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Field Emission Comparison between Nanotubes and Nanowires

윤세기, 이상현, 정태원, 김원석, 허정나, 이창수, 이정희, 김종민, 유승철*, 이철진*, 김태윤**,
남기석**, 김보현***, 주진수***, 김경곤****, 진정일****, 박원일*****, 이철규*****
삼성종합기술원 전자방출원연구단, *한양대학교 나노공학과, **전북대학교 화학공학부,
고려대학교 물리학과, *고려대학교 화학과, *****포항공대 신소재공학과

Field emission characteristics of carbon nanotubes and other nanowires have been compared by examining turn-on field, emission current density, stability, etc. GaN, GaP, SiO₂, ZnO, and organic (PEDOT, PPV) nanowires have been synthesized by various methods such as chemical vapor deposition or deposition within anodic alumina nanotemplates. Overall carbon nanotubes exhibit better performance in field emission than nanowires. However, emission stability of GaP nanowires, which have natural oxide thin layers on the surface of nanowires after synthesis, is very good as much as insulator-coated nanotubes preventing several order of magnitude current decrease under the oxygen environment. In addition, by measuring energy distribution of emitted electrons from ZnO nanowires, the origin of emitted electrons are clarified, confirming the different emission mechanism between conducting and semiconducting nanostructures.