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A Linearization Method for Constrained Mechanical Systems

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Key Words: Vibration Analysis(), Natural Frequency(), NullSpace()

Abstract

This research proposes an implementation method of linearized equations of motion for multibody systems with closed loops. The null space of the constraint Jacobian is first pre multiplied to the equations of motion to eliminate the Lagrange multiplier and the equations of motion are reduced down to a minimum set of ordinary differential equations. The resulting differential equations are functions of all relative coordinates, velocities, and accelerations. Since the coordinates, velocities, and accelerations are tightly coupled by the position, velocity, and acceleration level constraints, direct substitution of the relationships among these variables yields very complicated equations to be implemented. As a consequence, the reduced equations of motion are perturbed with respect to the variations of all coordinates, velocities, and accelerations, which are coupled by the constraints. The position, velocity and acceleration level constraints are also perturbed to obtain the relationships between the variations of all relative coordinates, velocities, and accelerations and variations of the independent ones. The perturbed constraint equations are then simultaneously solved for variations of all coordinates, velocities, and accelerations only in terms of the variations of the independent coordinates, velocities, and accelerations. Finally, the relationships between the variations of all coordinates, velocities, accelerations and these of the independent ones are substituted into the variational equations of motion to obtain the linearized equations of motion only in terms of the independent coordinate, velocity, and acceleration variations.

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Balafoutis

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Gontier(4)

(5,6) Bae

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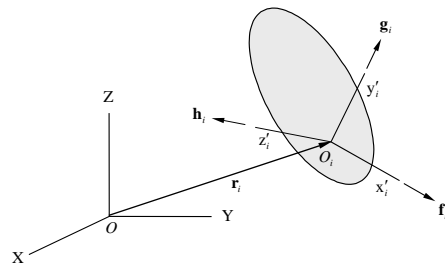


Fig. 1 Kinematic relationships of a rigid body

(8)

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(9)

(10)

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(11)

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(13)

Yoo Bae

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가

(14)

(15)

4-Bar

가

가

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2.

가

Fig. 1

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$x_i' - y_i' - z_i'$
X - Y - Z

(2,3,4)

가

O

O_i

가

r_i

f_i, g_i, h_i

가

$x_i' - y_i' - z_i'$

, 가

$$A_i = [f_i \ g_i \ h_i] \quad (1)$$

, 가

O_i

가

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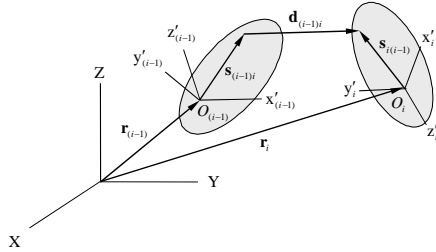


Fig. 2 Kinematic relationship between two adjacent rigid bodies

(4,5)

$$Y_i = \begin{bmatrix} \dot{r}_i \\ \dot{\omega}_i \end{bmatrix} \quad (2)$$

$$\delta Z = \begin{bmatrix} \delta r_i \\ \delta \pi_i \end{bmatrix} \quad (3)$$

가

$$Y_i' = \begin{bmatrix} \dot{r}'_i \\ \dot{\omega}'_i \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_i^T \dot{r}_i \\ A_i^T \dot{\omega}_i \end{bmatrix} \quad (4)$$

$$\delta Z' = \begin{bmatrix} \delta r'_i \\ \delta \pi'_i \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_i^T \delta r_i \\ A_i^T \delta \pi_i \end{bmatrix} \quad (5)$$

Fig. 2

(inboard body) $i-1$ 가 O_i i

$$r_i = r_{(i-1)} + s_{(i-1)i} + d_{(i-1)i} - s_{i(i-1)} \quad (6)$$

i 가

$$\delta \pi'_i = A_{(i-1)i}^T \delta \pi'_{(i-1)} + A_{(i-1)i}^T H'_{(i-1)i} \delta q_{(i-1)i} \quad (7)$$

$H'_{(i-1)i}$

$A_{(i-1)i}$

$$A_{(i-1)i} = A_{(i-1)}^T A_i \quad (8)$$

(6)

$$\begin{aligned} \delta r'_i &= A_{(i-1)i}^T \delta r'_{(i-1)} \\ &- A_{(i-1)i}^T \tilde{r}'_{(i-1)i} + \tilde{d}'_{(i-1)i} \delta \pi'_{(i-1)} \\ &+ A_{(i-1)i}^T A_{(i-1)i} \tilde{s}'_{i(i-1)} A_{(i-1)}^T \delta \pi'_{(i-1)} \\ &+ A_{(i-1)i}^T (d'_{(i-1)i})_{q_{(i-1)i}} \delta q_{(i-1)i} \\ &+ A_{(i-1)i}^T A_{(i-1)i} \tilde{s}'_{i(i-1)} A_{(i-1)}^T H'_{(i-1)i} \delta q_{(i-1)i} \end{aligned} \quad (9)$$

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$q_{(i-1)i}$

(7) (9)

가

$$\delta Z'_i = B_{(i-1)i1} \delta Z'_{(i-1)} + B_{(i-1)i2} \delta q_{(i-1)i} \quad (10)$$

$$B_{(i-1)i1} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{(i-1)i}^T & 0 \\ 0 & A_{(i-1)i}^T \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} I & -(\tilde{s}'_{(i-1)i} + \tilde{d}'_{(i-1)i} - A_{i(i-1)} \tilde{s}'_{(i-1)i} A_{(i-1)}^T) \\ 0 & I \end{bmatrix} \quad (11)$$

$$B_{(i-1)i2} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{(i-1)i}^T & 0 \\ 0 & A_{(i-1)i}^T \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} (d'_{(i-1)i})_{q_{(i-1)i}} + A_{(i-1)i} \tilde{s}'_{i(i-1)} A_{(i-1)}^T H'_{(i-1)i} \\ H'_{(i-1)i} \end{bmatrix} \quad (12)$$

$B_{(i-1)i1}$ $B_{(i-1)i2}$

$i-1$ i

$B_{(i-1)11}$ $B_{(i-1)12}$

$$q_{(i-1)i} \quad (10)$$

가

$$\delta Z' = B\delta q \tag{13}$$

$$Y' = B\dot{q} \tag{14}$$

$$\delta Z'^T (M\dot{Y}' + \Phi_z^T \lambda - Q) = 0 \tag{15}$$

$$[F_q^* \quad F_{\dot{q}}^* \quad F_{\ddot{q}}^*] \delta Z = 0 \tag{16}$$

$$\dot{Y} = B\ddot{q} + \dot{B}\dot{q} \tag{13}$$

$$F = M^*\ddot{q} + \Phi_q^T \lambda - Q^* = 0 \quad F \in \mathbb{R}^n \tag{16}$$

$$M^* \quad Q^*$$

$$M^* = B^T M B \tag{17}$$

$$Q^* = B^T (Q - M\dot{B}\dot{q}) \tag{18}$$

$$\delta q = N\delta q_I \tag{19}$$

$$N = \begin{bmatrix} -\Phi_{\ddot{q}}^{-1} \Phi_{\dot{q}} \\ I \end{bmatrix} \tag{20}$$

(16) (null space)

$$N^T$$

$$F^* = N^T M^* \ddot{q} - N^T Q^* = 0 \tag{21}$$

(21) , , 가

$$\begin{bmatrix} \Phi_{\ddot{q}} & 0 & 0 \\ \Phi_{\dot{q}} & \Phi_{\dot{q}} & 0 \\ \Phi_{\ddot{q}} & 2\Phi_{\dot{q}} & \Phi_{\ddot{q}} \\ & I & \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} \delta q_I \\ \delta \dot{q}_I \\ \delta \ddot{q}_I \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ I & & \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} \delta q_{II} \\ \delta \dot{q}_{II} \\ \delta \ddot{q}_{II} \end{Bmatrix} \tag{22}$$

$$(22) \quad (\delta q_{II}, \delta \dot{q}_{II}, \delta \ddot{q}_{II})^T$$

$$[F_q^* \quad F_{\dot{q}}^* \quad F_{\ddot{q}}^*] \begin{bmatrix} \Phi_{\ddot{q}} & 0 & 0 \\ \Phi_{\dot{q}} & \Phi_{\dot{q}} & 0 \\ \Phi_{\ddot{q}} & 2\Phi_{\dot{q}} & \Phi_{\ddot{q}} \\ & I & \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ I & & \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} \delta q_{II} \\ \delta \dot{q}_{II} \\ \delta \ddot{q}_{II} \end{Bmatrix} = 0 \tag{23}$$

(23)

$\hat{M}, \hat{C}, \hat{K}$

$$\delta F^* |_{\dot{q}} = \hat{M} \delta \ddot{q}_I + \hat{C} \delta \dot{q}_I + \hat{K} \delta q_I = 0 \tag{24}$$

4.

Fig. 3

4-Bar

4

Table 1

$\theta_1,$

θ_2, θ_3

1 가

$\theta_1, \theta_1, 0, \theta_2, \theta_3$

0, 0

nominal configuration

5.

FFT

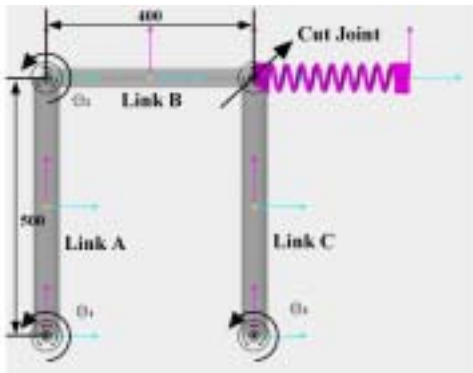


Fig. 3 4-bar mechanism with spring

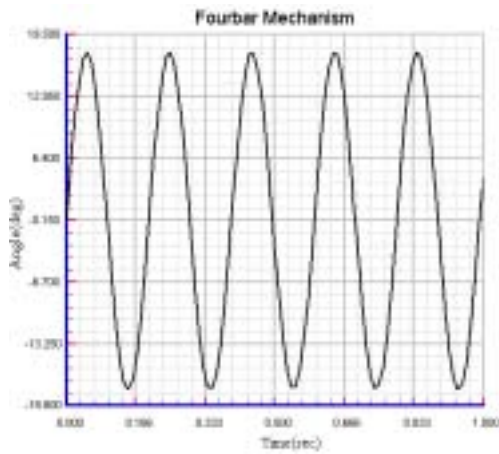


Fig. 4 Rotational angle of link C in time domain

Fig. 4 5 C

(5.04Hz)

FFT

(5.045Hz)

가
가

q, \dot{q}, \ddot{q}

\ddot{q}_I

q_I, \dot{q}_I

Table 1 Material properties of link and spring

		Mass (kg)	Inertia Moment (kg*mm ²)
Body	Link A	7.707	161760.83
	Link B	3.946	53005.79
	Link C	7.707	161760.83
Spring	Stiffness (N/mm)	10.0	
	Damping (N*sec/mm)	0.0	

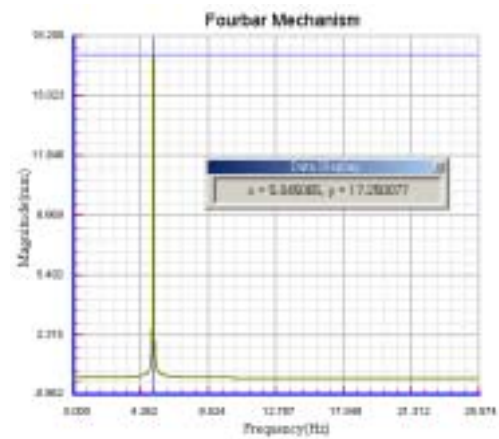


Fig. 5 Frequency response of rotational angle of link C

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