

ESPI

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A Study on the Inner Defect Inspection for Semiconductor Package by ESPI

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Key Words : ESPI(), Semiconductor package(), Inner defect(), Out-of-plane displacement(), Full-field measurement()

ABSTRACT

Computer is a very powerful machine which is widely using for data processing, DB construction, peripheral device control, image processing etc. Consequently, many researches and developments have progressed for high performance processing unit, and other devices. Especially, the core units such as semiconductor parts are rapidly growing so that high-integration, high-performance, microminiaturization is possible. The packaging in the semiconductor industry is very important technique to determine the performance of the system that the semiconductor is used. In this paper, the inspection of the inner defects such as delamination, void, crack, etc. in the semiconductor packages is studied. ESPI which is a non-contact, non-destructive, and full-field inspection method is used for the inner defect inspection and its results are compared with that of C-Scan method.

1.

BGA(Ball Grid Array)
Lead Frame

X-Ray

가

Scanning

X-Ray

가 가
가 .
가

void,

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C-Scan

d_1

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$$d_1 = \frac{\lambda}{4\pi} \Delta\phi \quad \dots\dots\dots (2)$$

$\Delta\phi$

2. ESPI

$$\Delta\phi = \frac{2\pi}{\lambda} (n_o - n_s) \cdot d \quad \dots\dots\dots (3)$$

ESPI(Electronic Speckle Pattern Interferometry)
 가 Holography
 Holography

n_o :

n_s :

ESPI

3D

가 ESPI

Fig. 1

hologram
 (reconstruction)
 ESPI hologram
 CCD Camera (beam
 combiner)

speckle

(subtraction) 가 (addition)

pattern) . CCD (fringe

$I_{ho}(x, y)$ $I_{af}(x, y)$
 가 가 CCD

$V_{ho}(x, y)$ $V_{af}(x, y)$ 가
 $V_S(x, y)$

$$V_S(x, y) = V_{ho}(x, y) - V_{af}(x, y)$$

$$= 4\sqrt{I_{ho}I_{af}} \sin\left(\phi(x, y) + \frac{\Delta\phi(x, y)}{2}\right)$$

$$\cdot \sin\left(\frac{\Delta\phi(x, y)}{2}\right) \quad \dots\dots\dots (1)$$

$\phi(x, y)$:
 $\Delta\phi(x, y)$:

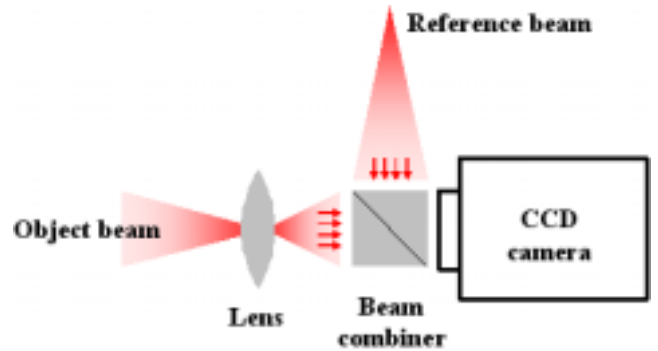


Fig. 1 Out-of-plane displacement interferometer

3.

가 , , ,

BGA(Ball Grid Array)

lead frame

BGA

Fig. 2 PCB, PCB
 Die, Die PCB Wire, Die

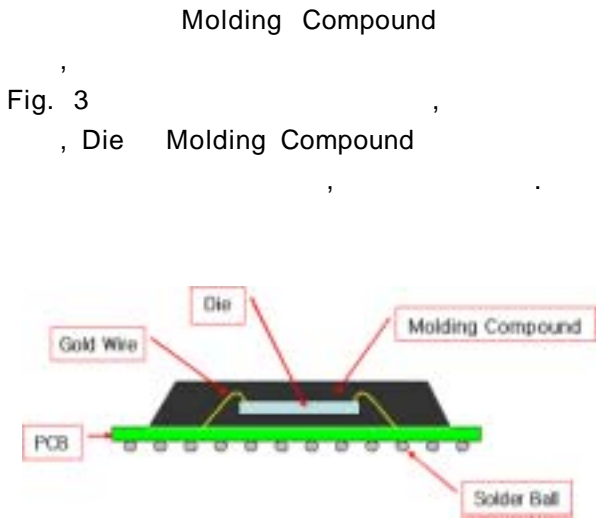


Fig. 2 Structure of BGA(Ball Grid Array)

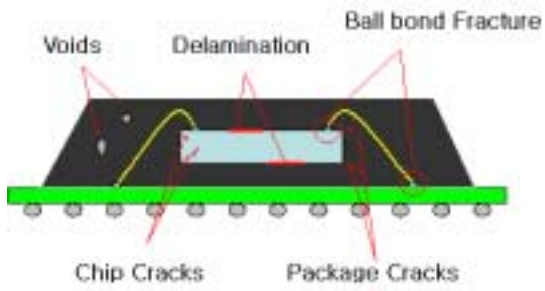


Fig. 3 Various types of inner defects in BGA

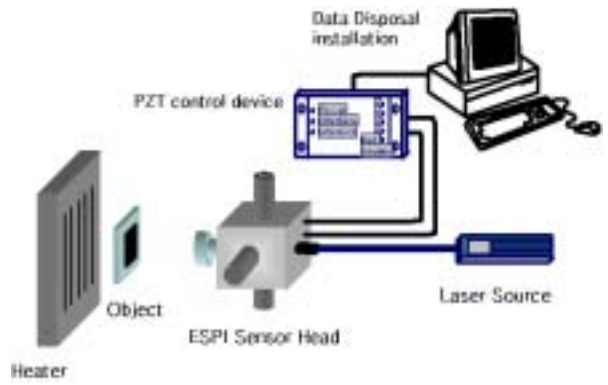


Fig. 4 Configuration of ESPI System

4.2

가 , Scanning

ESPI 가 , 가 .

가

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가

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4.

4.1

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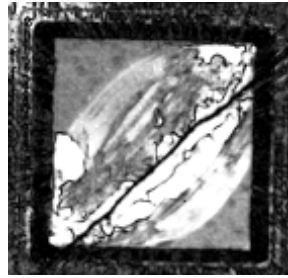
Ettemeyer

ESPI

가

5.

5.1



(a) Image by C-Scan



(b) Phase map

가

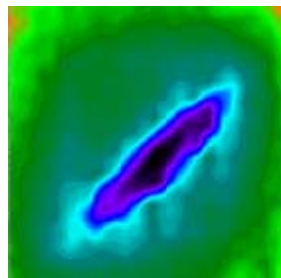
가

C-Scan

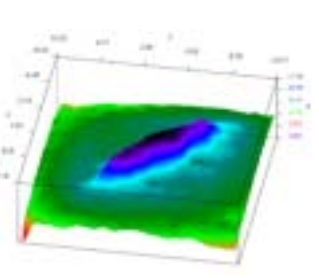
가

가

Die



(b) Unwrapped image



(d) 3D image

Fig. 5 ~ 7 (a)

5.2 ESPI

ESPI 가
가
가

가 . Fig. 5, 6, 7
C-Scan

(a)

(b), (c), (d)

(b)

ESPI
가

(c) (b)

unwrapping

(d) ESPI

3

Line-profile

(e)

가

C-Scan

ESPI

Fig. 5

+45°

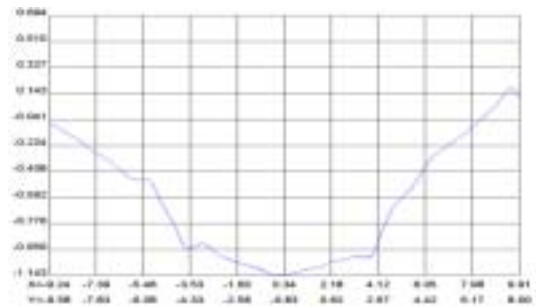
가 , Fig. 6

-45°

"y"

가
Fig. 7

가



(e) Line profile

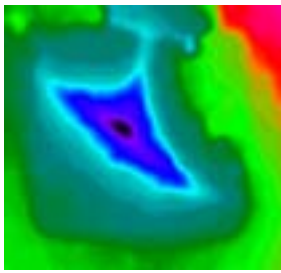
Fig. 5 Results of C-Scan and ESPI inspection for the impact-damaged defect Type



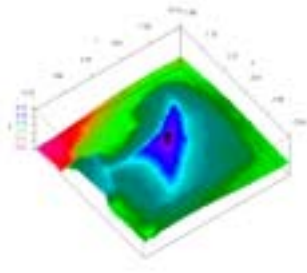
(a) Image by C-Scope



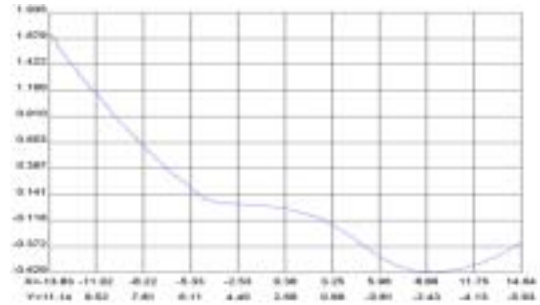
(b) Phase map



(b) Unwrapped image

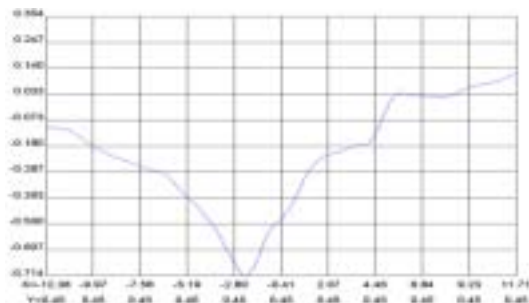


(d) 3D image



(e) Line profile

Fig. 7 Results of C-Scan and ESPI inspection for the delamination



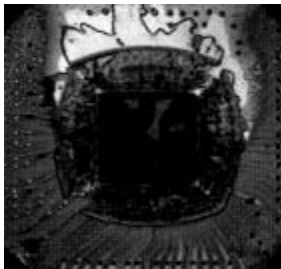
(e) Line profile

Fig. 6 Results of C-Scan and ESPI inspection for the impact-damaged defect Type

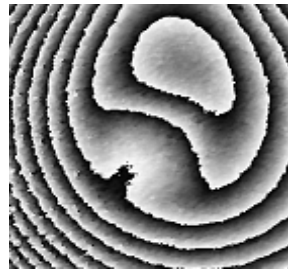
6.

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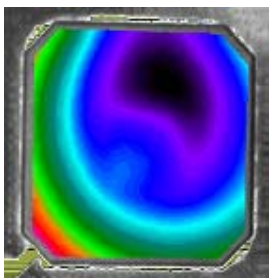
ESPI



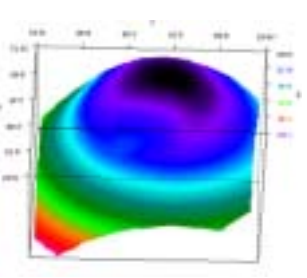
(a) Image by C-Scope



(b) Phase map



(b) Unwrapped image



(d) 3D image

가

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