Repellent Activity of Caraway Oil from Carum carvi against the Two-Spotted Spider Mite, Tetranychus urticae

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These studies were carried out to investigate fumigant and contact toxicity and repellent activity of caraway oil against the acaricide susceptible two-spotted spider mite, Tetranychus urticae in the lab conditions. Caraway oil showed 92.4% of repellent activity against adult females at concentration of 1,000 ppm,.However, this oil showed low fumigant toxicity against adult females and toxicity against eggs and adult females. Analysis chromatography-mass spectrometry led to the identification of two major compounds (carvone, limonene) from caraway oil. Limonene was 83.1% of repellent activity against adult females at concentration of 100 ppm, but carvone was no repellent activity against adult females.