

Zr₅₅Al₁₀Ni₅Cu₃₀

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Deformation Behavior of a Zr₅₅Al₁₀Ni₅Cu₃₀ Bulk Metallic Glass at High Temperatures

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Key Words: Zr-based Bulk metallic glass(Zr-), Superplasticity(), Strain rate(), Flow stress(), Supercooled liquid region(), Nano crystallization()

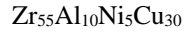
Abstract

The deformation behavior of a Zr₅₅Al₁₀Ni₅Cu₃₀ bulk metallic glass under tensile loading at different range of strain rates and temperatures between 680 K and 740 K were investigated. The variation in the deformation behavior of Zr₅₅Al₁₀Ni₅Cu₃₀ bulk metallic glass which resulted from the crystallization induced during testing was reported. The Zr₅₅Al₁₀Ni₅Cu₃₀ bulk metallic glass has showed either homogeneous or inhomogeneous deformation depending on test condition. It exhibited a maximum elongation of about 560 % at the condition of 407℃ ×10⁻⁴/s. The flow behavior exhibited three different types and the flow stress became lower at higher temperatures and lower strain rates. The increase of the time elapsed during heating resulted in the partial crystallization of bulk metallic glass phase and eventually strain hardening and brittle fracture.

1. 가 , melt casting water quench- ing⁽¹⁾ 가 (amorphous metal) , (free volume) (shear bands)가 , (inhomogeneous deformation) 가 (homogeneous deformation) , ~10⁶ K/s , melting spinning ~10 μm 가 , Zr-Al-Ni-Cu Zr-Ti-Ni-Cu-Be

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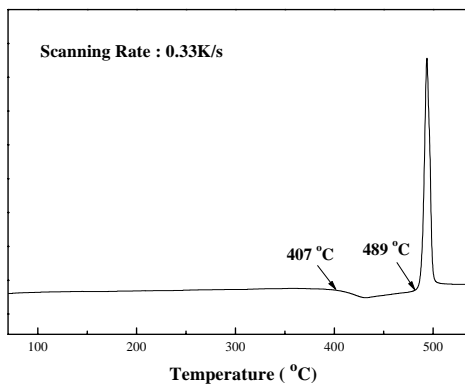


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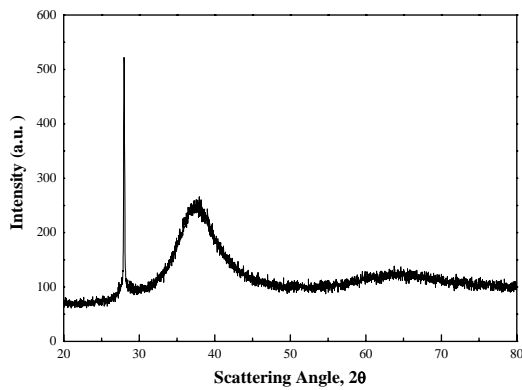
가

2.

$Zr_{55}Al_{10}Ni_5Cu_{30}$ Ar 4 mm, 50 mm (copper mold)



(a)



(b)

Fig. 1 (a) DSC curve obtained at a scanning rate of 0.33 K/s, (b) X-ray diffraction pattern of $Zr_{55}Al_{10}Ni_5Cu_{30}$ bulk metallic glass.

(differential scanning calorimetry: DSC) 0.33K/s

Fig. 1 (a) (T_g) (T_x), Peak 407 , 489 494 35.8 J/g (T_x =T_x-T_g) 81 K $Zr_{55}Al_{10}Ni_5Cu_{30}$

Fig. 1 (b) $Zr_{55}Al_{10}Ni_5Cu_{30}$

가 X- Bragg $Zr_{55}Al_{10}Ni_5Cu_{30}$

1.4 mm, 1.2 mm, 6 mm 가 407 , 427 , 467 467 , 5×10⁻⁴/s, 2×10⁻³/s, 2×10⁻²/s 3×10⁻²/s (Instron type 8516, Loadcell: 5kN)

3-Zone 가 Fig. 2 (misalignment) K- LabVIEW DAQ (PCI 6024, SCI-TC02)

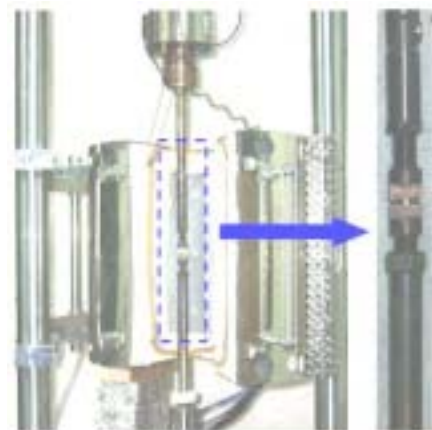


Fig. 2 View of testing apparatus equipped with electronic furnace for tensile testing of BAM specimen at elevated temperatures.

±1
20 /min 가 가
3

3.

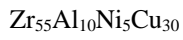


Fig. 3

1.8 GPa , Zr-
(4)
407 , 가
467
가 560
% , 407
 $5 \times 10^{-4}/s$

(407)
(427 447)

Table 1

(B),
(C),

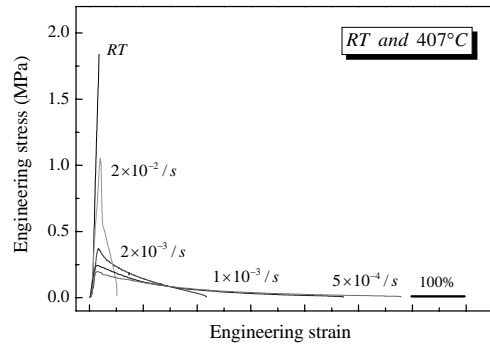
Table 1. Deformation behavior and elongation observed under various test conditions.

| Strain rate | 407 | 427 | 447 | 467 |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
| $2 \times 10^{-2}/s$ | B (36%) | B (237%) | B (292%) | A |
| $2 \times 10^{-3}/s$ | B (193%) | B (420%) | C (280%) | A |
| $1 \times 10^{-3}/s$ | B (440%) | C (540%) | - | A |
| $5 \times 10^{-4}/s$ | C (561%) | C (408%) | A (10%) | A |

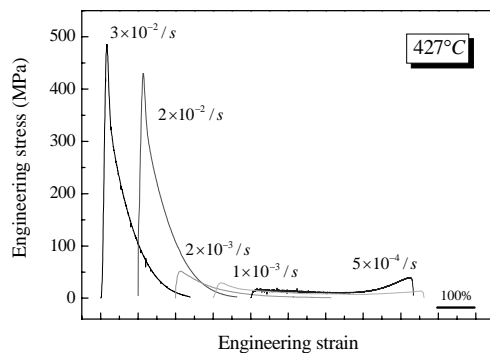
A : Brittle fracture without plastic deformation

B : Necking deformation including stress overshoot and yield drop

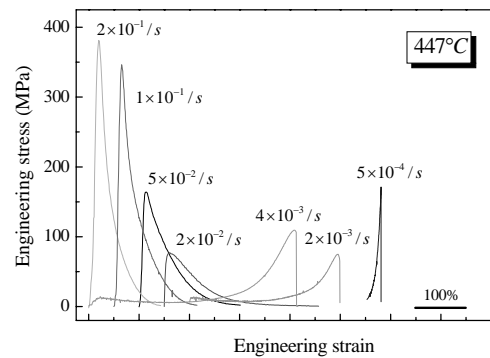
C : Homogeneous deformation without stress overshoot



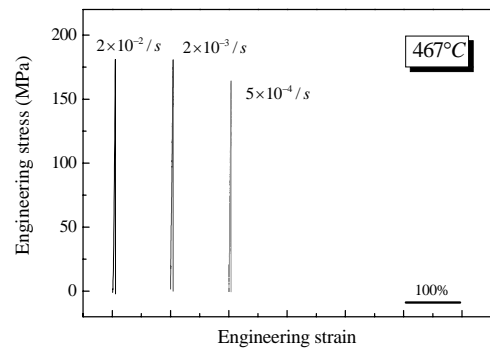
(a) RT and 407



(b) 427

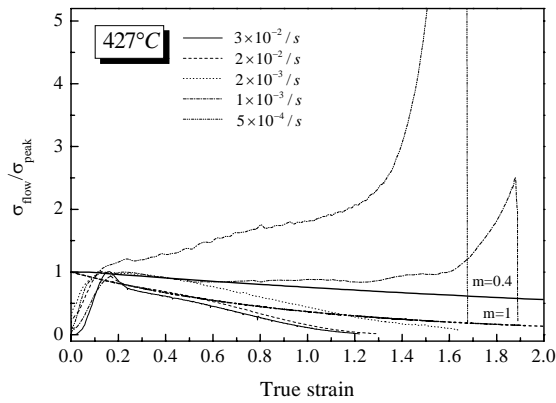


(c) 447

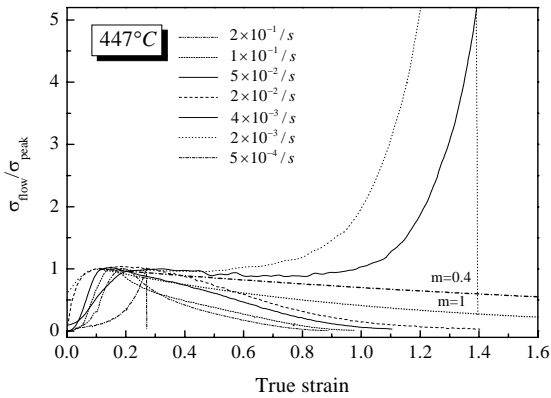


(d) 467

Fig. 3 Nominal tensile stress-strain curves obtained at various initial strain rates under different temperatures.



(a) 427



(b) 447

Fig. 4 Flow stress normalized by peak stress vs true strain for various strain rates.

(A) 3가

Fig. 3 (b) 427, (c) 447 2x10^-3/s

(true strain rate)

(5)

$$\sigma = k \dot{\epsilon}^m$$

$$\frac{\sigma_{flow}}{\sigma_{peak}} = \left(\frac{1}{e^\epsilon} \right)^m \quad (1)$$

$\sigma_{flow}/\sigma_{peak}$

ϵ m

(1) $m=1$

Fig. 4

, $m=1$

2x10^-2/s

$\epsilon_{true}=0.6$

=0.4

, 427

5x10^-2/s

3x10^-2/s,

가 $m=1$

447

ϵ_{true}

m

m

, Fig. 4 (a)

가 $m=0.4$

$m=0.4-0.5$

m

2x10^-3/s, (b)

가

2x10^-2/s

가

Nieh

(6)

가

가

가

m

(5)

, $m=0.4$

가

420 %

292 %

, Nieh

Fig. 3 (b) (c)

(15 MPa)

가

427 - 5x10^-4/s

447 - 2x10^-3/s

142 25

Zr₅₅Al₁₀Ni₅Cu₃₀

T-T-T (Time-Temperature-Transformation curve)⁽⁷⁾

, 427

, 447

26, 467

3

가, 3

25

가

가

가

- 4x10^-3/s

, 447

17

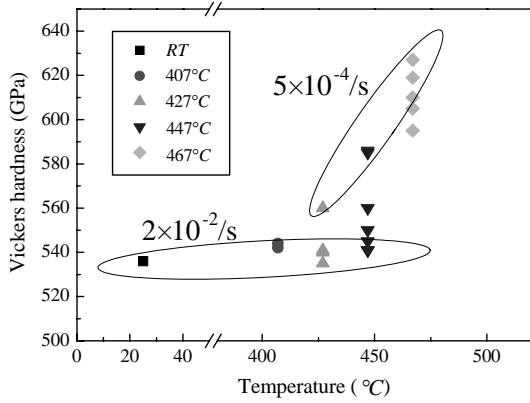
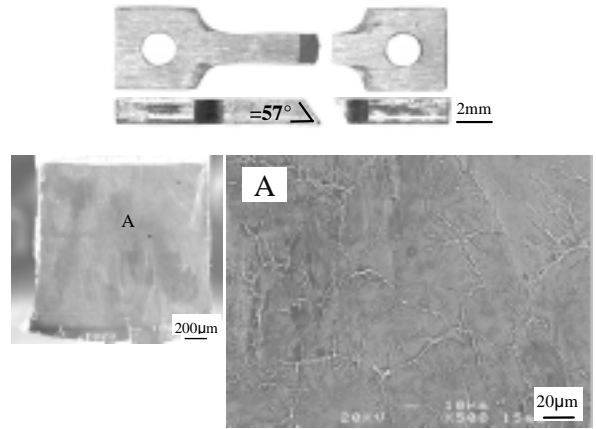
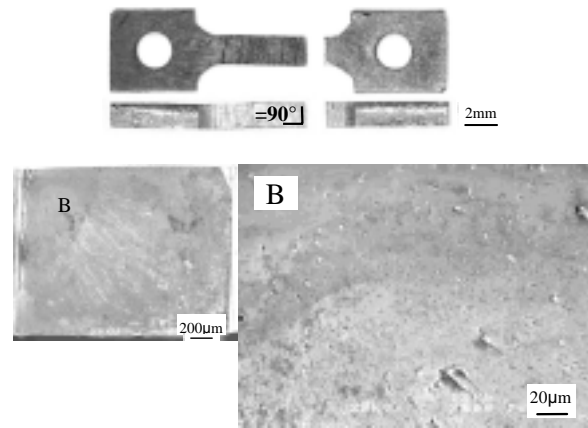


Fig. 5 Vickers hardness as function of tesiled specimen at various temperature.



(a) at RT



(b) at 467

Fig. 6 Fracture tips of the sensile tested at (a) RT - $2 \times 10^{-2}/s$ and (b) 467 - $5 \times 10^{-4}/s$.

가 , 가
 . 447 4x10⁻³/s 2x10⁻³/s
 , 10
 4x10⁻³/s , 가가
 가
 407
 180 가
 가
 467 T-T-T
 , 가 3
 가 , 가
 가
 Fig. 5 407
 (T_g) 536~543⁽⁸⁾
 , 가 , 427 , 447 467
 545~585, 595~627 가 , 540~560,
 가
 가 20~30
 가
 가
 427

가 , 가 467
 가 , 가
 55~80
 가
 가 , 가
 가 , 가
 가 (9)
 Fig. 6 (a) (b) 467

50~65° , (a)
 - $2 \times 10^{-2}/s$, 57°

(10)
 (vein-like pattern)
 (b) 467 - $5 \times 10^{-4}/s$
 가
 BMG
 4.
 (1) $Zr_{55}Al_{10}Ni_5Cu_{30}$
 가 , 407
 $5 \times 10^{-4}/s$ 560 %
 (2)
 m
 m
 (3)
 $Zr_{55}Al_{10}Ni_5Cu_{30}$
 가 가
 가 가
 가 가
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