



가  
가  
in-situ  
가  
가  
V(z)  
가  
V(z)  
가  
2.  
2.1  
가  
Fig. 1

(ZnO),  
(Lens)  
rod)  
2.2 V(z)  
V(z)  
가  
Fig. 1  
1  
2  
가  
(interference) V(z)  
V(z) = V\_{#1}(z) + V\_{#2}(z) (1)

$$V(z) \quad (2)$$

$$V_{LSAW} = \frac{V_w}{\sqrt{1 - (1 - \frac{V_w}{2f\Delta z})^2}} \quad (2)$$

, f , Δz V(z)  
, V\_w

3.  
3.1  
FSX414 GE

Table 1 , 1,100□  
4,000 가  
Table 2

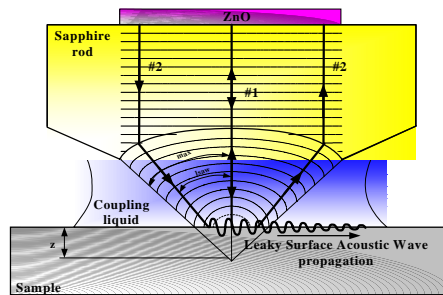


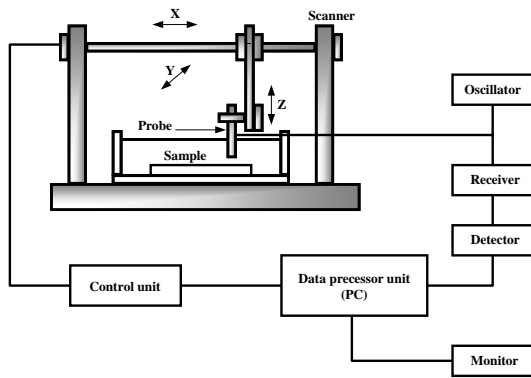
Fig. 1 Interference of acoustic waves

Table 1 Chemical composition of the FSX414

	Co	Cr	Ni	W	C	B	Si	Mn
Wt. %	Bal.	29.5	10.5	7.0	0.25	0.01	0.9	0.6

**Table 2** Artificial aging heat treatment conditions

1100°C	Time(hr)				
	500	1000	2000	3000	4000



**Fig. 2** Schematic diagram of scanning acoustic microscope system

3.2

**Fig. 2**

HITACHI HSAM  
 220 ~ 200MHz 10  
 340×340mm 가 0.3×0.2mm  
 10MHz /  
 (Ritec, RAM1000)  
 convert) (A/D  
 (Lecroy, 9374M)  
 1GHz ,  
 1nsec ,  
 1,000 가  
 10MHz panametrics  
 0.25

(3)

(2,3)

$$V_{LSAW} = \frac{V_w}{\sqrt{1 - (1 - \frac{V_w}{4f\Delta z'})^2}} \quad (3)$$

$\Delta z'$   
 2  
 $\Delta z = 2\Delta z'$   
 FFT

1  
 (phase lags)  
 $V(z)$

FFT

(B1)

(B2) (gate)  
 (Fourier)

(beam spreading)  
 (diffraction loss)  
 Lommel (+)  
 (-) (1)

1 μm

(4)

$$V_L = \left(\frac{2T}{\Delta t}\right) \quad (4)$$

$V_L$ ,  $\Delta t$

3.3

$V(z)$

4.

$V(z)$

4.1

Fig. 3 FSX414

가 가  
 MC,  $M_7C_3$ ,  $M_{23}C_6$   
 M Cr W  
 as-cast  
 가  
 (a)

가 (b) ~ (e)  
 가  
 dissolution  
 coarsening  
 , 2,000

Fig. 4  
 가  
 2,000

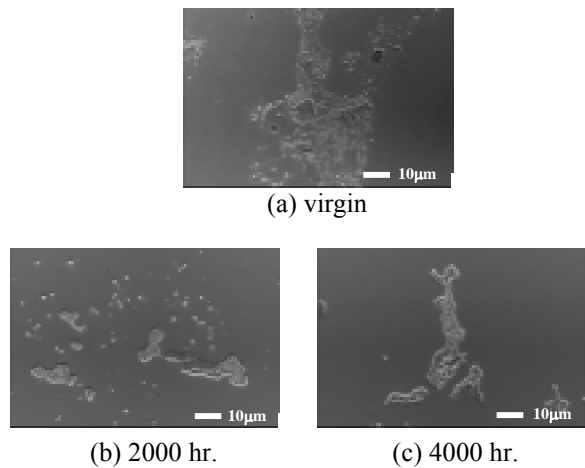
가

4.2 V(z)  
 Fig. 5  
 V(z)  
 4,000  
 14.75  $\mu m$  13.30  $\mu m$   
 가  
 (2)

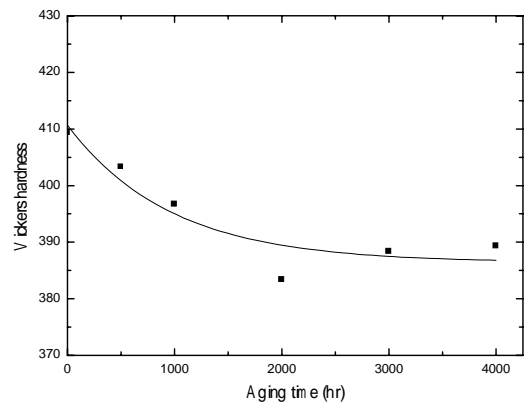
Fig. 6  
 가  
 Fig. 7

가  
 가  
 가

가  
 (6,7)  
 가  
 (scattering power)  
 가  
 (6,7)  
 가  
 가  
 가  
 가  
 Fig. 8



**Fig. 3** FESEM micrographs of matrix of the FSX414 alloy thermally degraded at 1,100°C



**Fig. 4** Vickers hardness with aging time in the thermally degraded FSX-414 alloy

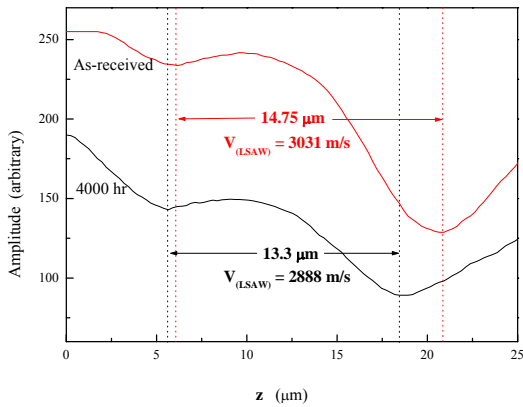


Fig. 5 V(z) curve of FSX-414 alloy at virgin and 4,000hours aging

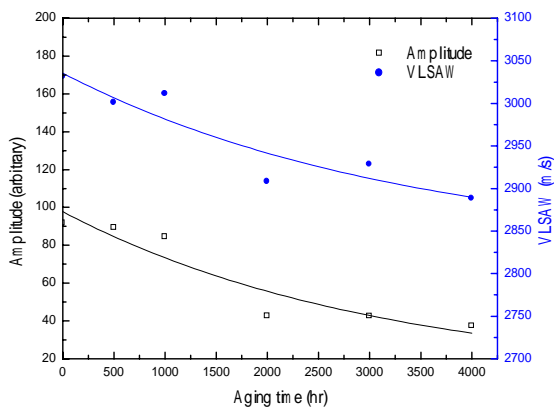


Fig. 6 Change of amplitude and VLSAW with aging time increase

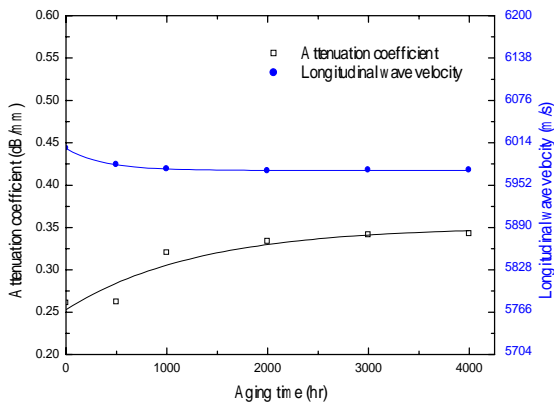


Fig. 7 Change of attenuation coefficient and longitudinal wave velocity with aging time increase

Bergner <sup>(8)</sup> 가  
 composite sphere model  
 Fouquet <sup>(9)</sup>  
 modulus  
 가  
 dissolution coarsening  
 Kumar <sup>(10)</sup> 9Cr-  
 1Mo M<sub>23</sub>C<sub>6</sub> M<sub>2</sub>C  
 dissolution  
 coarsening  
 가  
 10 MHz (600 μm) 200  
 MHz (15 μm)  
 Fig. 9

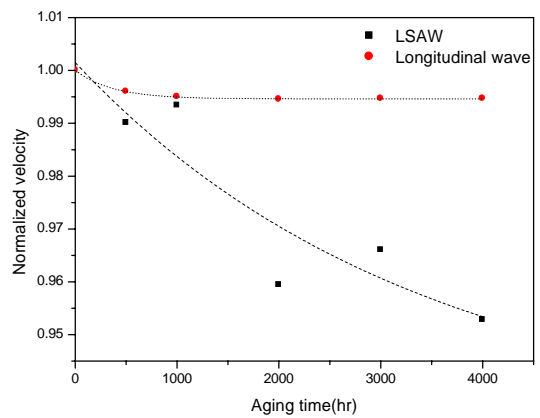
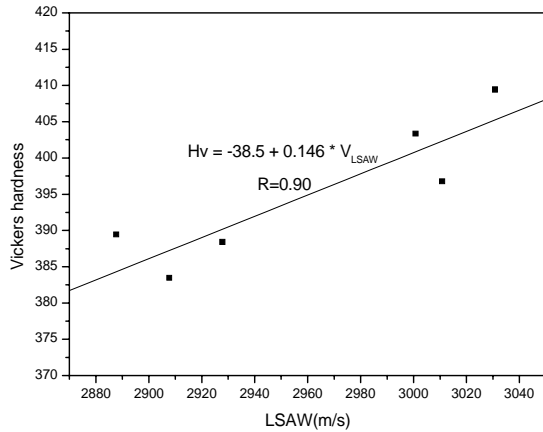


Fig. 8 Change of normalized LSAW and longitudinal wave velocity with aging time.



**Fig. 9** Correlation between Vickers hardness and leaky surface acoustic wave velocity

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5.

V(z)

가

1.

가

carbide

carbide

가

carbide 가

2. 10 MHz

200 MHz LSAW

가

4.7 %

3.

가

가

가

V(z)