

가 SI

†. *.

A Study on Emission Characteristics according to Spark Plug Location in a Single SI Engine

Dae-Yeol Kim[†], Young-Chool Han^{*}, Doo-sung Baik^{**}

Key Words: Single Cylinder Engine(), Emission(가), PDA(Port deactivation :), Combustion (), Spark Plug Location()

Abstract

In this study, the variation of spark plug location in the combustion chamber was investigated for the sake of emission characteristics from SI engine by using PDA valve. The swirl is one of the important parameters that effects emission characteristics. PDA valve has been used to satisfy the requirements of sufficient swirl generation to improve combustion and emission reduction to effect on flow profile on a combustion chamber. Especially, the variation of spark plug location have an important effect to analyze exhaust gas and the early flame propagative process. Therefore, this test is forced that injection timing, spark timing and intake air motion govern the stable combustion. From the results, it showed that the variable spark plug location and PDA valve can be reduced exhaust gas.

(CAFE)

1.

가 가

가

가

가

가

가

가

(ULEV)

(SULEV)

(ZEV)

가

CO₂

†

E-mail : yeolkd@Kookmin.ac.kr

TEL : (02)910- 5033 FAX : (02)910-4718

*

**

(1-3)

가

2.2
Fig. 2

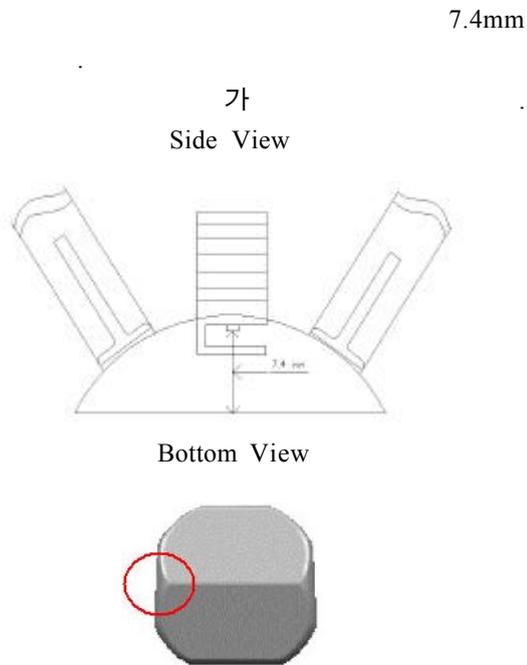


Fig. 2 Schematic of combustion chamber

2.3 (Port Deactivation Valve)

(helical port), (shroud valve), PDA(Port deactivation), 가

0.6t

Fig. 3

Table 2

PDA (swirl control valve)

가

%

PDA

50%

(10)

Table 2 Results of tumble & swirl ratio on Port Flow Rig test

PDA Valve	Tumble ratio	Swirl ratio
Swirl control valve	0.944	1.688
Tumble control valve	0.600	0.012

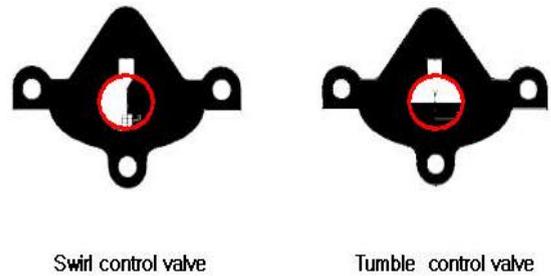


Fig. 3 Schematics of PDA valve(swirl control valve and Tumble control valve)

3.

Fig. 4-15 PDA, Fig. 2
가 7.4mm

0.2mm down(7.2mm)

1.5mm down(5.9mm)

14.6:1

4°

가

가

Fig. 4

1500rpm, IMEP 3.9bar
HC

HC

가

14.6:1

Fig. 5

2000rpm, IMEP 3.2bar
HC

Fig. 4

가

1500rpm

0.971 - 1.101(g/kwh)

가
 Fig. 6 2400rpm, IMEP 3.2bar
 가 HC
 7.4
 mm 가 BTDC 33° 7.2mm,
 5.9mm 가 BTDC 33°
 HC
 MBT 가
 rpm 1.458-1.631(g/kwh) , 2000rpm
 0.261-0.635(g/kwh)

가
 가 7.2mm, 5.9mm 가 7.4mm
 NOx
 가 7.4mm 가
 NOx
 Fig. 8 2000rpm, IMEP 3.2bar
 1500rpm, IMEP 3.9bar
 NOx 가
 가 1500rpm NOx
 22.21-27.44(g/kwh)
 1500rpm
 가 가 NOx
 Fig. 9 2400rpm, IMEP
 3.9bar NOx
 Fig. 7, Fig. 8 가 가
 NOx 가 가
 mm, 5.9mm 가 가
 BTDC 29°

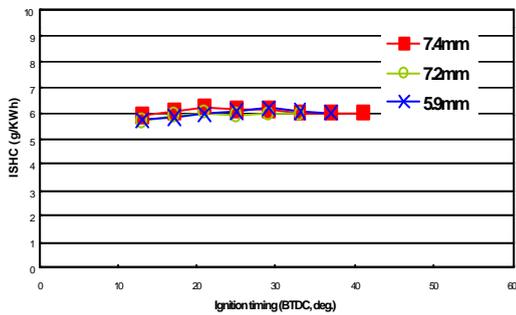


Fig. 4 Ignition timing & Indicated Specific HC at 1500rpm IMEP 3.9bar

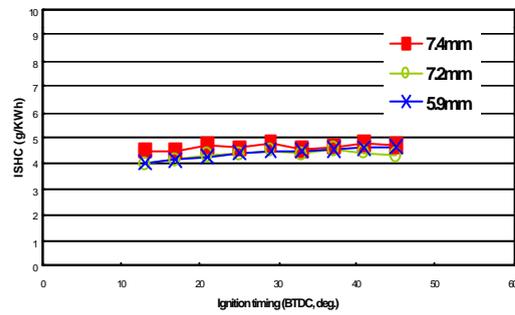


Fig. 6 Ignition timing & Indicated Specific HC at 2400rpm IMEP 3.9bar

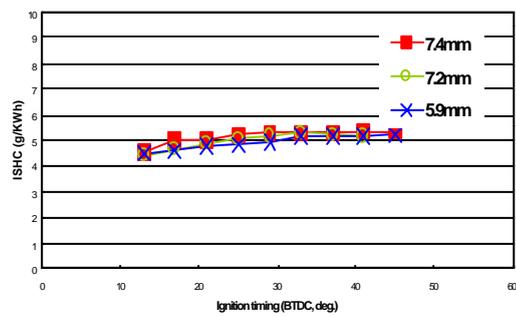


Fig. 5 Ignition timing & Indicated Specific HC at 2000rpm IMEP 3.2bar

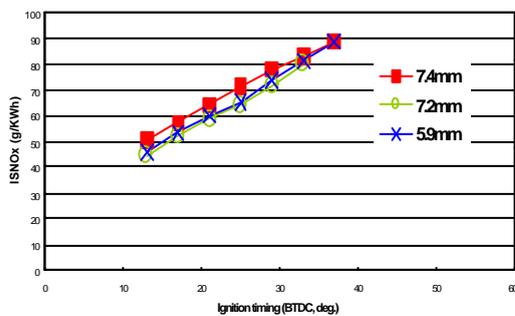


Fig. 7 Ignition timing & Indicated Specific NOx at 1500rpm IMEP 3.9bar

3 가 NOx
 가 BTDC 29° 7.4mm 가
 7.2mm , 5.9mm
 7.2mm , 5.9mm
 BTDC 29°
 가 가
 Fig. 10 1500rpm, IMEP 3.9bar

CO
 5.9mm 48.702
 (g/kwh), 7.2mm 49.322(g/kwh), 7.4
 mm 49.386(g/kwh) CO
 (14.6:1)

Fig. 11 2000rpm, IMEP 3.2bar CO
 1500 rpm CO
 4.208 - 5.399(g/kwh)
 가 가
 가

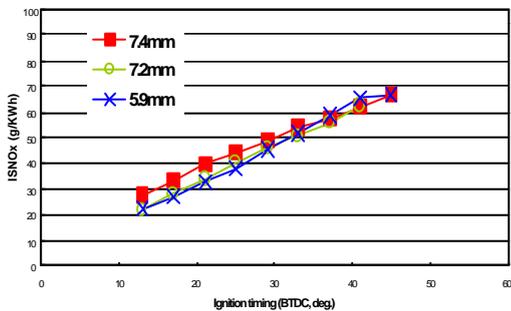


Fig. 8 Ignition timing & Indicated Specific NOx at 2000rpm IMEP 3.2bar

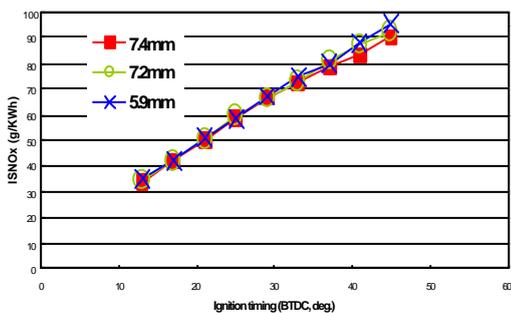


Fig. 9 Ignition timing & Indicated Specific NOx at 2400rpm IMEP 3.9bar

Fig. 12 2400rpm, IMEP 3.9bar
 CO
 2000rpm 4.671 - 6.792(g/kwh)
 CO 가
 가

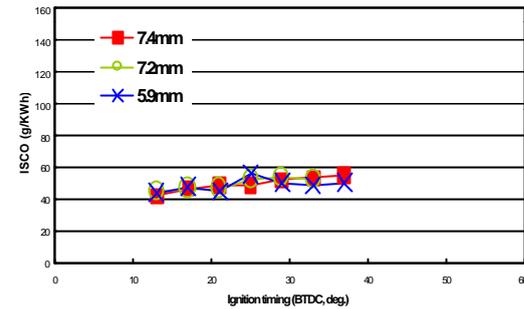


Fig. 10 Ignition timing & Indicated Specific CO at 1500rpm IMEP 3.9bar

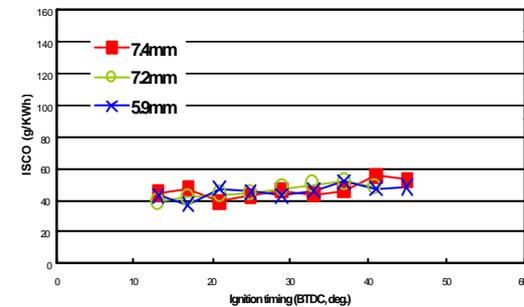


Fig. 11 Ignition timing & Indicated Specific CO at 2000rpm IMEP 3.2bar

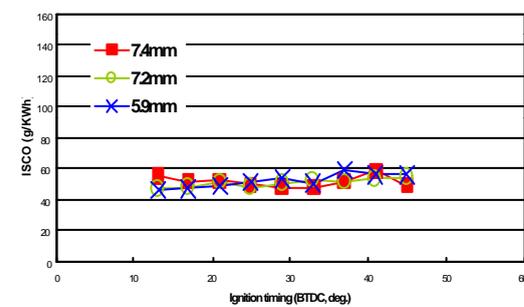


Fig. 12 Ignition timing & Indicated Specific CO at 2400rpm IMEP 3.9bar

4.

PDA

가

(1)

가 가 HC

가 가

가

가

가

(2) NOx

가 가

(3)

, CO

(14.6:1)

CO

21

Vehicles(NGV)", SAE 912558, 1991.

(6) Pichinger, S and Heywood, J. B., 1988, "A Study of Flame Development and Engine Performance with Breakdown Ignition Systems in a Visualization Engine," SAE Paper 880518.

(7) Pichinger, S and Heywood, J. B., 1990, "A Model for Flame Kernel Development in a Spark Ignition Engine," Twenty-Third Symposium(International) on Combustion, pp. 1033~1040.

(8) James N. Mattavi, 1980, "The attributes of Fast Burning Rates in engine", SAE paper, No. 800921. pp. 726~746.

(9) M. Souich, I. Tokuta, T. O. Kiyoshi, I. Kiyoshi, 1985, "Effects of Helical Port with Swirl Control Valve on the Combustion and Performance of S. I. Engine", SAE Paper, No. 850046, pp. 856~868.

(10) D. Y. Kim, Y. C. Han, S. Y. Jook, P. W. Park, 2004, "A Study on Combustion and characteristics of Exhaust Gas Properties for combustion chamber," Transactions of KSAE, Vol. 12, No. 1, pp.66~73.

(11) D. Y. Kim, Y. C. Han, D. S. Baik, M. S. Kim, P. W. Park, S. H. Jook, M. S. Chon, 2003, "A Study on Characteristics of Emission Performance by PDA Valve in Single Spark Ignition Engine", Proceedings of the KSAE FALL pp.101-107.

(1) Richard, C. et al., 1993. "Combustion Chamber Effects on Burn Rates in a High Swirl Spark Ignition Engine", SAE Paper 830335, pp.1.1130~1.1138.

(2) Stephen G. Poulos et al., "The Effect on chamber Geometry on Spark Ignition Engine Combustion", SAE Paper 830334, pp.1.1106 ~ 1.1129.

(3) Y. J. Chung, G. S. Cho and W. B. Kim., 1994, "A Study on Turbulence Flow Characteristics at the Spark Plug Location in S. I. Engine.

(4) NGV 94, International Gas Union, 1994.

(5) G. J. Waldron, R. G. Allen, "Natural Gas of