

주제강연 1



**Women's role in the context of coping
with everyday life:
Challenges for public and privacy**

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Women's role in the context of coping with everyday life: challenges for public and privacy. The German situation

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Abstract: The purpose of this paper is to describe the situation of everyday life of women and men in Germany and gender related aspects. Therefore social demographical data, presented by the Office for European Statistics, Luxembourg and by German statistical data, are used. Based on this data the different roles, responsibilities, and social positions of women and men are interpreted in the context of the idea of mainstreaming gender. In comparison to other European countries, especially to the Scandinavian countries, the situation of women in Germany still has to be improved. It is a prevalent problem for women to arrange family life and working career, because the gender-related role-allocation is still an issue: Women, who are involved in looking after children, are significantly less engaged in business life, as for men caring does not make a difference, whether they are employed or not. In addition to this fact women on average earn less than men, especially for women working in higher positions. To improve the situation of women and men the German government has initiated a 'Gender Mainstreaming Policy' in 2000 and has taken important legal measures which make it possible to reconcile family-life and gainful employment. For Home Economists there is a need to integrate the gender dimension into a household analytical approach.

Key Words: everyday life, reconciling work and family life, gender mainstreaming, households

Women's role in the context of coping with everyday life: challenges for public and privacy

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Germany (2000)



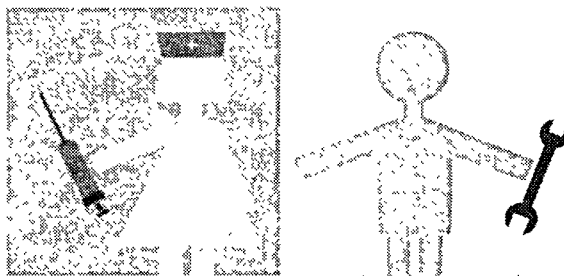
inhabitants	82,2 mio
female	42,1 mio
male	40,1 mio
population density	267 / km ²

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Overview

- (1) Notes on the concept ``everyday life``
- (2) From Women in Development to Mainstreaming Gender
 - in Europe
 - in Germany
- (3) Examples of everyday life situations in Germany
- (4) Measures and activities in Germany
- (5) Closing remarks

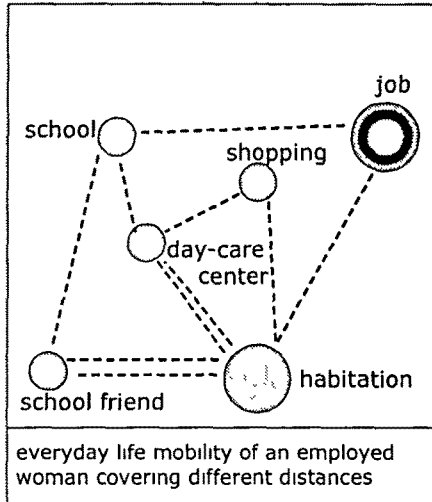
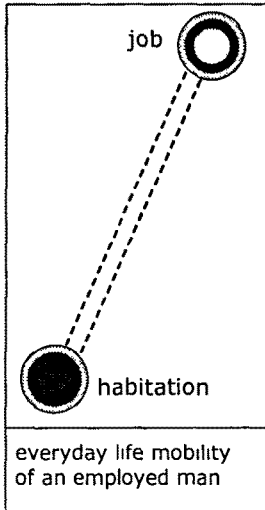
Women and men in everyday-life Example: career choice and its consequences



Source: Bundesministerium für Familie, Senioren, Frauen u. Jugend (Ed.):
Gender Mainstreaming. Was ist das? Berlin, 2002

Women and men in everyday-life

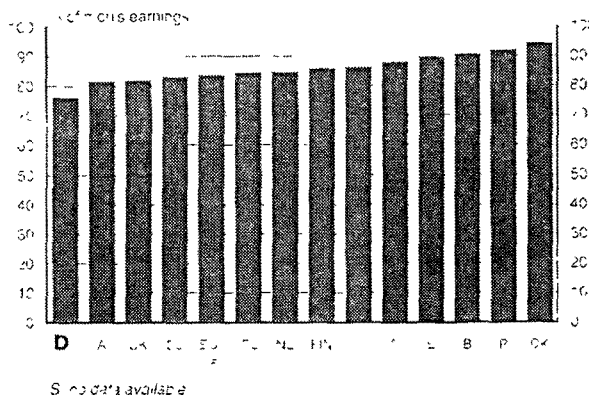
Example: mobility



Source: Bundesministerium für Familie, Senioren, Frauen u. Jugend (Ed.). Gender Mainstreaming. Was ist das? Berlin, 2002

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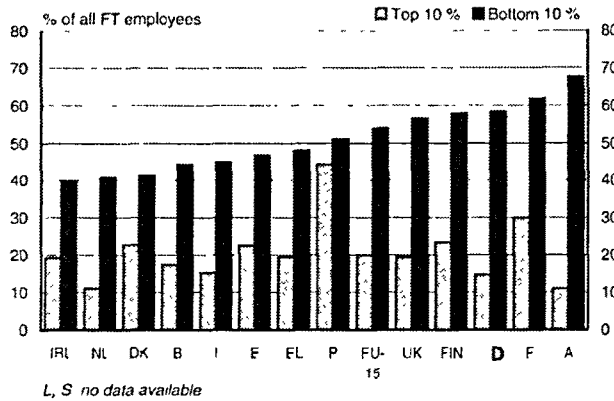
Average gross hourly earnings of women aged 20 and over in full-time employment relative to men aged 20 and over, 1998



Source: EC (Ed.) The life of women and men in Europe. A statistical portrait. Data 1980-2000 Eurostat, Luxembourg, 2002, S. 91

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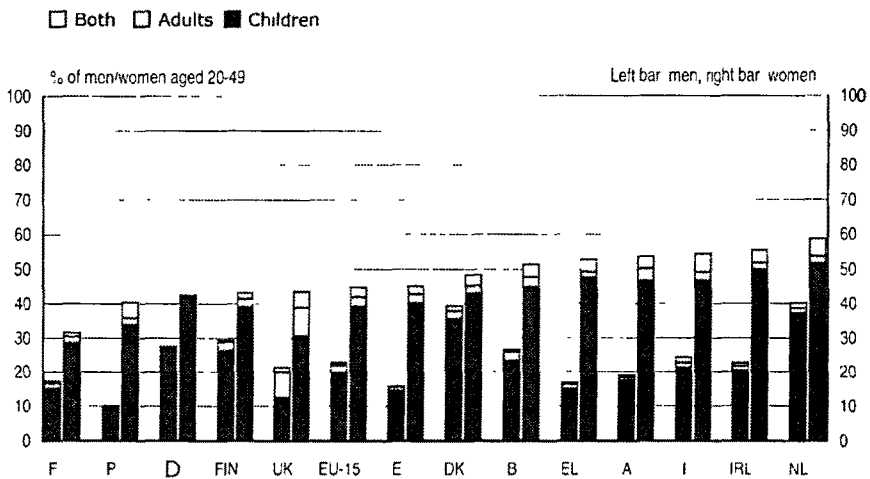
Women aged 20 and over as a share of full-time employees in the top and bottom 10 % hourly wage-earners, 1998



Source: EC (Ed.). The life of women and men in Europe. A statistical portrait. Data 1980-2000 Eurostat, Luxembourg, 2002, S. 92

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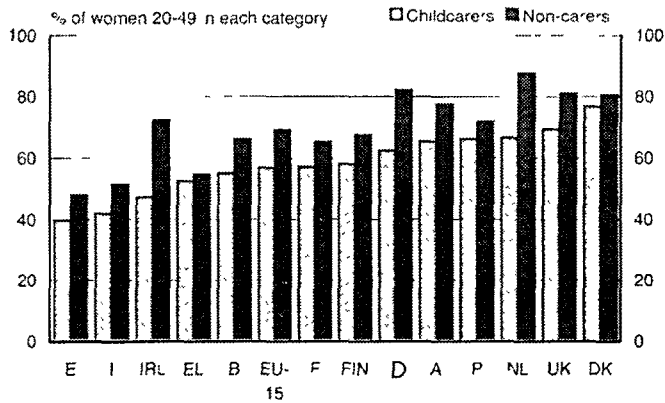
Men and women aged 20 - 49 spending time caring, 1998



Source: EC (Ed.). The life of women and men in Europe. A statistical portrait. Data 1980-2000 Eurostat, Luxembourg, 2002, S. 55

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Employment of women aged 20-49 looking after children and not doing so, 1998

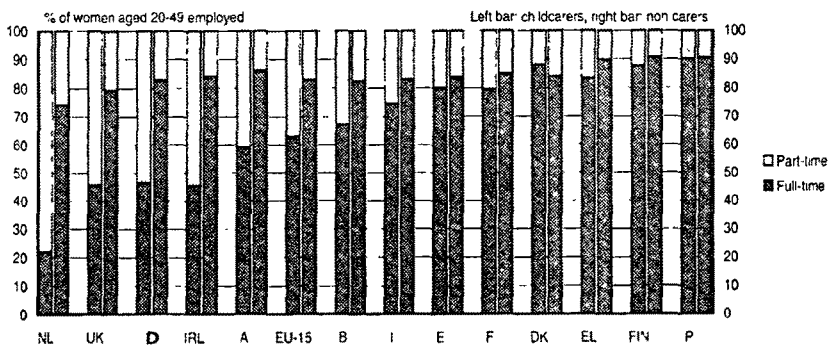


FIN 1997 S no data available

Source: EC (Ed.): The life of women and men in Europe. A statistical portrait. Data 1980-2000. Eurostat, Luxembourg, 2002, S. 59

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Women aged 20-49 in employment working part-time and full-time, 1998



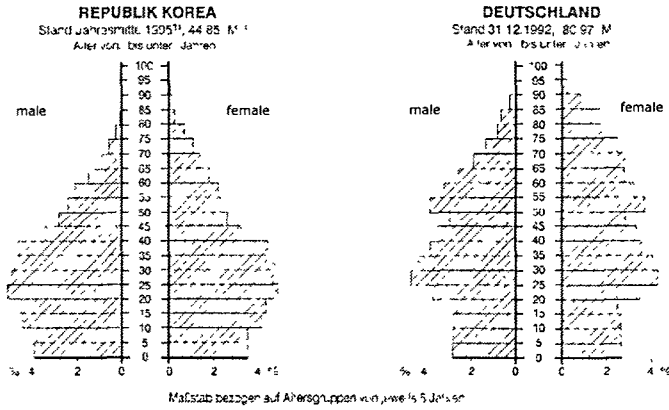
FIN 1997 S no data available

Source: EC (Ed.): The life of women and men in Europe. A statistical portrait. Data 1980-2000. Eurostat, Luxembourg, 2002, S. 64

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Age structure of the population

Age groups in % of the population

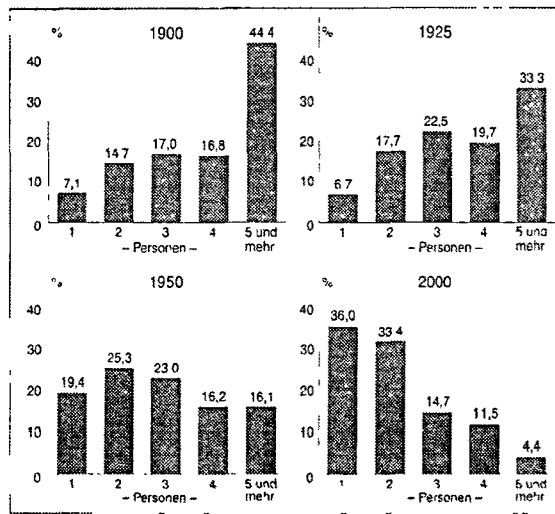


Schätzung

Source: Statistisches Bundesamt (Ed.) Länderbericht Korea, Republik Verlag Metzler-Poeschel, Stuttgart, 1995, S. 31

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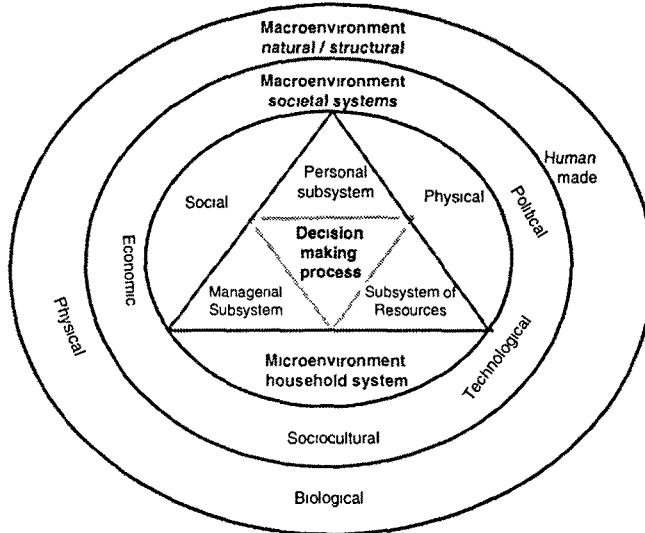
Sizes of households (in % of the households)



Source: Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung (Ed.) Datenreport 2002. In Zusammenarbeit mit WZB und ZUMA, S. 39

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System of Household Resource Management



Source: Revised version Adapted from Schweitzer, R. v.. The Personal and Social Theory of Family Household-Systems, 1993 and Deacon, Firebaugh: Family Resource Management, 1988

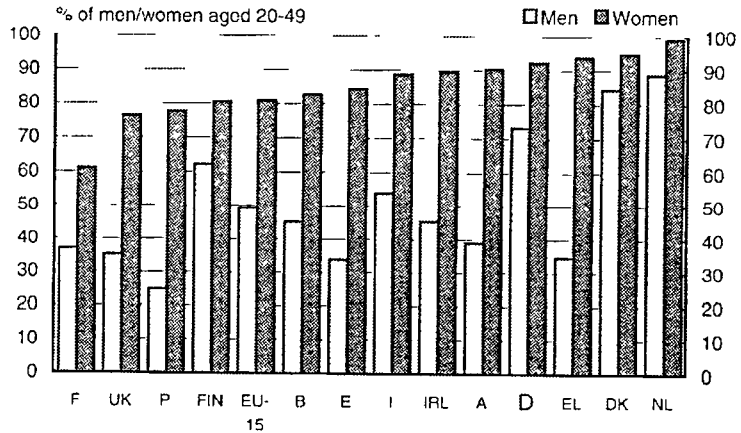
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Measures and activities in Germany

- Gender mainstreaming policy
- Legal claim to a kindergarten place
- Legal claim to a child-raising leave
- Day-care mothers
- Pro-family company programmes

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Men and women aged 20-49 with children spending time caring, 1998



FIN 1997, S no data available

Source: EC (Ed.) The life of women and men in Europe. A statistical portrait.
Data 1980-2000 Eurostat, Luxembourg, 2002, S. 56