## 【S-12】 초청강연

## Magnetic and Transport Properties of Multilayered Pr<sub>0.65</sub>Ca<sub>0.35</sub>MnO<sub>3</sub>/La<sub>0.7</sub>Sr<sub>0.3</sub>MnO<sub>3</sub> Films Controlled by the Microstructures

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The magnetic and the transport properties of Pro65Cao35MnO3/Lao7Sro3MnO3 multilayered (ML) films prepared by laser ablation method have been investigated in a wide range of temperature and magnetic field. The substrates were LaAlO<sub>3</sub>(100) single crystal and Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> polycrystal. The oxygen pressure in the chamber was 200 Torr during deposition and 600 Torr during cooling. Under these conditions were deposited the ML films which contain six La<sub>0.7</sub>Sr<sub>0.3</sub>MnO<sub>3</sub> layers and five Pr<sub>0.65</sub>Ca<sub>0.35</sub>MnO<sub>3</sub> layers at different substrate temperature, T<sub>sub</sub> = 560°C, 610°C, 660°C, and 710°C. Each layer has thickness of 20 nm. The La<sub>0.7</sub>Sr<sub>0.3</sub>MnO<sub>3</sub> film was deposited at the top and bottom. X-ray diffraction analysis reveals that all films deposited on LaAlO<sub>3</sub> substrate demonstrate the highly oriented texture and can be treated as epitaxial ones. On the contrary, the deposition on the Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> substrate leads to a formation of polycrystalline ML films. It was shown that polycrystalline ML films demonstrate ferromagnetic coupling between layers at all  $T_{\text{sub}}$  and exhibit non-monotonic (with maximum and minimum) behavior of resistance versus temperature. Meanwhile, in the epitaxial ML films the ferromagnetic coupling is observed only at high Tsub (660°C). In these ML films a record value of negative magneto-resistance (60% at 5 T) was observed at room temperature, making it a potential candidate for electronic applications. The experimental results are discussed on the basis of modern theoretical approaches.