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## Failure of Hydraulic Oil Pipe and Transient Vibration

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**Key words** : Failure( ), Fatigue( ), Transient Vibration( ), 1st stress(1 )  
Hydraulic Oil Pipe( ), HP Turbine( )

**Abstract** : This paper presents a case history of piping failures on power plant. The root cause of the failure was defined to set the optimal countermeasures. The failure comes from transient vibration and the 1st stress increased at the hydraulic oil supply system of control valves for high pressure steam turbine.

1.

(Fig.1 )

가

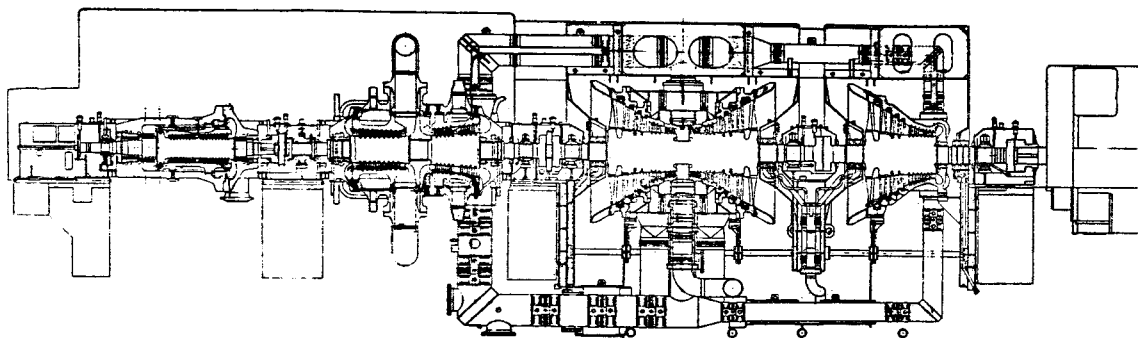


Figure 1. Steam turbine system

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가 1

2.

Fig.2 (CV)

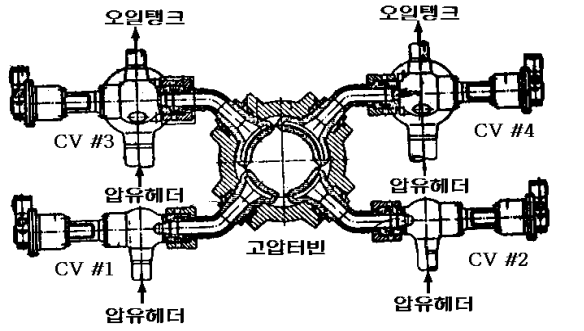


Figure 2. Hydraulic oil line for steam control valve of HP turbine

Fig.2 4

(CV)가

4

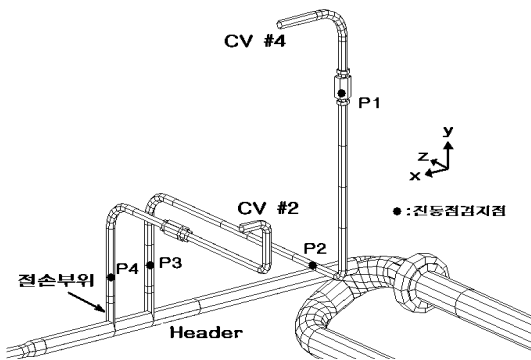


Figure 3. Layout of Hydraulic Oil Line

가

Fig.3

(Fig.4 )

가

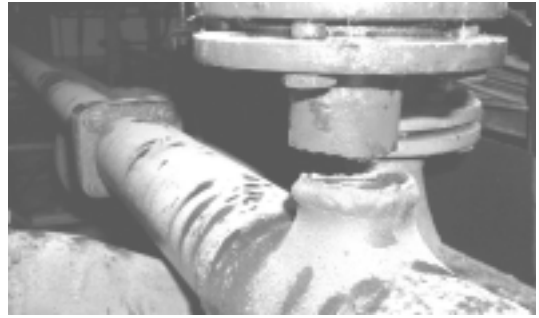


Figure 4. Damage shape(I) of hydraulic oil Line

3.

3.1

3

113,079

390

가

'84 8

( 10mm)

-Angle(Fig. 6 )

84. 8

St35

(DIN )

2.9t

SPPS 38(KS)

3.91t

, 92

9

가

3.2

mm)

30% (16

'84 8

가

Fig.5

└-Angle



Figure 5. Damage shape(II) of hydraulic oil line

Fig.5 Fig.6

16mm

Table 1 Fig.7

1



Figure 6. Supported condition of hydraulic oil line

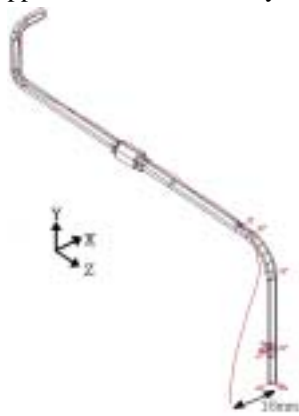


Figure 7. Effect of external force by misalignment

Table 1. Effect at root-part of pipe by misalignment

브랜치 루트 부	힘 (lb)			모멘트 (inch-lb)		
	X	Y	Z	X	Y	Z
2번 제어밸브	-14	26	-704	23,289	2,935	-272
4번 제어밸브	3	20	705	-23,074	-3,870	69

4.

4.1

(HV)가

110

115 ~ 120

190

Fig.8

150

650 ~ 700

가

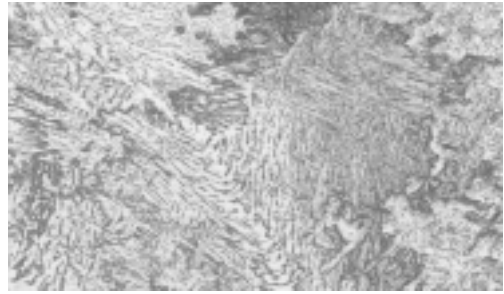


Figure 8. Metal face of welding part damaged ×200

4.2

Fig.9

가

Fig.9

Fig.10

Fig.9

SEM

가

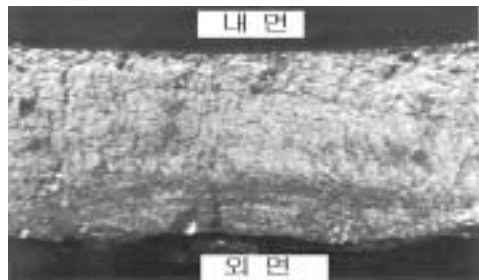


Figure 9. Damage surface after pipe rupture

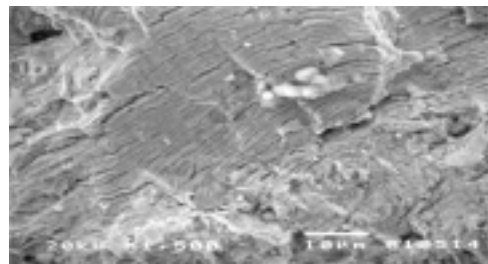


Figure 10. SEM×1500

5.

Fig.9

7-Angle

가

가

1

5.1 1 가

SPP38 31,290  
psi(=22kg/mm<sup>2</sup>), 54,049psi(=38kg/mm<sup>2</sup>)  
Table 2 16mm

1

Table2. 1st stress by misalignment on pipe root-part

항 목	루트부 하단(psi)		
	길이방향	주응력	B31.1
어긋남 조건	29,815	29,842	22,305

29,253psi

( )

(static stress) 20,000psi

1

가

5.2

CV#4 (FRF) (Fig.11)

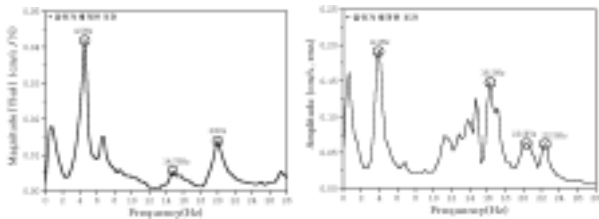
1.0mm, p-p 4Hz

가 CV#2

4Hz

0.73mm,p-p x

6.9Hz 0.60mm,p-p



(a) FRF (b) CV#4 pipe vibration

Figure 11. Vibration on hydraulic oil header

5.3

10<sup>11</sup>

7.692psi

가

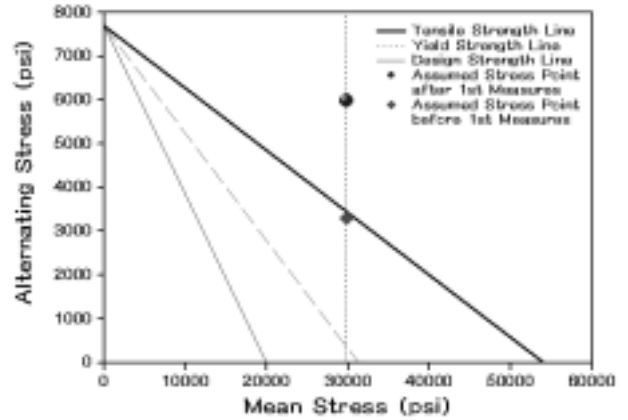


Figure 12. Fatigue stress assumed on damage pipe

Table 2

Goodman

(Fig.12 ), Soderberg (Fig.12

) (Fig.12 )

가 7-Angle (Fig.6)

(Fig.5) 가

, 4Hz 6.9Hz , 1.0mm,

p-p 1,500psi,o-p

(1) 3,300psi,

o-p (Fig.12 ) 10<sup>11</sup>

7.692psi

$$\frac{\sigma_a}{S_e} + \frac{\sigma_m}{S_u} = 1 \text{ ----- (1)}$$

$\sigma_a$  = stress amplitude  
 $\sigma_m$  = mean stress  
 $S_u$  = ultimate strength  
 $S_e$  = fully reversed stress

5.4

1

가

1

Fig.5 16mm

6.

6.1

Fig.3 CV#4

가 가

CV#4

Fig.3 P1 P2

P3 P4

Fig.13

P2 X

가 7.5Hz, 1.5mm, p-p

Fig.14

P1 5.11mm, Z

p-p

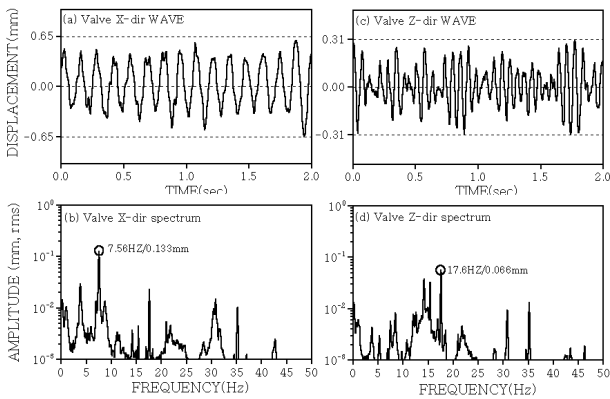


Figure 13. Normal state vibration of CV#4 pipe

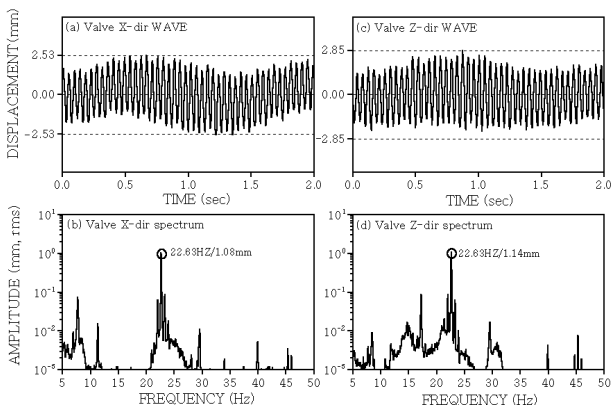


Figure 14. Excessive vibration of CV#4 pipe

5 ~ 10

가

Fig.12

1

Fig.14

5,984psi,o-p (1)

13,400psi,o-p

$1.3 \times 10^5$

180

9

32

5

가

6.2

CV #4

CV#4

(Fig.3 ) P1

가

P2 가

Fig.15

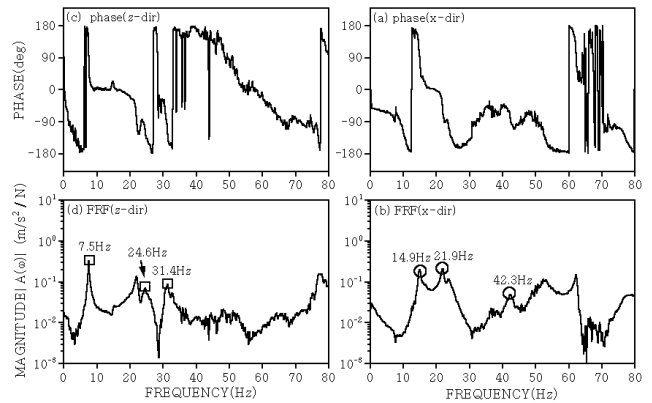


Figure 15. Frequency response function at CV#4 hydraulic oil pipe

Fig.13

Z 7.5Hz

(Fig.14 ) 22.63Hz

21.9Hz(Fig.15 )

Table 3. Natural frequencies of CV#4 pipe (Hz)

모드	1차	2차	3차	4차	5차	6차
운 전	7.56	15.00	20.90	22.63	24.70	30.80
모달시험	7.50	14.90	-	21.90	24.00	31.40
방 향	X	Z	Y	Z	X	Z

6.3

Fig.16 Table 3

Fig.16(a)

Fig.16(b) Z

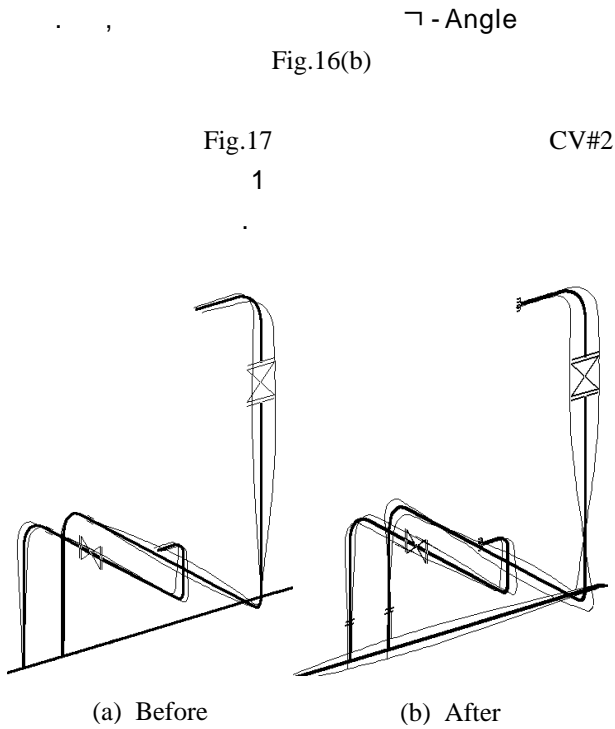


Figure 16. Main natural mode by 1st measures

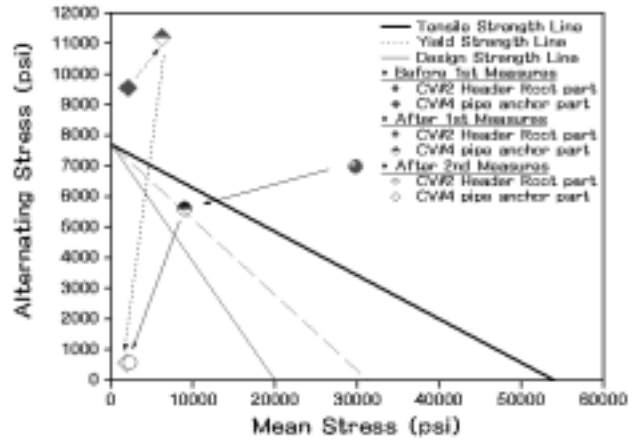
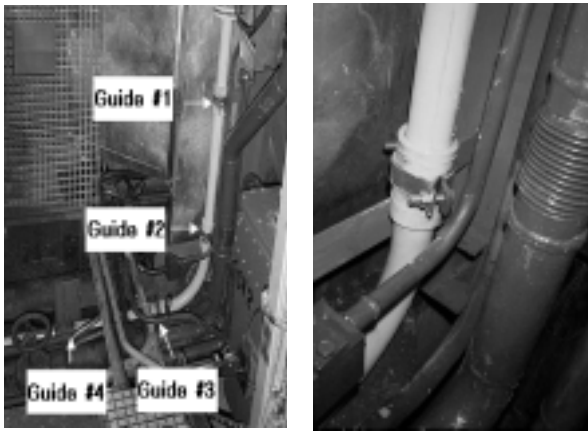


Figure 18. Effectiveness changed by measures

7.

가



(a) Final measures (b) Supporter shape

Figure 17. Measures for excessive vibration

(1) Yeon-Whan Kim, 1997, "Dynamic Characteristics Study on Vibration of Main Steam Piping for a Power Plant", Asia-Pacific Vibration Conference '97, pp687-692

(2) , 1996, "

(3) , 1996, "

" , 6 6 .

(4) J. A. Bannantine, 1990, Fundamentals of Metal Fatigue Analysis, Prentice Hall. pp 1 ~ 30

Fig.16(b)

Z Fig.16(b)

가 22.63Hz

CV

#4 10mm

Fig.16(b) 4

Fig.17 가 4

가

Fig.16(b)