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Finite Element Analysis for forming of bulk amorphous materials

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Key Words : Amorphous alloy(), Sheet forming(), Compression(), Finite Element Method ()

Abstract

The purpose of this study is to clarify the bulk/sheet forming characteristics of bulk amorphous alloys in the supercooled liquid state. The temperature dependences of Newtonian viscosities of amorphous materials are obtained based on the previous experimental works. Finite element analyses for compression forming and sheet deep drawing of amorphous materials are performed. Effects of friction coefficients and temperature are examined and formability of amorphous material is explained in detail.

1. MEMS (Supercooled liquid state) (Fig.2).

Fig. 1

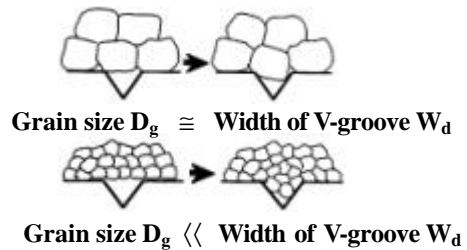


Fig. 1 Deformation mechanism and microformability of superplastic alloy of polycrystalline aggregates

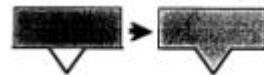


Fig. 2 Deformation mechanism and microformability of amorphous alloy in the supercooled liquid state

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A. Inoue

Zr-based alloy

가 가
750K 765K
가

가
가

가

Kawamura Zr-base BMG
 $Zr_{55}Cu_{30}Al_{10}Ni_5$

가

가

William L. Johnson

가가

Vogel -

2.

Fulcher - Tamann (VFT) equation

2.1

2.2

Pd-

Y. Saotome

Al-78Zn

(Pd₄₀Cu₃₀Ni₁₀P₂₀)
(Zr₅₅Al₁₀Cu₃₀Ni₅)
Pd-

Zr-

0.5

V-

Fig. 3

577K 673K 96K ΔTx

가

(grain

Andrade 가
 $\mu_n = ? \times xp(??)$

(1)

boundary sliding)

(grain rotation)

Al-78Zn

$A = 5.5e^{-3}$

$B = 2.14e^4$ Pd-

Fig. 4

Al-78Zn
 $Zr_{55}Al_{10}Cu_{30}Ni_5$, $La_{55}Al_{25}Ni_{20}$, $Pd_{40}Cu_{30}Ni_{10}P_{20}$
V-

Zr-

682K 767K 85K
(Fig. 5).

Tx

Andrade
 $A = 1.0e^{-3}$

Zr-
 $B = 2.7e^4$

1

(normal viscosity, m_i)

Δ Tx
ΔTx

가

Andrade

$$s_{ij} = 2m_{ij}d_{ij}' + Id_{ik}d_{ij} \quad (2)$$

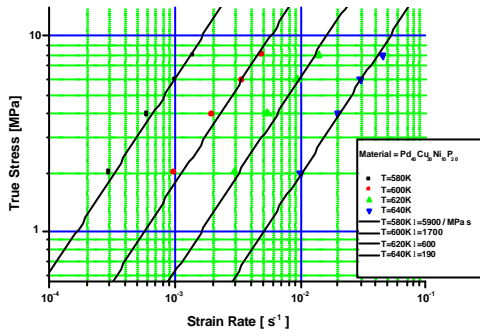


Fig. 3 Characteristic flow curves in the supercooled liquid state (Pd₄₀Cu₃₀Ni₁₀P₂₀)

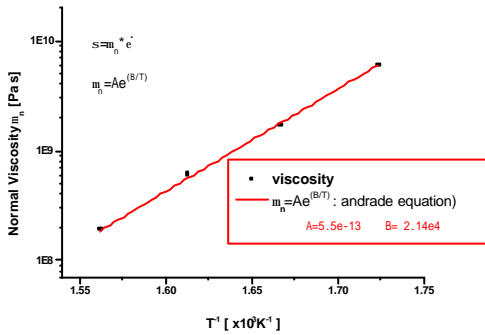


Fig. 4 Temperature dependence of normal viscosity in the supercooled liquid state (Pd₄₀Cu₃₀Ni₁₀P₂₀)

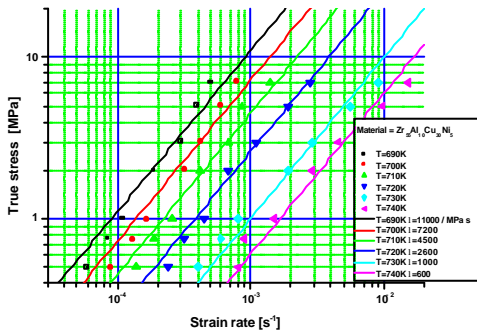


Fig. 5 Characteristic flow curves in the supercooled liquid state (Zr₅₅Al₁₀Cu₃₀Ni₅)

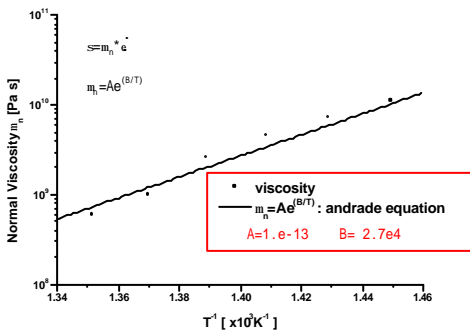


Fig. 6 Temperature dependence of normal viscosity in the supercooled state (Zr₅₅Al₁₀Cu₃₀Ni₅)

$$m_n = 3m_s \quad (2)$$

3.

Fig. 7
가

가 10⁻²(1/s)
10⁻³(1/s) 가 10⁻³(mm/s)
20%, 40%

가 (m_f = 0)

(Sticking, m_f = 1.0)

1, 3, 5

Zr-



(adiabatic condition)

가

가

Table. 1 Material properties

	Zr - BMG	Superplastic Aluminum
Young's Modulus[Pa]	1e+16	69e+9
Poisson's ratio	0.33	0.33
Constitutive eqn	$s = k^A \cdot e_e^0 \cdot e_e^{.1}$	$s = k^{Al} \cdot e_e^{0.2} \cdot e_e^{.0.3}$
Thermal expansion coefficient [1/ K]	1.01e-05	2.36e-5
Specific heat [J/kg-sec]	746	900
Density [kg/m ³]	6100	2705
Conductivity [J/m-sec-K]	2.1	231

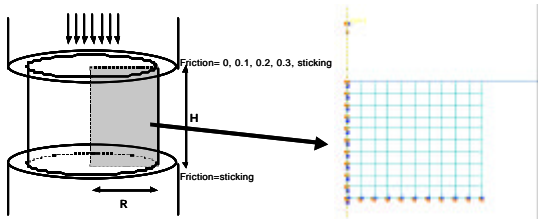


Fig. 7 Schematic of Axisymmetric Compression

Fig. 8

가 0.3
가

가 120°

Fig. 9

(H/R)가

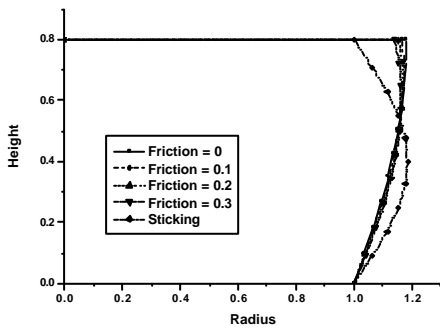


Fig. 8 Side Profile in Deformed Shape (H/R=1)

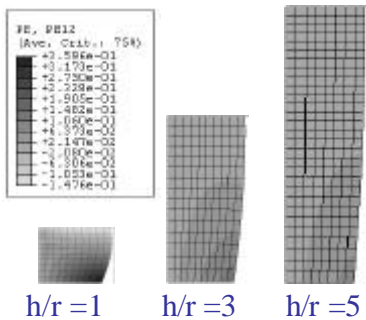


Fig. 9 Distribution of Shear Strain (H/R=1, 3, 5)

Fig. 10 40% Zr-

가
가
가

가 가

가 가
Zr-

Zr-

Fig. 10 Distribution of Shear Strain

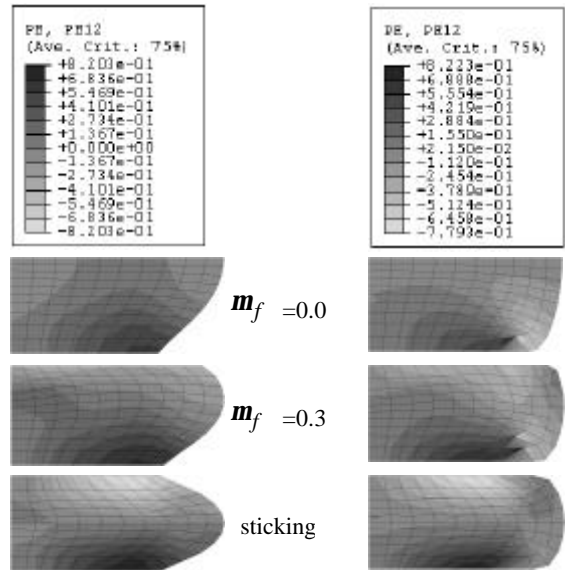


Fig. 11~12

가
가
가
가
가
가 1/100
가

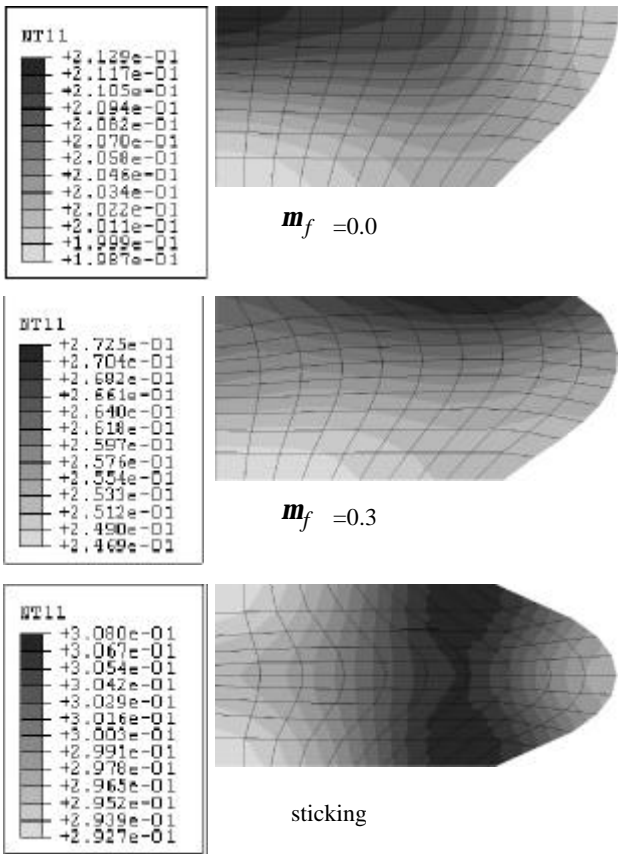


Fig. 11 Distribution of Temperature of Amorphous material

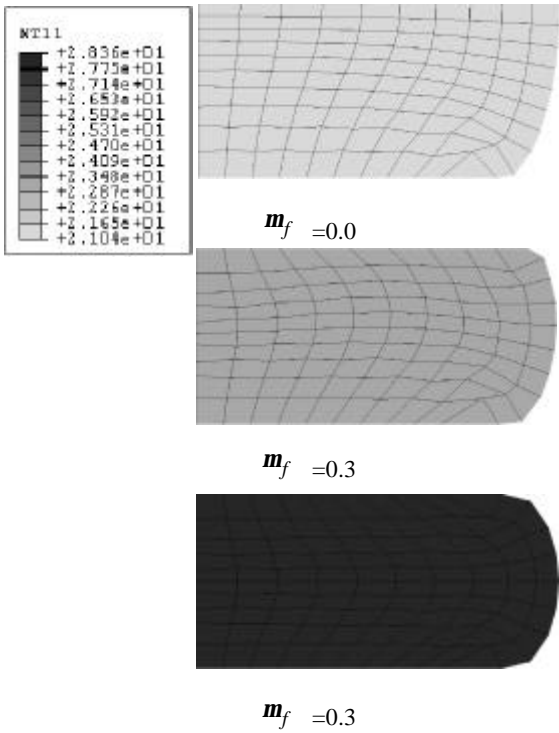


Fig. 12 Distribution of Temperature of Superplastic material

가
 △Tx 가
 가
 가 △Tx
 가
 가
 가
 가
 가
 가

4.

Fig. 13

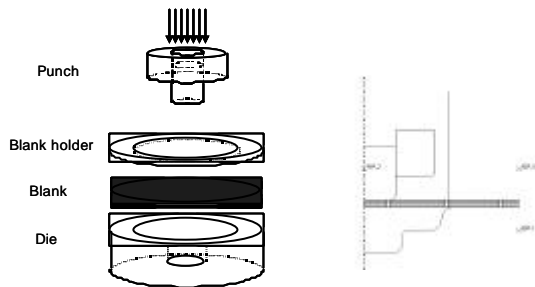


Fig. 13 Schematic and Finite Element Mesh of Multi-head Punch Deep Drawing

Fig. 14 ~ 15 2

2

1mm

2

가

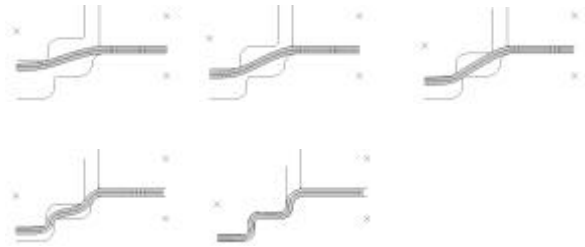


Fig. 14 Deformation during Multi-Head Punch Deep Drawing

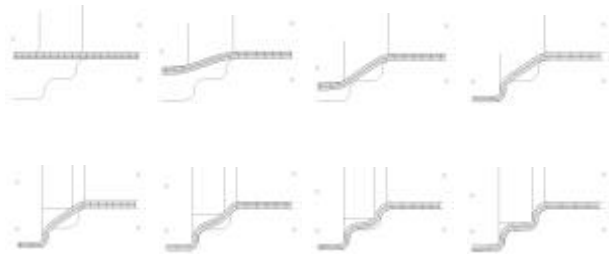


Fig. 15 Deformation during Multi-Head Punch Deep Drawing

5.

(1) Pd- $Pd_{40}Cu_{30}Ni_{10}P_{20}$ Zr-
 $Zr_{55}Al_{10}Cu_{30}Ni_5$
 Andrade $\mu_n = ? \times xp(??)$ 가
 $B = 2.14 e^4$, $Zr_{55}Al_{10}Cu_{30}Ni_5$ $A = 5.5e^{-3}$,
 $A = 1.0e^{-3}$ $B = 2.7e^4$

(2)

가

(Sticking)

(H/R)가

(3)

가

가

가가

(4)

가

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