222.0*

4.3

4.3.1 HIP Inner Casing Upper

HIP Inner Casing Upper

가 Fig. 7

Upper

12.7mm

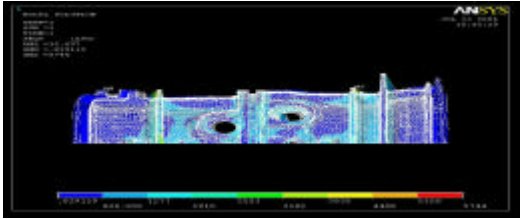


Fig. 7 Result for the Inner casing upper part

4.3.2 HIP Inner Casing Lower

Lower

가 Fig. 8

. Lower

12.7mm

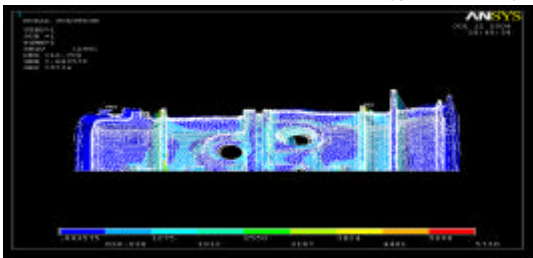


Fig. 8 Result for the Inner casing lower part

5.

HIP Casing

HIP Inner Casing Upper

Lower

12.7mm

3-D

Tetra mesh

Hexa mesh

International Conference on Thermal Stresses and Thermal Fatigue, Great Britain.

- (2) N. Adinarayana, P. Kodanda Ram, Estimation of Heat Transfer Coefficients in Outer Casings of Industrial Steam Turbines by Model Experiments.
- (3) P. Dhananjaya Rao, V.M.K. Sastri, 1995, Experimental Investigation on a Simulated Model for Estimating Transient Heat Transfer Coefficient in Steam Turbine Casings, Journal of Energy, Heat and Mass Transfer, Vol. 17, 161-169.
- (4) H. Jericha, W. Sanz, M. Thei Bing, Graz/A, 1995. Temperature Calculation in Steam Turbine Casings, VDI Berichite NR, 1186.
- (5) Jeff J. Wenzel, Thomas J. Otter lee, David M. Rasmussen, Case Studies for the Analysis and Renovation of Low Pressure Steam Turbine Casings, Turbine Consultants Inc. Milwaukee, Wisconsin.
- (6) A C Benim, M Geiger, Optimization of the Inlet Casing of a Low-Pressure Steam Turbine, Steam Turbine Basic Development Department, Siemens KWU, Germany, C557/007/99.
- (7) E. M. Vernikov, N. P. Vernikova, 2002. A Method for Self-Equalization of Temperature Fields in the Flanged Joints of Steam Turbine Casings, Thermal Engineering, Vol. 49, No. 6.

- (1) T. J. David, 1969. The Measurement of Thermal Strains in Turbine Casings, Proceedings of the