

(TTX) model

Fluent6.0()

[2]

(TTX)

2.

2.1

3D incompressible Navier - Stokes (1)

turbulence modeling Segregated - implicity,
Coupled - implicity Solver .[6]

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \int_v W dV + \oint [F - G] \cdot dA = \int_v HdV$$

(1)

$$W = \begin{Bmatrix} \rho \\ \rho u \\ \rho v \\ \rho w \end{Bmatrix}, \quad F = \begin{Bmatrix} \rho v \\ \rho v u + p \hat{i} \\ \rho v v + p \hat{j} \\ \rho v w + p \hat{k} \end{Bmatrix}, \quad G = \begin{Bmatrix} 0 \\ \tau_{xi} \\ \tau_{yi} \\ \tau_{zi} \end{Bmatrix}, \quad H = \text{body force}$$

ρ : density , \mathbf{u} : velocity , p : pressure , \mathbf{t} : viscous stress tensor

2.2

(1)

(TTX)

14.5m, 36m(2), 54m(3)

3D

Tetrahedral

/Hybrid mesh scheme

(TTX) model

(600m)

6 °

(36m, 54m)

(14.5m)

1.

36m

(D=3.417m)

Skirt

0.112D(0.38m),

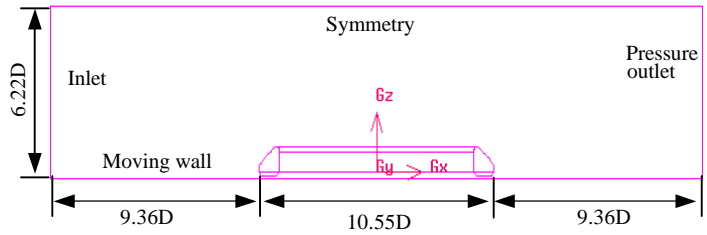
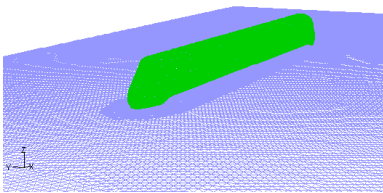
0.2D(0.7m)

1. Inlet 50m/s(180km/h)
50m/s(180km/h)

가 moving wall

1. Case

	State	Train length(m)	Radius of curvature(m)
Case A	General	14.5	0
	Tilting	14.5	0
Case B	General	36	0
	Tilting	36	600
Case C	Tilting	54	600



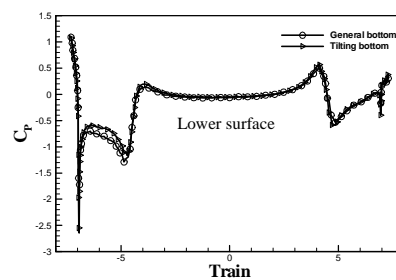
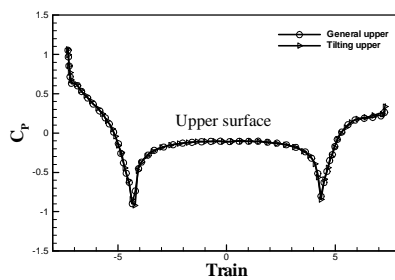
1.

(2)

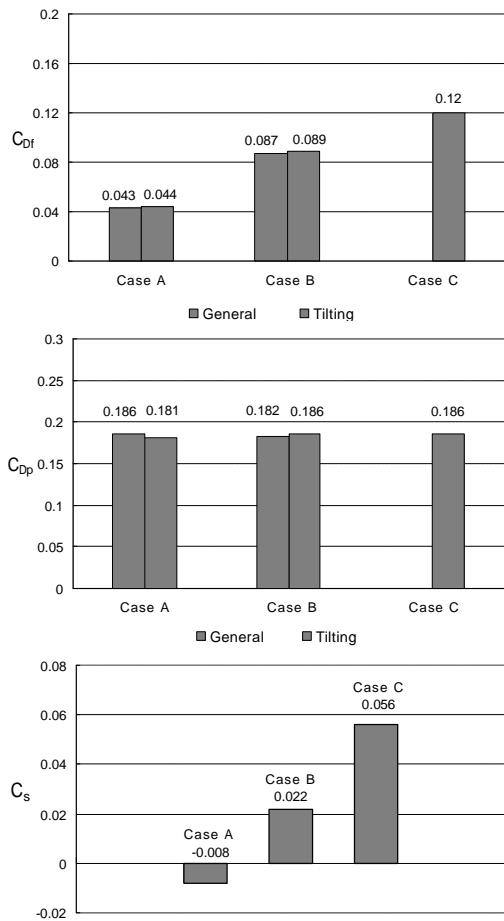
2. 14.5m
(upper surface)
가

[1]. upper surface Cp

가
가



2.



3.

C_{Dp}
 C_s

, C_{Df}
, C_{Df}

C_{Dp}

가

. C_s

. 14.5m

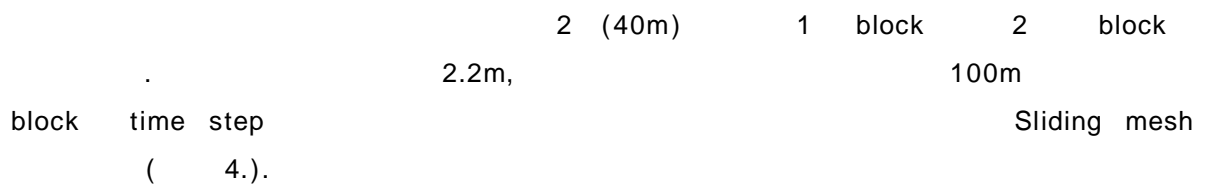
가 , 가

가

2.3

(1)

2.



2.

(2)

5. Reference Train

1.5m

(4.).

5. Side force

가

가 (2.).

B 가

(A - B).

E 가 가 가 (B - E). 가

(E - F).

가

(F - G),

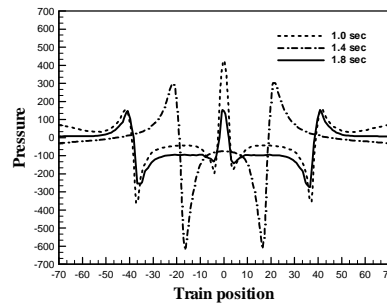
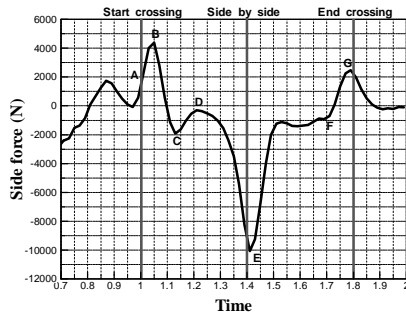
(2.).

C - D

[3].

2.

A-B	가
B-E	가
E-F	가
F-G	가



2. Side force history

2.4

가

가

[2]. 6.

130Km/h

300m

6.

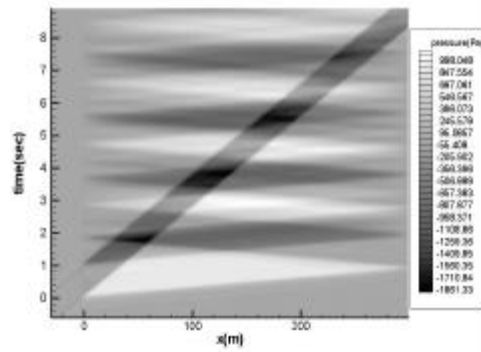
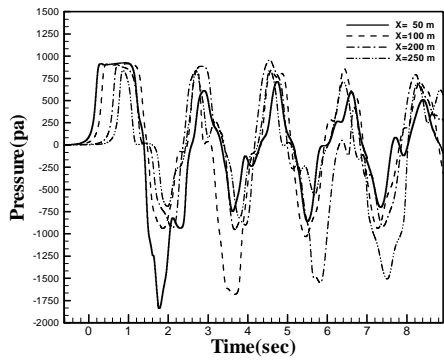
+900pa

- 1800pa

G7

300km/h

[2].



3. Pressure history X - T

3.

(TTX)

가

가

가

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21 ”

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1. , 2 1, 2, 3
2. , , , “G7” , 2002 12 5 4 , pp.260 - 266
3. Ogawa, T. and Fujii, K., "Numerical Investigation of Three - dimensional Compressible Flows induced by a Train Moving into a Tunnel", Comp & Fluids Vol.26, No.6 pp. 565 - 585, 1997.
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